

58
TRAVELING
EXHIBITIONS



24

MILLION
MUSEUM
VISITORS

THE SMITHSONIAN IN 2008

As the world's largest museum and research complex, the Smithsonian Institution embraces the trust and responsibility that comes with its stature. Endowed by James Smithson and created by an act of Congress in 1846, the Smithsonian is dedicated to the increase and diffusion of knowledge.



BLOG WITH
MUSEUM
EXPERTS

RESEARCH IN
96
COUNTRIES

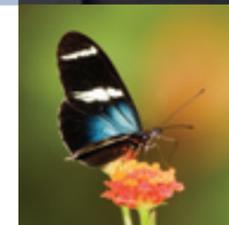


DOWNLOAD
CURRICULA
TO ENHANCE
LEARNING

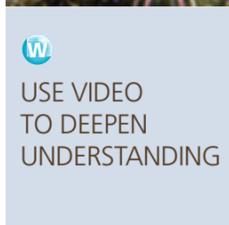


162
AFFILIATE
ORGANIZATIONS

VISIT THE SMITHSONIAN IN PERSON 364 DAYS A YEAR AND ONLINE 24/7 TO EXPERIENCE A MULTITUDE OF WAYS TO ENGAGE WITH — AND LEARN FROM — OUR INCOMPARABLE COLLECTIONS AND DYNAMIC EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS.



91,016
CONTRIBUTING MEMBERS



USE VIDEO
TO DEEPEN
UNDERSTANDING

137
MILLION
COLLECTION
OBJECTS



DEVELOP A
PASSION FOR
COLLECTING



5.15
MILLION TRAVELING
EXHIBITION SERVICE VISITORS



GO ONLINE
TO PLAN
A VISIT

278
WEB SITES



3.8
MILLION EDUCATION
PROGRAM ATTENDEES



6,229
VOLUNTEERS



EXPLORE THE
MYSTERIES
OF THE
NIGHT SKY



173
MILLION ONLINE
VISITORS

WWW.SMITHSONIAN.ORG

CHARTING COURSE »



4
*Examining
the Present*

10
*Interpreting
the Past*

16
*Shaping
the Future*

- 22 The Year at a Glance:
2008 Highlights
- 27 Charting a Bold Future:
The Smithsonian in the
21st Century
- 31 Board of Regents Report
- 32 Financial and Gift Reports
- 35 Donors to the Smithsonian

An underwater photograph of a diver in a black and red wetsuit, wearing a snorkel and mask, examining a rocky reef. The diver is positioned horizontally, leaning over the rocks. The water is clear and blue, with sunlight filtering through. The rocks are covered in various marine life, including algae and small organisms. The diver's wetsuit has a prominent red stripe along the side. The overall scene is serene and focused on marine research.

Examining the Present

From biologists who explore the ocean to curators who engage us with the beauty and relevance of contemporary art and educators who quench our thirst for knowledge — the staff of the Smithsonian enriches and broadens our world every day.

Marine botanist James Norris on a snorkel dive off South Water Cay, Belize.

Our Lives Depend On the Ocean

The Sant Ocean Hall

The Sant Ocean Hall, the National Museum of Natural History's newest permanent exhibition, opened to enthusiastic crowds on September 27. Explaining humankind's current understanding of the ocean and its connections to all humanity, the 23,000-square-foot hall represents the museum's largest renovation since it opened in 1910.

The ocean covers nearly three-quarters of our planet's surface, yet less than five percent of the ocean has been explored. It contains the majority of the world's protein resources, but overfishing has put 75 percent of edible marine species at risk. Ancient, vast, and constantly changing, for humankind the ocean is an irreplaceable resource, but it also is a fragile and little understood ecosystem that is increasingly at risk.

Created in partnership with the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and five years in the making, The Sant Ocean Hall, named for the family of Smithsonian benefactors Victoria and Roger Sant, uses the latest in multimedia technology to vividly explain the ocean's importance to life on Earth. More than 700 marine specimens are on display in this captivating exhibition, including two rare giant squid and an adult and juvenile coelacanth, an extremely rare prehistoric fish thought to be extinct until one was caught off the coast of South Africa in 1938.

"The Smithsonian has created an exhibition like no other," says Cristián Samper, director of the National Museum of Natural History. "We hold the world's largest and most diverse marine collections, some 80 million specimens, and our impressive network of internal partners includes the Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute in Panama, the Smithsonian Environmental Research Center on the Chesapeake Bay, and the Smithsonian Marine Station in Fort Pierce, Florida. Working together, we are expanding what we know about this extraordinary ocean planet."

 To learn more about The Sant Ocean Hall visit the Web site: ocean.si.edu/ocean_hall

"At least half of all the oxygen available to breathe on this planet comes from the ocean. All life came from the ocean. We hope our visitors come to understand that Earth is an ocean planet full of amazing life forms that have adapted to every imaginable condition. It is up to each of us to protect this vital resource. Our lives really do depend on it."

Carole Baldwin, Research Zoologist, National Museum of Natural History



Life Imitates Art

The Cinema Effect: Illusion, Reality, and the Moving Image

In today's media-saturated world, where moving pictures emanate from cell phones and iPods, and even the exteriors of public buildings are used as billboards, sophisticated technology can blur the line between the real and the imagined. People once were able to rely on their senses to separate reality from illusion, but no longer.

At the Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, a recent two-part exhibition, *The Cinema Effect: Illusion, Reality, and the Moving Image*, used moving image artworks to examine the evolving influence of cinema on our perception of reality. The range of the Hirshhorn's look at film and video in contemporary art was unprecedented, offering visitors an engaging journey to the cutting edge of creativity, where modern artists are exploring the expressive realm of film, video, and digital animation.

In *Dreams*, the first installment of the exhibition, the museum chose artworks that use cinematic techniques to create the dream-like state that film viewing prompts. *Dreams* transported viewers into a stage between wakefulness and sleep, moving them through a literal labyrinth of black box artworks that tapped the imagination's deepest recesses. *Realisms*, the exhibition's second installment, was an in-depth look at how the moving image can complicate rather than clarify our perception of the relationship between fact and fantasy.

"The exhibition's success in drawing repeat visitors poses an interesting model for future exhibitions. Having two installments allows us to tell a story more fully and more fully engage our visitors in the art," Curator Anne Ellegood says. "Visitors were inspired to come back. They needed to return at least once if they wanted to see both parts, plus each artwork took time to absorb."

The Cinema Effect was hugely popular with young audiences. At two sold-out "After Hours" events in April and June, the museum remained open until midnight while more than 5,000 attendees mingled amid the art, blending fun with education and making the Hirshhorn a very cool place to be.

 To learn more about art and artists featured at the Hirshhorn, visit the museum's Web site: hirshhorn.si.edu/art/

"At the Hirshhorn, we want to change the way people see, challenge them to think critically, and expand their views of the world. *The Cinema Effect* got them talking, and they came back again and again."

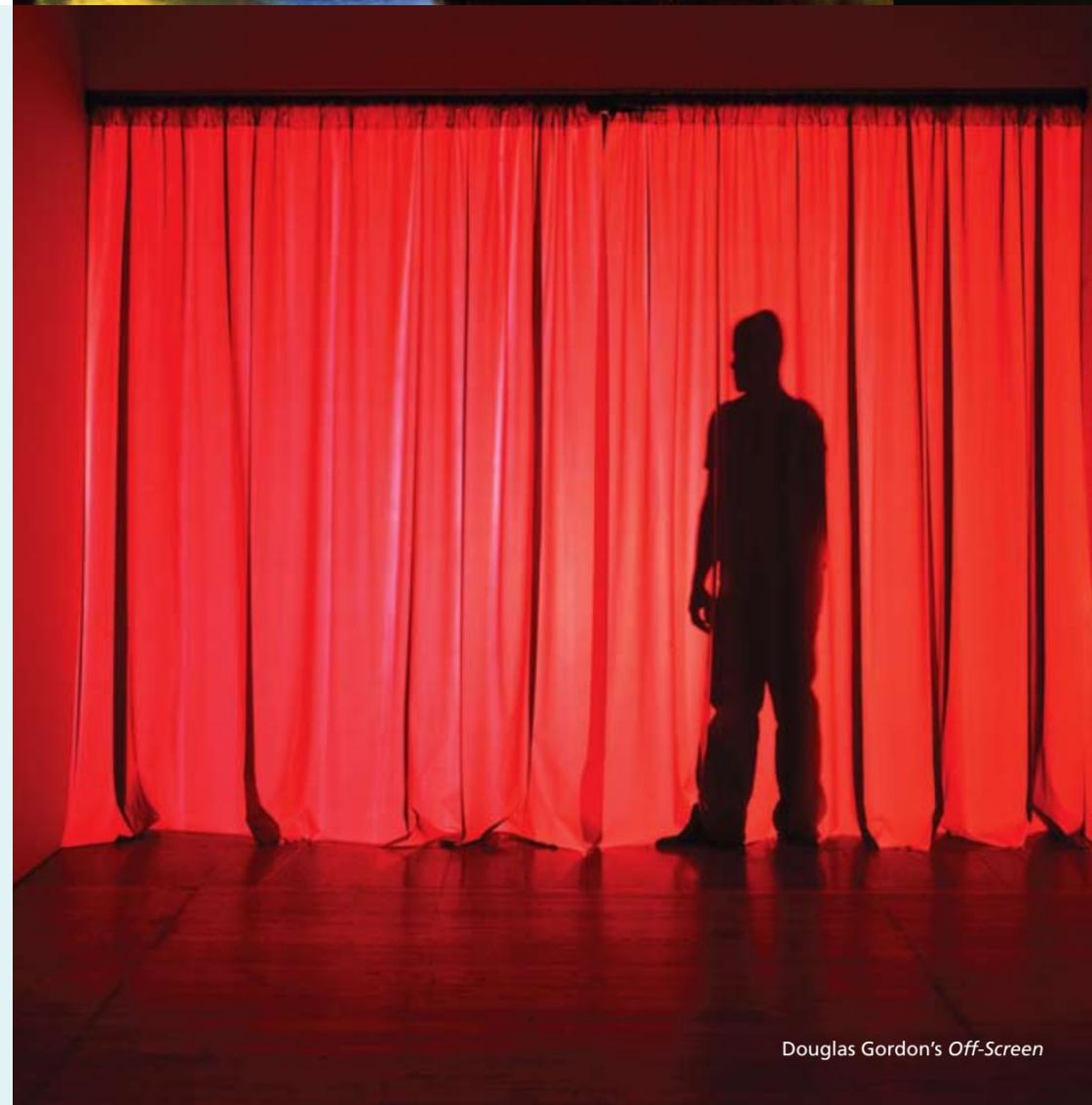
Kerry Brougher, Chief Curator, Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden



Kelly Richardson's
Exiles of the Shattered Star



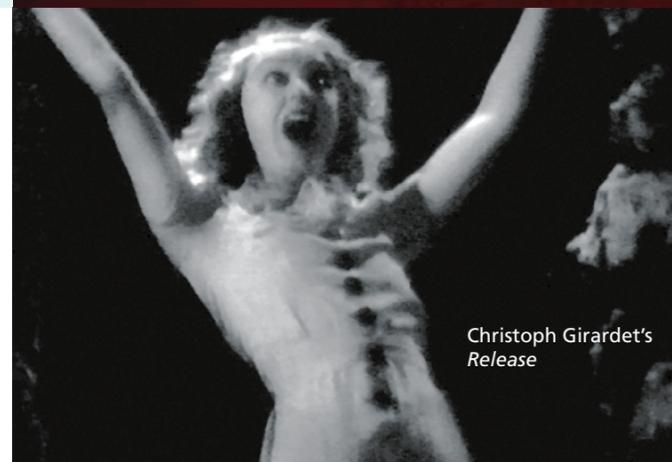
Runa Islam's *Twin*



Douglas Gordon's *Off-Screen*



The Hirshhorn Museum



Christoph Girardet's
Release



These attendees at an "After Hours" event enjoy music and a light show.

Visitors at the National Museum of American History study one of the museum's artifact walls.



Interpreting the Past

The key to moving forward with confidence and success lies in examining the past. The Smithsonian's collections date from deep in the prehistoric past to today. Our objects bring history to life, and each wave of new technology helps our researchers glean more information from these artifacts, leading to a better understanding of the past, and thus the present and what may lie ahead.



Movie poster
about 1944
Illustrated by James Earl Ray
The poster is a colorful illustration of a man in a blue suit playing a guitar, surrounded by a crowd of people. The background shows a race track at night with several cars.

AMERICA'S ROLE IN THE WORLD

Whenever Americans go to war, search for peace, trade with other countries, or provide aid, they have an impact on the world and its relationship with the United States.

Acoustic guitar

1850

Elizabeth E. B. Carter, a well-known musician from North Carolina, composed the song "Froggy Doodle" in the early 1850s when she was about 10 years old. The song was one of the first to be published in the United States.

Electric guitar

1930

Musicians Paul Bevilacqua and Les Paul began experimenting with electric guitars in the late 1920s and early 1930s.



Celebrants watch as the ribbon is cut at the reopening ceremony.



Shedding Light on American History *National Museum of American History Reopens*



The 1831 *John Bull* locomotive is one of six landmark objects anchoring each wing of the museum's three exhibition floors.



Guests gather in front of the Star-Spangled Banner Gallery at the reopening gala.

Reenactors portraying figures from our nation's historic past mingled with everyday Americans during the festive and patriotic ceremonies that marked the November 21 reopening of the National Museum of American History, Kenneth E. Behring Center. President George W. Bush and the First Lady, former Secretary of State Colin Powell, and historian David McCullough were among the guests who gathered to rededicate the only museum that tells the whole story of our nation's history.

Two years of extensive renovation literally let in the light, transforming the museum's center into a bright, welcoming space built around a central atrium that makes the artifacts and the history they represent more accessible. Renovation of the atrium also has created a safe and permanent home for one of America's most revered icons, the Star-Spangled Banner.

The new Star-Spangled Banner Gallery exhibits the flag "by the dawn's early light," recreating the scene that inspired poet Francis Scott Key on the morning of September 14, 1814. An accompanying exhibition presents the flag and national anthem in their historical context. Visitors learn how the Star-Spangled Banner became our national symbol and what the Smithsonian has done and continues to do to preserve, protect, and present it.

New and returning visitors alike will find the museum easier to navigate. Artifact display walls enable the museum staff to exhibit a wider range of our extraordinary collection, while landmark objects anchor each of six wings of the museum's three exhibition floors.

Architectural enhancements and new amenities create a visitor-friendly experience. The welcome center orients visitors and informs them about museum events, while the lobby and 275-seat auditorium serve as community spaces that provide new opportunities for programming.

"We've opened up the area outside of the Star-Spangled Banner Gallery to serve as a public square, a place for programs, performances, and ceremonies, including the swearing-in of new U.S. citizens," Museum Director Brent Glass says. "What setting could be more appropriate?"

Learn more about the Star-Spangled Banner at the Web site: americanhistory.si.edu/ssbl
Watch a video of the Star-Spangled Banner Gallery dedication at: americanhistory.si.edu/webcast/dedication.html



Judy Garland's ruby slippers now have a new home.



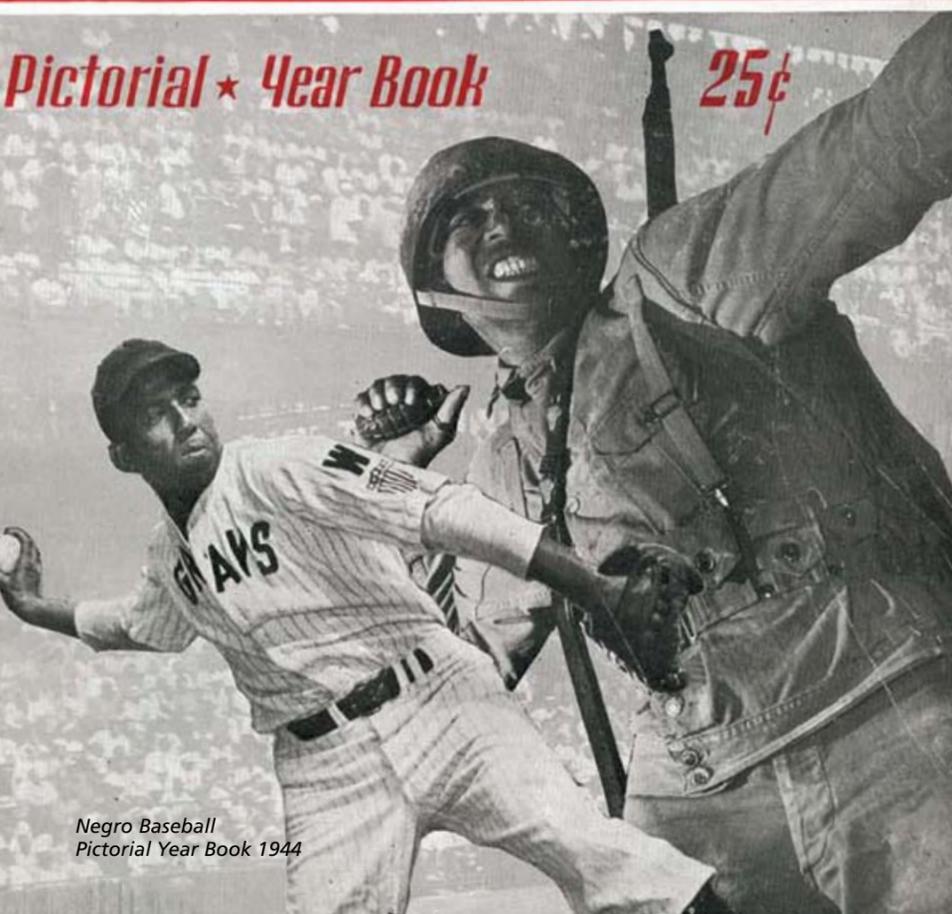
The Federal City Brass Band performs Civil War-era music on reopening day.

"All of the objects found within these walls are the real thing, no facsimiles, no reproductions or approximations. In their various ways, they are talismans, objects with magic power, and their power is in the multitude of stories they tell — our stories, and the ideas those stories embody. How can we love our country and take no interest in its story?"

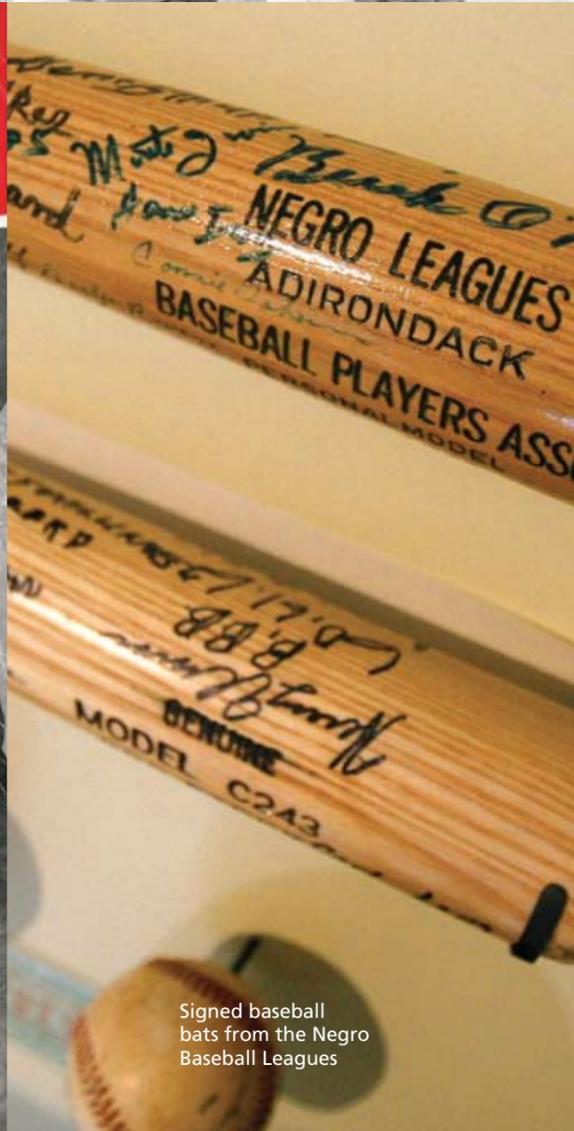
Historian David McCullough, at the reopening dedication of the National Museum of American History



Negro BASEBALL



Negro Baseball Pictorial Year Book 1944



Signed baseball bats from the Negro Baseball Leagues

America's Perfect Mania

Separate and Unequaled: Black Baseball in the District of Columbia

From its beginnings, baseball has captivated America. Played with equal enthusiasm in million-dollar stadiums and corner sandlots, the sport is the great common denominator. Rich or poor, all children dream big at bat.

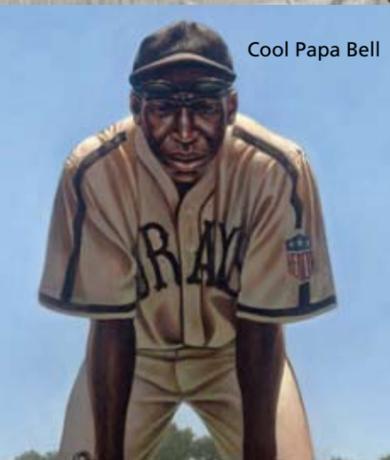
In the exhibition *Separate and Unequaled: Black Baseball in the District of Columbia*, the Anacostia Community Museum focused on a long overlooked chapter of the game's history, the Negro Baseball Leagues. It told the story of the Homestead Grays, a team that played many of its games in Washington, D.C., and won nine consecutive Negro National League pennants in the 1930s and 1940s.

On view at the Historical Society of Washington, D.C., the exhibition used vintage black-and-white photos, old-time equipment, and other ephemera to recreate a time when fiercely talented black athletes and their fervent fans were held firmly on one side of the color line. Using baseball as a lens through which to view the past, the exhibition revealed what life was like for African Americans during the Jim Crow decades.

"As America changed, so did baseball, becoming segregated after Reconstruction and remaining so until Jackie Robinson broke baseball's color line in 1947, a few years before *Brown v. Board of Education* erased the 'separate but equal' standard of law," says Curator Anthony Gualtieri. "Baseball is democracy's ultimate sport; it is embraced by people at every level of society and reflects solid values such as teamwork and sportsmanship."

Separate and Unequaled made special note of the African American journalists who covered Negro Baseball League games in an era when the mainstream media ignored black baseball. Capturing every score and statistic, these sportswriters ensured that achievements of players such as Walter "Buck" Leonard and Josh Gibson — and the young Satchel Paige and Hank Aaron — found their rightful place in the pages of sports history.

 To view the exhibition brochure online, visit: anacostia.si.edu/docs/Resources/Exhibits/Baseball/Baseball_Brochure.pdf



Cool Papa Bell



Matthew Carlisle of the Homestead Grays runs to third base.

"Baseball is America's perfect mania that perfectly represents us as a people."

Daily National Intelligencer newspaper, September 11, 1866

"Baseball has always been a passion of District-dwelling African Americans. If there was a back alley or plot of land, something to use as a bat, something to use as a ball, and a second to spare, youngsters formed a pick-up game. The only rule was stay away from mama's wash."

Gail Lowe, Historian, Anacostia Community Museum



Tracks made by the Mars Exploration Rover *Opportunity* crisscross the surface of Mars.

Shaping the Future

Research fuels discovery, and discovery shapes the future. The Smithsonian's ambitious program of research reaches across time and space to create new knowledge, provide real-world solutions, drive best practices, and, most critical of all, lead to new inquiry.

Did Mars Once Support Life?

National Air and Space Museum Piecing Together Mars' Ancient Geologic Record

Every day, scientists at the National Air and Space Museum's Center for Earth and Planetary Studies get closer to turning science fiction into science. Exploring the solar system and Earth's place in it, the center is part of an international collaboration using robotic rovers to roll across the surface of the red planet taking photographs, analyzing minerals, and gathering information in an attempt to answer such questions as, "How much water was once on Mars?" and "Was there ever life on Mars?"

Center for Earth and Planetary Studies Geologist John Grant is closely examining data collected from Mars by NASA rovers and orbiters. Distinct traces of water on the Martian surface indicate that conditions may once have been favorable to support life, albeit relatively simple life. "We see evidence of water in the rock record," Grant says, "which tells us the planet was once more temperate. Three to four billion years ago, parts of Mars might have resembled the sand dunes of an Arabian desert. When it did rain, the water pooled and then evaporated. Conditions even earlier on Mars were likely much wetter."

Mars, which is smaller than Earth, has cooled and is no longer as geologically active. Much of the ancient record of Mars is preserved on the planet's surface. Studying Mars also gives biologists and geologists a better understanding of the conditions under which life began on Earth.

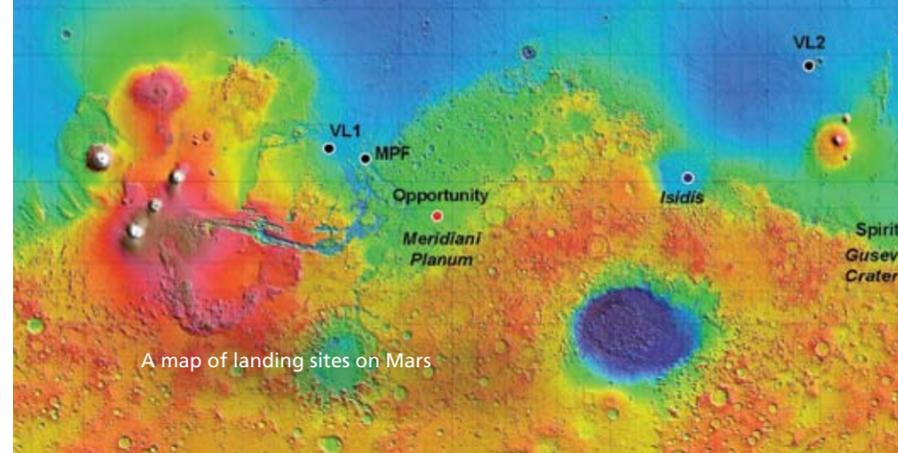
Grant, who serves as co-chair of NASA's Mars Landing Site Steering Committee, which is currently pinpointing the landing site on Mars for a new rover scheduled for launch in 2011, is also examining data gathered by a high-power camera called HiRISE aboard NASA's Mars 2005 Reconnaissance Orbiter. The HiRISE camera is capturing incredibly detailed surface images of Mars as it orbits the planet.

Exploring space is a team effort. The Smithsonian's great knowledge of Mars, gained through years of basic research, combined with its expertise in planetary geology, makes it an important collaborator in this massive undertaking.

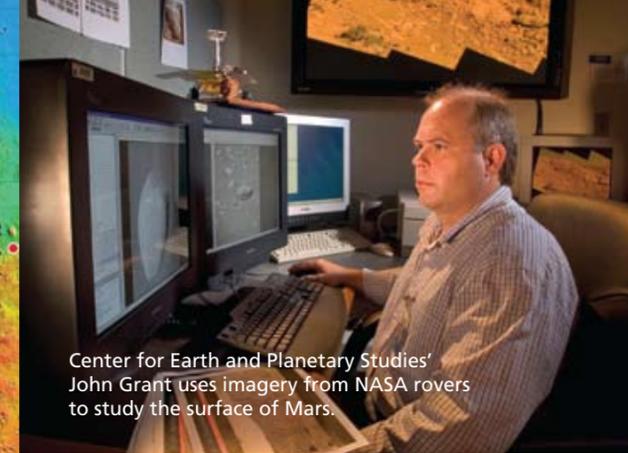
To learn more about the Smithsonian's planetary studies visit the Web site: www.nasm.si.edu/research/ceps/
To view the Earth from space: www.nasm.si.edu/exhibitions/gal213/earthtoday/

"Because planet Earth is dynamic, life evolves. On Mars, the engine of life might have started, but it may not have run for very long. Our work on ancient Martian environments helps scientists understand the conditions under which life might have existed."

John Grant



A map of landing sites on Mars



Center for Earth and Planetary Studies' John Grant uses imagery from NASA rovers to study the surface of Mars.



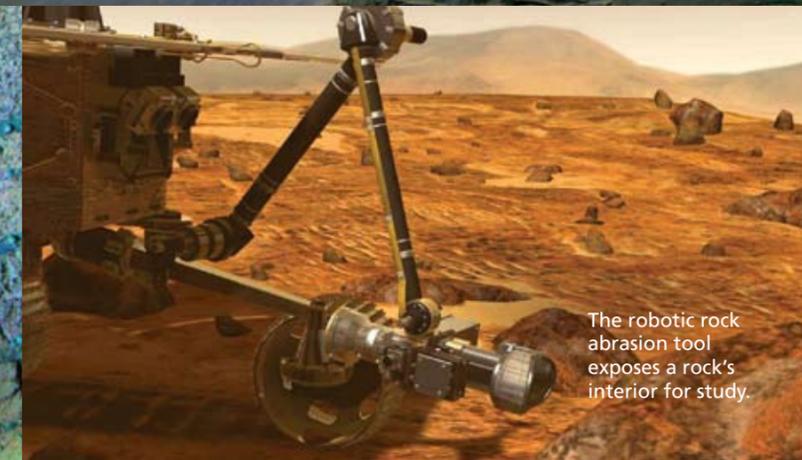
Planetary Scientist Lynn Carter works with ground penetrating radar equipment in Hawaii, a possible analog for Mars.



Smithsonian scientists explore Mars with images such as this one taken by the orbiting HiRISE camera.



Circles ground into a Mars rock allow scientists to study its texture and composition.



The robotic rock abrasion tool exposes a rock's interior for study.

The Smithsonian Goes Digital *Creating Universal Online Access to the World's Greatest Collections*

Standing in the presence of a treasured object and sensing its historic significance can be a life-changing experience. The Smithsonian's collections are used for research by scholars from all over the world, and visitors travel great distances to see their favorites among the Institution's 137 million objects. Physical access to artifacts and specimens will always be critical to researchers, but the modern era demands solutions that connect people electronically. Digital photography and data management now allow the Smithsonian to make its treasures available to millions around the globe.

Today, more than 250 digital imaging projects are underway at the Smithsonian. The scope of this effort, the need for common standards, and the rapid emergence of new tools make planning critical. In response, the Smithsonian established a pan-Institutional committee in 2008 charged with drawing up a plan to create, preserve, and manage digital assets in an integrated manner.

"It is a massive undertaking, and the actual act of digitization is the least complicated part," says Katherine Spiess, Director of the Smithsonian's Central Digitization Office. "More challenging is managing the digital content that documents and makes accessible everything from priceless paintings to presidential collections to microscopic organisms."

The Institution's Web sites attract nearly 173 million visitors each year, eight times the number of the Smithsonian's in-person visitors. Digitization will offer them a multimedia experience: in the future, for example, not only will the Smithsonian be able to post images of Isaac Singer's original sewing machine online, but digital video clips will show it at work. Ultimately, scholars will be able to use a single electronic portal to access Institution-wide information, helping them study important figures such as Thomas Edison, whose portrait, papers, and inventions reside in different Smithsonian collections.

Digitization will vastly increase the Smithsonian's ability to carry out its mission: the increase and diffusion of knowledge.

 Explore digitized artifacts from the Archives of American Art at the Web site: aaa.si.edu/collectionsonline

"As holder of the national collections, the Smithsonian is at the intersection of many worlds — art, history, science, and culture — but we must also be at the forefront. Our collections are invaluable, and if we cannot bring everyone to Washington, we have an obligation to take our collections out to the world."

Katherine Spiess



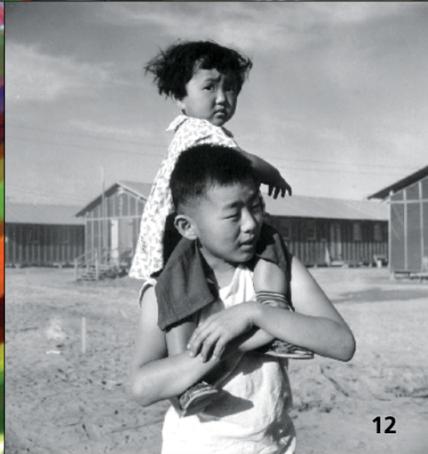
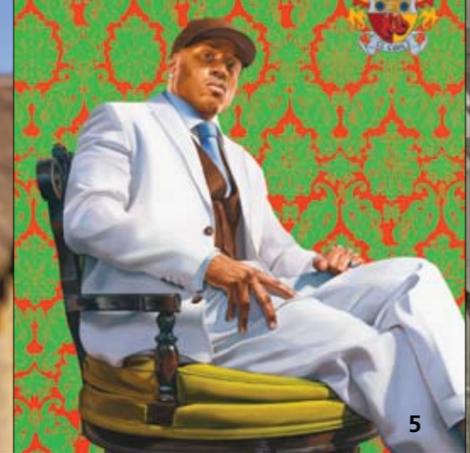
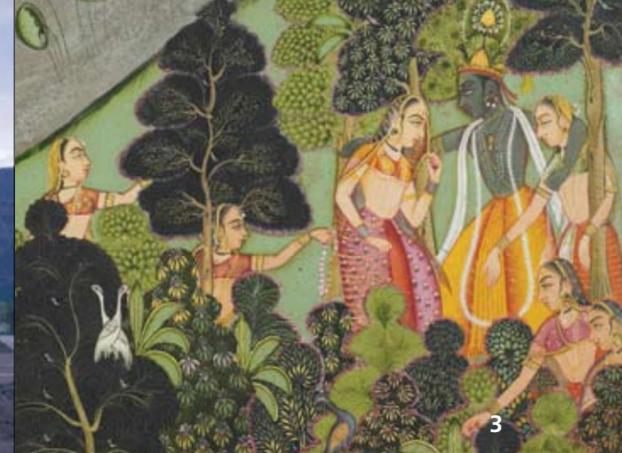
Ingrid Pol-Yin Lin digitizes one of the more than 80,000 botany specimens placed online by National Museum of Natural History staff.



Tom Garnett, Biodiversity Heritage Library Program Director, holds a rare book on malacology (mollusks) from Smithsonian Institution Libraries.



Walter Larrimore photographs a ceramic bowl from the collections of the National Museum of the American Indian.



The Year at a Glance 2008 Highlights

Smithsonian Museums,
Research Centers, and Programs

ART

ARCHIVES OF AMERICAN ART

Celebrating romantic and familial love, the book, *With Love: Artist's Letters and Illustrated Notes*, used the Archives' vast collections of letters, photographs, and ephemera to provide a unique glimpse into the private lives of great American painters, sculptors, and illustrators. (1)

COOPER-HEWITT, NATIONAL DESIGN MUSEUM

Tom Kundig's "Rolling Huts," Cooper-Hewitt National Design Awards 2008 Architecture Design winner, seamlessly integrates architecture, landscape, and raw materials to evoke Thoreau's simple cabin in the woods. (2)

FREER GALLERY OF ART AND ARTHUR M. SACKLER GALLERY

The exotic and colorful exhibition, *Garden and Cosmos: The Royal Paintings of Jodhpur* at the Sackler Gallery featured 60 never-before-exhibited paintings from the royal court collection of Marwar-Jodhpur, in the modern state of Rajasthan. (3)

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF AFRICAN ART

Featuring colorful textiles and accessories primarily from west and southern Africa, the exhibition *Textiles/Fashioning Identity* showed how African textiles convey messages of personal identity through dynamic, ever-changing forms and objects. (4)

NATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY

RECOGNIZE! Hip Hop and Contemporary Portraiture was the Smithsonian's first exhibition to examine the influence of hip hop music and culture on the art of portraiture. It featured the work of six artists and a poet. (5)

SMITHSONIAN AMERICAN ART MUSEUM AND THE RENWICK GALLERY

For SAAM, a site-specific sculpture by artist Jenny Holzer consisting of light and text created from white electronic LEDs (light emitting diodes), was commissioned by the museum for its third floor Lincoln Gallery. The sculpture is the only work by this internationally renowned artist on public view in Washington, D.C. (6)

HISTORY AND CULTURE

CENTER FOR FOLKLORE AND CULTURAL HERITAGE

Some 100 Bhutanese participated in the 42nd Smithsonian Folklife Festival's *Bhutan: Land of the Thunder Dragon*. Festival performances and demonstrations showcased the kingdom's culture and community. (7)

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY AND CULTURE

Started in 2008, *Save Our African American Treasures: A National Collections Initiative of Discovery and Preservation* is stimulating preservation activity nationwide by helping people identify cultural objects of historic significance to the African American community. (8)

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN

The museum's *Hawaiian Cultural Festival* attracted more than 13,000 visitors who took part in hands-on activities and demonstrations that emphasized island traditions in music, dance, and feather-working. (9)

NATIONAL POSTAL MUSEUM

An annual celebration of mail by rail, *Trains!*, allowed visitors to explore working model train layouts and learn about the Railway Mail Service by participating in activities such as sorting mail. (10)

SMITHSONIAN AFFILIATIONS

Annmarie Garden Sculpture Park and Arts Center in southern Maryland, a Smithsonian Affiliate, unveiled its first indoor gallery, which featured sculptures on loan from the Smithsonian, including *Dragan*, by Vasa Velizar Mihich. (11)

SMITHSONIAN ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN PROGRAM

A screening and discussion of the documentary film, *Passing Poston: An American Story*, exposed viewers to the devastating and long-lasting effects of World War II internment camps on the Japanese American community. (12)



The Year at a Glance 2008 Highlights

Smithsonian Museums,
Research Centers, and Programs

HISTORY AND CULTURE

THE SMITHSONIAN ASSOCIATES

China: An Incomparable Journey explored the country through more than 20 individual presentations, workshops, and events held in Washington, D.C. The program covered China from its ancient culture to the Beijing 2008 Olympic Games. **(13)**

SMITHSONIAN CENTER FOR EDUCATION AND MUSEUM STUDIES

The center published *Teaching with Collections*, a special edition of its curriculum guide *Smithsonian in Your Classroom*. The publication helps teachers create lesson plans for preschool- and kindergarten-age children based on museum collections. **(14)**

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION ARCHIVES

Five thousand cubic feet of older historical collections and fragile paper records were painstakingly transferred by Archives' staff to secure underground storage vaults in Pennsylvania. **(15)**

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION TRAVELING EXHIBITION SERVICE

Earth from Space, a poster exhibition of colorful high-resolution images taken by satellites, began touring the United States this summer. The exhibition explains how satellite images are used to learn more about our dynamic planet. **(16)**

SMITHSONIAN LATINO CENTER

A live concert given by the musicians featured in *The Accordion Kings: The Story of Colombian Vallenato Music* — a documentary which was screened before the concert — attracted a crowd that numbered more than 600 people. **(17)**

BOTANICALS BUTTERFLIES & INSECTS



ASSOULINE

SCIENCE

MUSEUM CONSERVATION INSTITUTE

Institute research scientists are using a newly acquired micro-fading tester to conduct a yearlong survey of post-renovation light levels on museum objects and artifacts in the Donald W. Reynolds Center for American Art and Portraiture. **(18)**

NATIONAL SCIENCE RESOURCES CENTER

Teachers deepened their knowledge of biodiversity, ecological field studies, electricity and magnetism, and energy and motion through the center's weeklong residential summer sessions, Smithsonian Science Education Academies for Teachers. **(19)**

NATIONAL ZOOLOGICAL PARK

Two Przewalski's horse foals, a species extinct in their native Asia since 1970 and genetically distinct from domestic horses, were born at the Zoo's Conservation and Research Center facility, a direct result of work and research by staff reproductive scientists. **(20)**

SMITHSONIAN ASTROPHYSICAL OBSERVATORY

A Smithsonian astronomer recently discovered a black hole that weighs between 24 and 33 times as much as our Sun. This new black hole, the heaviest black hole known to orbit another star, is located in a nearby galaxy 1.8 million light-years from Earth. **(21)**

SMITHSONIAN ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER

Through a partnership with the North American Climate Center, a group of citizen-scientists joined Smithsonian ecologists to participate in a research project that will contribute to a long-term global study measuring how forests respond to a changing climate. **(22)**

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION LIBRARIES

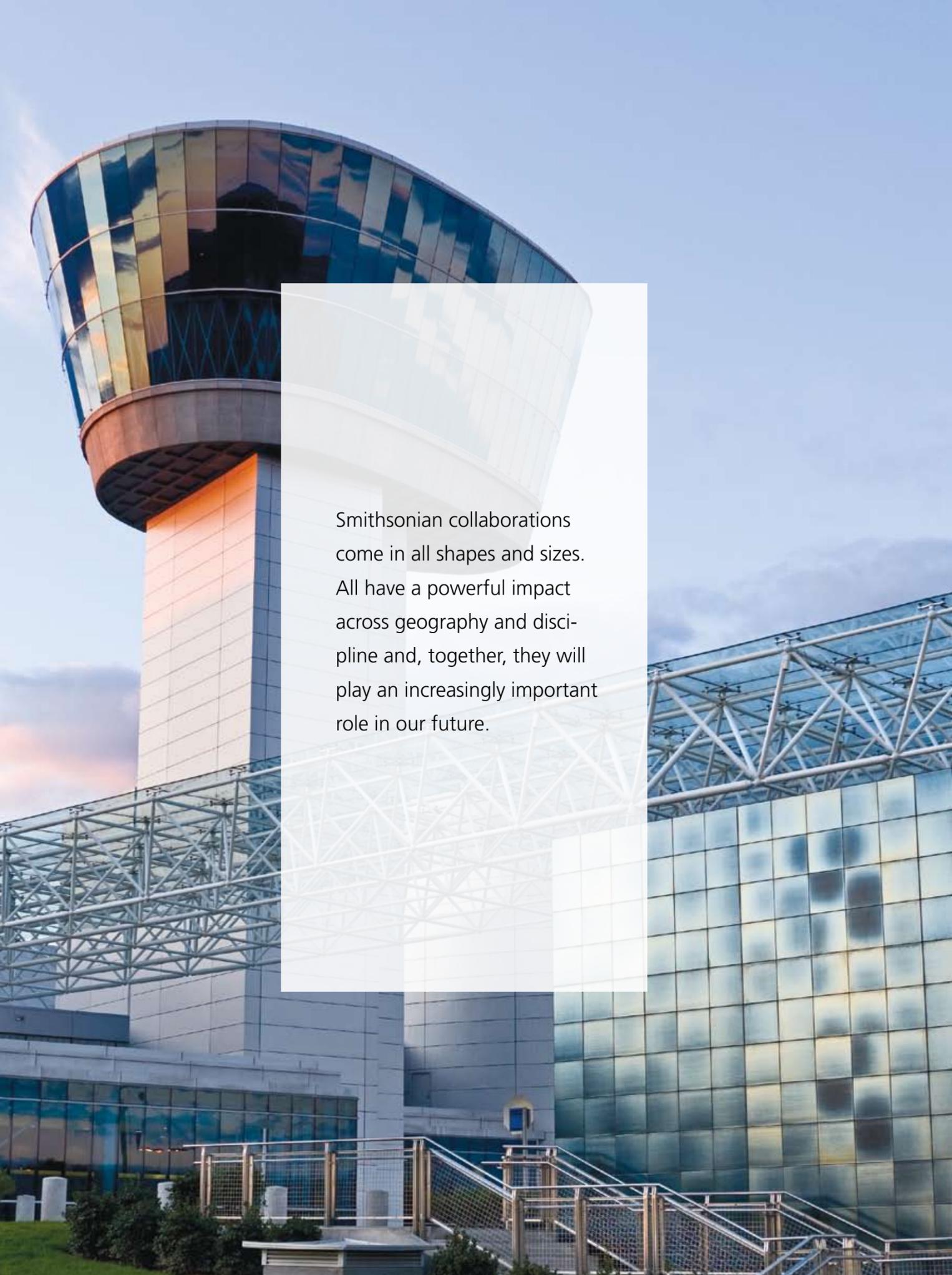
Botanicals: Butterflies & Insects, a 300-page book featuring stunning natural history illustrations that span two centuries, was published by the Libraries. The images are compiled from works in the Libraries collection. **(23)**

SMITHSONIAN MARINE STATION AT FORT PIERCE

In keeping with the station's ongoing mission to support and document the ecosystems and marine biodiversity of south Florida, marine biologists conducted behavioral studies on the feeding preferences of sea urchins. **(24)**

SMITHSONIAN TROPICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE

Studying the social organization of one of the largest insect groups on the planet, ants, researchers at the institute's Neurobiology Lab examined the behavior of tropical ants and how it changes according to their age and the needs of their colony. **(25)**



Smithsonian collaborations come in all shapes and sizes. All have a powerful impact across geography and discipline and, together, they will play an increasingly important role in our future.

Charting a Bold Future

The Smithsonian in the 21st Century

Today's world is defined by both limitless opportunity and limited resources. Shrinking borders have shaped a true global community whose inhabitants are eager to learn about — and from — each other, while vastly improved technology enhances our ability to communicate. At the same time, the planet faces problems — sustainability, global climate change, diminishing biodiversity — too big for any one organization, or nation, to solve. Distinguished by unparalleled collections, stellar research, and expert staff, the Smithsonian is uniquely positioned to convene leading organizations to address complex opportunities and issues that demand collaborative action.

Collaboration is deeply ingrained in the Smithsonian's culture and made manifest at all levels of the Institution. Individual museums and centers combine objects and scholarship in the arts, history, and the sciences to tell a collective story, whether it be of the world's oceans or an American hero. We learn about the desires of the museum-going public from our strong network of national affiliates and, at the same time, our affiliates benefit from the Smithsonian's collections and expertise. We also enlist prestigious partners to leverage our own work. The first such collaboration — between the Harvard College Observatory and the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory — formed the Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, today the world's largest astrophysical institution.



1



2



3



4



5

FORGING AN INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP

With the Smithsonian's assistance, the emirate of Abu Dhabi in the United Arab Emirates is making extraordinary investments to turn itself into a cultural destination. For a major project involving the preservation and celebration of local heritage, the Abu Dhabi Authority for Culture and Heritage invited a Smithsonian team to study the feasibility of a new museum dedicated to the Bedouin people and inspired and informed by the National Museum of the American Indian. The team was led by Richard Kurin, Smithsonian under secretary for history, art, and culture, and Elizabeth Duggal, the National Museum of Natural History's associate director. In a follow-up collaboration, Abu Dhabi is working with the Smithsonian to design a new approach to museum professional education, to ensure the long-term success of the region's many cultural projects. "What a unique opportunity to enhance the mission of the Smithsonian while supporting a region that is making significant investments in culture," Duggal says. "Educating a new generation of museum leaders is critical to the success of all museums across the world in the 21st century."

1 Members of the team tour the Sharjah Museum of Islamic Civilization.

2 Mohammed Khalaf Al-Mazrouei, Director General of the Abu Dhabi Authority for Culture and Heritage

3 Team members visiting the American University of Sharjah

A NEW APPROACH TO CONSERVATION EDUCATION

The world needs a new generation of professionals to preserve the wondrous variety of life on Earth and the Smithsonian is helping to bring this about. The Smithsonian National Zoological Park joined with George Mason University in Fairfax, Va., to educate and train such leaders in the relatively new science of analyzing and protecting Earth's biological diversity. Students in the Smithsonian-Mason Global Conservation Education Program spend a semester at the Zoo taking courses for academic credit in the natural and social sciences with an emphasis on developing the problem solving skills necessary to address critical conservation issues.

Throughout the program they learn from scientists at the Zoo's Center for Conservation Education and Sustainability, as well as faculty at George Mason's Center for Conservation Studies. "Students are living and breathing conservation at the Zoo's 3,200-acre Conservation and Research Center in Front Royal, Va., where more than 30 endangered species are housed and cared for," says Steve Monfort, the Zoo's associate director of conservation and science. "And in 2010 we break ground for an energy-efficient academic complex that will feature classrooms and state-of-the-art labs and dormitory facilities."

4 Smithsonian-Mason Semester students work on hormone analysis in the Endocrine Lab at the Conservation and Research Center.

5 Smithsonian and George Mason scientists lead students in a biodiversity monitoring field exercise.

BRINGING HISTORY TO LIFE

The Smithsonian marshaled its broad and rich resources from across museums and research centers to celebrate the bicentennial of Abraham Lincoln's birth. The pilot project of Smithsonian Connections, a program aimed at enhancing the visitors' experience, *Abraham Lincoln at the Smithsonian* brings the compelling story of America's most mythologized president to life through exhibitions, public programs, tours, and multimedia Web sites. Accessible to museum attendees and Internet users, the Lincoln program incorporates all the tools of modern communications technology, including blogs, podcasts, and social networking platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter. "The Smithsonian is one of the few institutions that can look in-depth at a single subject through a variety of lenses including art, history, and science," says Jane Milosch, senior program officer for the arts in the office of the under secretary for history, art, and culture. "Next we'll tackle other subject matter in the same collaborative manner. We believe Smithsonian Connections is the future of the museum experience."

6 Funeral drum and drumsticks that sounded the first call to arms after Lincoln's assassination, National Museum of American History

7 *Abraham Lincoln*, by Thomas Le Mere, albumen silver print, 1863, National Portrait Gallery

8 Top hat worn by Lincoln to Ford's Theatre on the night of his assassination, National Museum of American History

CROSSING BOUNDARIES IN THE NAME OF SCIENCE

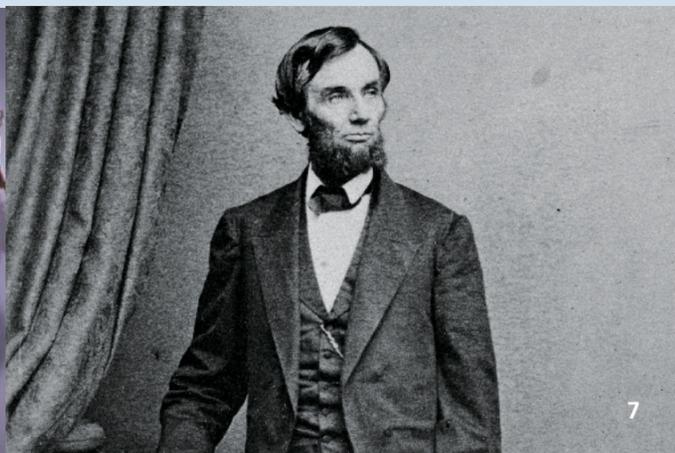
Combining its vast natural history collections, excellence in plant and animal taxonomy, and the power to convene experts around the world, the Smithsonian is hosting the Consortium for the Barcode of Life (CBOL), which is crossing political, geographic, economic, and social boundaries to promote DNA barcoding as a new global standard for identifying species using a short DNA sequence. CBOL was formed in 2004 and now has more than 170 member organizations from 50 countries, many in developing nations. Barcoding is helping these countries recognize and preserve their natural resources by building networks and offering training in the use of DNA barcoding techniques. "This project is democratizing, internationalizing, and accelerating the identification process," says David Schindel, executive secretary of CBOL. "Taxonomists will no longer have to travel to other museums or borrow collections to compare their unidentified samples with known flora and fauna samples. DNA barcoding also is helping scientists in other disciplines by creating a permanent, public resource for biodiversity identification. Barcodes are being used to improve public health, promote conservation, and ensure crop safety across the world." Through the efforts of CBOL, the Smithsonian is a key partner in the global DNA barcoding initiative.

9 Research entomologists at the National Museum of Natural History are using DNA barcode data to study the relationships between cryptic species of skipper butterflies and other insects.

10 Kit used by researchers to analyze DNA



6



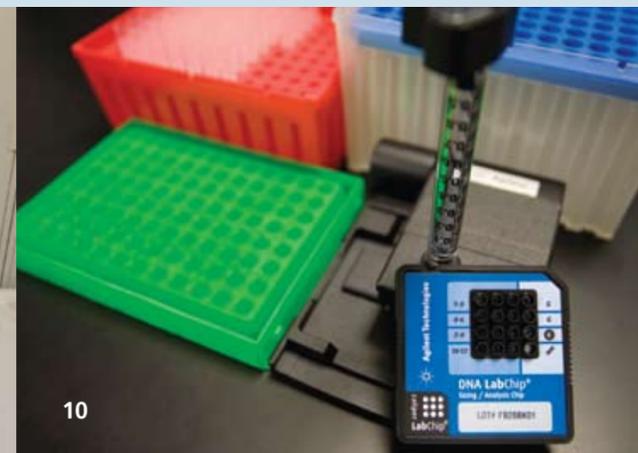
7



8



9



10



Board of Regents Report



In 2008, Roger Sant, left, was elected first chair and Patricia Stonesifer was elected first vice chair. In January 2009, Ms. Stonesifer succeeded Mr. Sant as chair, and Alan Spoon was elected vice chair. John McCarter, Jr. is a new citizen Regent.

NEW SECRETARY APPOINTED

On March 15, 2008, the Board of Regents announced the selection of G. Wayne Clough as 12th Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. He took office July 1, 2008. Since 1994, he had been the president of the Georgia Institute of Technology, and under his tenure, the school's academic reach expanded throughout the world, with campuses in France, Ireland, Singapore, and Shanghai; enrollment increased by more than 5,000 and achieved greater ethnic and gender diversity; and the university consistently ranked among the nation's top 10 public research universities. The Board of Regents is pleased to have a scholar and scientist of his stature at the Institution's helm, and is confident that his leadership will offer positive direction to the more than 6,000 Smithsonian staff and thousands of volunteers, whose dedication and excellence reflect so positively upon the Institution.

GOVERNANCE REFORMS IN PLACE

The Regents completed a thorough reform of the Smithsonian's governance, implementing 25 recommendations proposed by its Governance and Nominating Committee. These reforms increase transparency and accountability, improve internal and external communications, and strengthen partnerships between the Regents and key staff and stakeholders.

Changes made to the structure and operations of the Board of Regents include creating new positions of chair and vice chair and establishing an Office of the Regents separate from the Office of the Secretary. In addition, the Board now has three new committees: investment, advancement, and strategic planning and programs, expanding its number of committees to nine.

To increase transparency, the Regents created a public Web site and conducted their first annual public forum on November 17. The duties and responsibilities of individual Regents have been clearly established, and the Board is putting in place processes by which to assess its effectiveness and that of individual Regents.

The Inspector General, the Chief Financial Officer, and the General Counsel now have direct access to the Regents, and new policies prohibit Smithsonian executives from serving on for-profit boards. All Smithsonian employees now adhere to federal travel, expense, and leave procedures.

The reforms have been comprehensive and responsive to concerns, but the Regents are not taking a "once and done" view. The Board is committed to working with Secretary Clough to sustain a top-to-bottom culture of accountability and an ongoing review of governance policies and procedures.

RECOGNIZING A DEDICATED LEADER

In acknowledgment of his many contributions, the Board of Regents named National Museum of Natural History Director Cristián Samper as the first recipient of the Regents' Gold Medal for Exceptional Service in recognition of his 15 months' service as Acting Secretary of the Smithsonian. The award reflects the board's gratitude and appreciation for leading the Institution with skill and dedication through a time of transition and for his ongoing commitment to the Smithsonian.

Detailed information on the activities and accomplishments of the Smithsonian's Board of Regents is available online at www.si.edu/about/regents.

In 2008, the Smithsonian made important strides toward its goal of becoming a leader in 21st-century nonprofit governance.

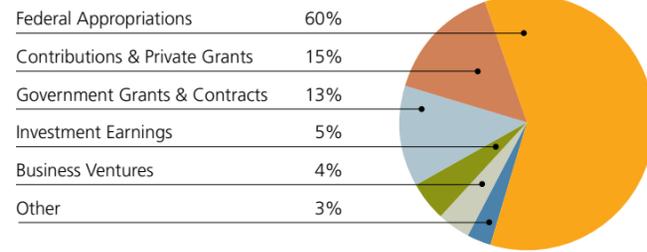
Financial Report

Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 2008

With the opening of The Sant Ocean Hall at the National Museum of Natural History and the reopening of the National Museum of American History which now houses an inspiring new home for the Star-Spangled Banner, fiscal year 2008 was both a productive and rewarding one for the Smithsonian. Smithsonian operations performed well during the year. The endowment, while hurt by a slumping economy, outperformed its benchmark and the median return of a wide selection of peer organizations.

The Smithsonian receives funding from federal government appropriations, from other governmental entities, and from private sources. Private funds enable the Institution to undertake new ventures and provide the means for carrying out innovative research, expanding and strengthening our national collections, developing and building new facilities, opening state-of-the-art exhibitions, and reaching out to America's diverse communities. Federal appropriations conserve our national collections; sustain basic research; educate the public; operate, maintain, and protect the large Smithsonian museum and research complex; and fund other administrative and support services. The 2008 annual audit was conducted by KPMG LLP. For a complete set of audited financial statements, contact the Office of the Comptroller at (202) 633-7250.

REVENUES, in Percent, FY 2008



EXPENSES, in Percent, FY 2008



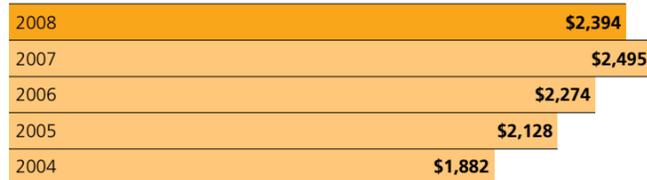
FINANCIAL ACTIVITY, in Millions of Dollars, FY 2008 and 2007

	2008	2007
Operating Revenue	\$1,007	\$993
Operating Expenses	898	881
Increase in Operating Net Assets	109	112
Increase (decrease) in Other Assets	(210)	108
Total Increase (decrease) in Net Assets	(\$101)	\$220

FINANCIAL POSITION, in Millions of Dollars, FY 2008 and 2007

	2008		2007	
	Trust	Federal	Total Funds	
Assets	\$1,873	\$1,199	\$3,072	\$3,106
Liabilities	322	356	678	611
Net Assets	\$1,551	\$843	\$2,394	\$2,495

GROWTH IN NET ASSETS, in Millions of Dollars, Over Five Years



SMITHSONIAN ENTERPRISES

Smithsonian Enterprises (formerly Smithsonian Business Ventures) provides critical, unrestricted funds to the Institution and its museums through its operation of mission-related, revenue-generating activities that include museum stores, restaurants, IMAX theaters, the Smithsonian Catalogue, *Smithsonian* and *Air & Space* magazines, Smithsonian Channel, Smithsonian Books, and the worldwide educational travel program, Smithsonian Journeys.

Smithsonian Enterprises' operations achieved \$157.2 million in revenue during 2008 and contributed \$26.7 million in net gain to the Institution, an amount slightly higher than its 2007 contribution.

2008 HIGHLIGHTS:

- The SMITHSONIAN CHANNEL ended a year of programming accolades with a coveted Emmy Award for *The Magic of Motion*, an episode in its popular series *Nature Tech*. It is the youngest channel ever to win an Emmy. The channel is now in more than 10 million households and offers viewers 209 different programs. In addition, selected Smithsonian Channel programs can be downloaded at the iTunes Store, the world's most popular online music and video store.
- RETAIL STORES' year-end net gain exceeded 2007 gains through improved operating margins and new initiatives, such as extended operating hours at the National Air and Space Museum and the implementation of the successful *Curator's Choice* book program, focusing on selected favorites of the museum staff.
- Despite industry-wide circulation challenges, the quality of SMITHSONIAN magazine continues to deliver to more than 2 million National Associate members with each issue. The magazine was named by a leading circulation trade newsletter as one of its top 10 circulation performers of the past decade.
- As part of a pan-Institutional effort, the LICENSING division helped secure an agreement with 20th Century Fox to place the Smithsonian in a starring role in the upcoming release of *Night at the Museum: Battle of the Smithsonian*.
- Two SMITHSONIAN BOOKS titles made it onto *The New York Times* bestseller list: *America's Hidden History*, by Kenneth Davis, and *How the States Got Their Shapes*, by Mark Stein.
- SMITHSONIAN JOURNEYS grew its number of passengers by 11 percent and completed its first full year as a preferred supplier for the American Express Consumer Travel Network. The partnership resulted in more than 200 additional bookings.
- Visitors to Web sites operated by the MEDIA division — *Smithsonian.com*, *airspacemag.com*, and *goSmithsonian.com* — were up 107 percent in 2008.

Gift Report

Gifts to the Smithsonian

Philanthropy is essential to the Smithsonian's mission. Private contributions from donors provide the funds to transform Smithsonian museums and exhibitions, advance research, ignite young minds through education and outreach, fund innovation, and help the Smithsonian remain free to all and open 364 days a year. Philanthropic support has never been more important to the Smithsonian, and we are most appreciative of our generous contributors.

PURPOSE OF FUNDS RAISED, in Millions of Dollars, FY 2008

Museums & Research Centers, General Support	\$39.6	29%
Facilities & Public Spaces	27	20%
Endowment	22.6	17%
Smithsonian, General Support	18.7	14%
Exhibitions, Education, & Public Programs	18.2	13%
Research	7.1	5%
Acquisitions & Collections	3.1	2%
TOTAL	\$136.3	100%

FUNDS RAISED BY SOURCE, in Millions of Dollars, FY 2008

Individuals	\$84	62%
Corporations	24.9	18%
Foundations	24.4	18%
Other	3	2%
TOTAL	\$136.3	100%



Donors to the Smithsonian Leadership Gifts

The Institution is deeply grateful for the generous new gifts and pledges of \$1 million or more made in 2008 by the donors recognized in these pages. Their thoughtful and wide-ranging support has been essential in advancing Smithsonian initiatives in all fields.

THE BOEING COMPANY

The Boeing Company made a \$5 million gift to the National Museum of African American History and Culture that provides critical momentum to this major Institutional initiative. The aerospace company's support helps fund the design and development of the new museum, which is scheduled to open in 2015. Boeing has generously supported Smithsonian museums and programs for almost a quarter of a century and, in 2006, gave the largest single corporate gift in the Institution's history.



THE MORRIS AND GWENDOLYN CAFRITZ FOUNDATION

The Morris and Gwendolyn Cafritz Foundation's \$2.568 million in funding furthered the National Museum of American History's transformation and initiated a preservation study of Alexander Calder's sculpture *Gwenfritz*, donated by the foundation to the Smithsonian in 1969. The foundation's generosity made possible the Abstract Flag, an architectural representation of a waving flag which marks the entrance of the new Star-Spangled Banner gallery. Calvin Cafritz is the foundation's chairman, president, and chief executive officer. His wife, Jane Lipton Cafritz, is a member of the foundation's Advisory Board and serves on the Smithsonian National Board. The gift is the largest made by the foundation to the Smithsonian.

THE MORRIS & GWENDOLYN
CAFRITZ FOUNDATION

TRAVIS AND ANNE ENGEN

Travis and Anne Engen's \$15 million gift to the National Air and Space Museum honors the memory of Mary Baker Engen, Travis Engen's mother, and helps make possible the construction of the Steven F. Udvar-Hazy Center's long-planned second phase.



Phase Two's restoration hangar, spacious enough to accommodate several full-size aircraft at one time, will bear the name of Mary Baker Engen, a longtime member of the museum's board, who is shown in the photograph here with her late husband, former National Air and Space Museum director Admiral Donald D. Engen. From the Center's mezzanine, visitors will be able to view specialists reconstructing, repairing, and preserving artifacts. A portion of the gift also provides an endowment for ongoing maintenance of the facility.

IBM CORPORATION

The Smithsonian's 19th museum, the National Museum of African American History and Culture, is reaching a global audience through its Web presence even though the public opening of the museum facility is years away. The Web site, known as the *Museum on the Web*, is made possible with the donation of technology and Web development expertise, valued at \$1.4 million, from the IBM Corporation. Site visitors may download educational activities, explore the exhibition *Let Your Motto Be Resistance*, and share personal stories in the *Memory Book*. Samuel J. Palmisano, chairman of the board and chief executive officer of IBM Corporation, is a founding member of the museum's council. For a quarter of a century, IBM Corporation has generously supported the Smithsonian, its museums, and its programs.



JAMES A. JOHNSON AND MAXINE ISAACS



With their gift of \$1 million, James A. Johnson and his wife, Maxine Isaacs, have provided leadership support for the National Museum of African American History and Culture. Their gift helps fund the planning and preliminary design of the future museum, now underway.

James A. Johnson is a founding member of the museum's council. The couple also has supported the National Zoological Park and Contributing Membership.

ROBERT L. JOHNSON

Robert L. Johnson's generosity to the National Museum of African American History and Culture helps advance the museum's mission of telling the African American story in all its dimensions. His gift of \$2 million furthers the planning and development of the future museum, which will be located on the National Mall. It also helps support the traveling exhibitions and public programs through which the museum already has begun sharing its important story with the American public. Robert Johnson is a founding member of the museum's council.



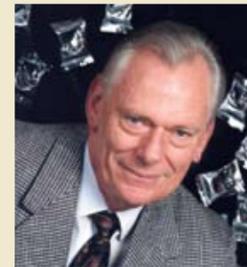
THE J. WILLARD AND ALICE S. MARRIOTT FOUNDATION

With a grant of \$2.5 million to the National Zoological Park's *Elephant Trails*, The J. Willard and Alice S. Marriott Foundation continues its support to the zoo and its mission of advancing scientific understanding, expert animal care, and conservation of endangered species. The next step in the National Zoo's revitalization, the planned *Elephant Trails*, will provide an expanded and enhanced habitat for a multigenerational herd of Asian elephants. The Foundation and the Marriott family have been major donors to the zoo's giant panda conservation program, and John W. Marriott III serves on the National Zoological Park's advisory board.



HERB KELLEHER

Herb Kelleher and his wife, Joan, continue their long friendship with the Smithsonian and its National Air and Space Museum with a second gift of \$1 million to the Steven F. Udvar-Hazy Center. The gift, made through The Joan and Herb Kelleher Charitable Foundation, helps begin construction of Phase Two of the Center, which will include a restoration hangar, archives, reading room, and conservation and storage facilities. Herb Kelleher serves on the National Air and Space Museum Board. He and his wife have been Contributing Members for 20 years.



MOTOROLA FOUNDATION

A \$1 million gift from the Motorola Foundation supports the National Postal Museum's *Systems at Work* exhibition, scheduled to open in 2011. Visitors will discover how sophisticated technology has transformed mail delivery through the years and learn about the impact this has had on social and economic life in the United States. The company has also supported the National Museum of American History and other Smithsonian museums and programs.



motorola foundation

LEON LEVY FOUNDATION

With its \$1 million gift to the Freer Gallery of Art and Arthur M. Sackler Gallery, the Leon Levy Foundation funds a five-year program on intercultural relations in the ancient world that makes possible exhibitions such as *Wine, Worship and Sacrifice*. The gift also provides for the program's scholarship by funding visiting Leon Levy Foundation Curators and Leon Levy Foundation Fellows. The foundation continues the philanthropic legacy of its founder, the late Leon Levy.



NYSE FOUNDATION

The \$1 million gift of the New York Stock Exchange Foundation, Inc. to the National Museum of American History's Star-Spangled Banner Campaign helped transform the museum with a renovated central core and a specially constructed Star-Spangled Banner Gallery. The foundation, established in 1983 to support educational and community programs, previously has provided financial assistance to the Center for Folklife and Cultural Heritage.



RICHARD D. AND LAURA A. PARSONS

The National Museum of African American History and Culture's traveling exhibitions and conservation outreach programs have already touched the lives of thousands across the country, while its *Museum on the Web* reaches many more. Richard D. and Laura A. Parsons' gift of

\$1 million to the museum supports these activities as well as initial planning for the design of the long-awaited museum on the National Mall. Richard Parsons is a founding member of the museum's council.

POOR RICHARD'S CHARITABLE TRUST

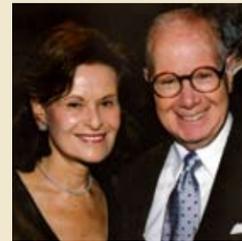
A \$2 million gift from the Poor Richard's Charitable Trust to Cooper-Hewitt, National Design Museum's Capital Campaign, will help the museum increase exhibition space and provide greater access to its permanent collection. The gift was made possible by two of Poor Richard's trustees, Lisa S. Roberts and David Seltzer, her husband, who are committed friends of Cooper-Hewitt. Lisa Roberts is a museum board member who serves on its marketing and acquisitions committees, and the couple were vice chairs of the museum's 2008 and 2007 National Design Awards Gala. In recognition of their leadership and generosity, the museum's former library and study are named in their honor.



Poor Richard's Charitable Trust

SUSAN AND ELIHU ROSE

With their gift of \$1 million to the National Museum of American History's Star-Spangled Banner Campaign, Susan and Elihu Rose continue their generous support of the museum and its current renovation. Elihu Rose served on the National Museum of American History Board from 1996 until 2003 and remains an active alumnus. The Susan and Elihu Rose Gallery is named to honor their long-time commitment to the museum. The gallery's inaugural exhibition commemorates the bicentennial of Abraham Lincoln's birth.



ALFRED P. SLOAN FOUNDATION

A grant of \$2.25 million continues the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation's support of the Barcode of Life, an international initiative to advance rapid, accurate identification of animal and plant species using DNA sequences. The Consortium for the Barcode of Life, the initiative's organizing body, is hosted by the Smithsonian's National Museum of Natural History. With its grant, the foundation is helping hundreds of scientists to build a global reference library of DNA "barcodes." This work accelerates efforts to create the Encyclopedia of Life and the Biodiversity Heritage Library, projects the foundation also supports.



THE SUMMIT FUND OF WASHINGTON

Roger and Vicki Sant continue their support of the National Museum of Natural History's Ocean Initiative with a \$16.25 million gift from the Roger and Victoria Sant Founders' Fund of The Summit Fund of Washington. The support underscores the commitment of Roger and Vicki Sant, chairman and president of the Fund, respectively, to the Initiative. Of the gift, \$1.25 million funds Ocean Initiative education programs and aspects of the Hall exhibition, and \$15 million creates an endowment to ensure continued ocean education and outreach programs and future enhancements, updates, and maintenance of The Sant Ocean Hall. Roger Sant chairs the National Museum of Natural History Board and is a member, and former chair, of the Smithsonian Board of Regents. Vicki Sant is a former member of the executive committee of the Smithsonian Washington Council and current President and a Trustee of the National Gallery of Art.

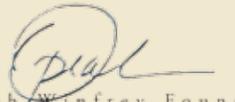
CORALYN WRIGHT WHITNEY

Each year, millions visit the National Museum of Natural History's exhibition of rare and outstanding gems, making it one of the Smithsonian's most popular destinations. A gift of \$1.5 million from Coralyn Wright Whitney, a businesswoman and collector of fine jewelry and gemstones, enables the museum to acquire significant new gems for the national collection, and establishes an endowment to support acquisitions, research, and outreach. This generous gift helps ensure the collection's continuing allure.



THE OPRAH WINFREY FOUNDATION

The Oprah Winfrey Foundation's gift of \$1 million brings the National Museum of African American History and Culture closer to the design and construction of its permanent home on the National Mall adjacent to the Washington Monument. This gift provides support for the museum's architectural design. Groundbreaking and construction are planned to begin in 2012. Oprah Winfrey, the Foundation's president and director, is a founding member of the museum's council.



The Oprah Winfrey Foundation

Donors to the Smithsonian

Recognizing Our Benefactors

The Smithsonian gratefully acknowledges those donors who made gifts, payments on gifts, or pledges during the fiscal year ending September 30, 2008.

\$1,000,000 or more

We especially value the philanthropic leadership shown by the Institution's most generous donors.

Anonymous

Kenneth E. Behring Family‡

The Boeing Company

Dr. Peter Buck

The Morris and Gwendolyn Cafritz Foundation

Travis and Anne Engen

Patricia and Phillip Frost

The Glenstone Foundation, Mitchell P. Rales, Founder

Conrad N. Hilton Foundation

IBM Corporation*

James A. Johnson and Maxine Isaacs

Robert L. Johnson

Herb Kelleher

David H. Koch

Robert and Arlene Kogod

Leon Levy Foundation

Elizabeth S. MacMillan‡

The J. Willard & Alice S. Marriott Foundation

John and Adrienne Mars‡

The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

Motorola Foundation

NYSE Foundation

Oneida Indian Nation (New York)

Richard D. and Laura A. Parsons

Poor Richard's Charitable Trust

Donald W. Reynolds Foundation

Susan and Elihu Rose

Alfred P. Sloan Foundation

The Summit Fund of Washington

Target

Coralyn Wright Whitney

The Oprah Winfrey Foundation

\$500,000 or more

Anonymous

Akaloa Resource Foundation

American Express

Bank of America

Dr. and Mrs. David A. Cofrin

ECOPETROL S.A.

Feodor Pitcairn Productions, Ltd.

The Fertilizer Institute

The Ford Foundation

Ford Motor Company Fund

Fujifilm

General Motors Corporation

Lloyd E. Herman

HSBC Holdings plc

Mrs. Dorothy Lemelson,

The Lemelson Foundation‡

Lockheed Martin

Ocean Conservancy

The Pew Charitable Trusts

Reinsch Family

Shell

Shell Gabon

Silicon Valley Community Foundation

Robert H. and Clarice Smith

Smithsonian Women's Committee

Soil Science Society of America

Sony Electronics, Inc.*

Terra Foundation for American Art

United Airlines

Esme Usdan and James Snyder

\$100,000 or more

Anonymous

AARP

A&E Television Networks

Agencia Nacional de Hidrocarburos

Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians

Lee and Elizabeth Ainslie

Alcoa

Kathleen B. Allaire

(2005 Allaire Family

Charitable Trust)

The Herb Alpert Foundation

Altman Foundation

American Veterinary Medical

Association

Arts Council of Wales

AT&T, Inc.

Lily Auchincloss Foundation, Inc.

Aviation Capital Group

The Barkley Fund

Bayer CropScience

Mr. and Mrs. Howard R. Berlin

(Howard R. & Joy M. Berlin

Foundation)

Max N. and Heidi L. Berry

Blue Moon Fund

Booz Allen Hamilton*

Brisa Auto-estradas de Portugal

Bristol-Myers Squibb Company

Karen and Edward A. Burka

The Burkle Family Foundation

Hacker and Kitty Caldwell

Mr. and Mrs. Michael A. Callen

Carnegie Corporation of New York

Cessna Aircraft Company

Citibank/Banamex

The Coca-Cola Company

The Ryna and Melvin

Cohen Family Foundation

Malcolm Collins, Miles Collins and

Catherine Collins Masterson

Michael and Sandy Collins

Comcast Corporation*

Ms. Elizabeth J. Comstock

Conservation International

Joseph & Joan Cullman

Conservation Foundation Inc.

Frances K. Dibner Charitable Trust

Valerie and Charles Diker

Miranda and Robert Donnelley

(The Donnelley Foundation)‡

The Dorsey & Whitney Foundation

Constance and Harvey Krueger

Earthwatch Institute

Mr. and Mrs. Farhad F. Ebrahimi

Anne and Joel Ehrenkranz

Envision EMI, LLC

ExxonMobil

Fidelity Foundation

Barbara G. Fleischman

Mr. Glenn R. Fuhrman

The FUNGER Foundation,

Norma Lee and Morton FUNGER

The Getty Foundation

Goya Foods, Inc.

Agnes Gund and Daniel Shapiro

Valerie J. and D. Wilson Gyton

Mr. Christie G. Harris

Mr. and Mrs. J. Tomilson Hill

Lisina M. Hoch

Steven and Jane Hoch

Wolfgang Hultner*

International Aero Engines

International Longshore and

Warehouse Union

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon E. Jordan, Jr.

Suzie Katz (PhotoWings)

W.K. Kellogg Foundation

KidsPost/The Washington Post

John S. and James L.

Knight Foundation

Samuel J. and Ethel LeFrak

Lehman Brothers

Jeanne and Richard Levitt

Richard Lounsbery Foundation

Jon and Lillian Lovelace

The Henry Luce Foundation

Lukoil*

The Elizabeth Carolyn Lux Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Peter L. Malkin

Richard and Jane

Manoogian Foundation

Christian L. and Edna M. March

Nancy A. Marks

Mars Petcare US, Inc.

Mars Snackfood, US, LLC*

Margery and Edgar Masinter‡

McCormick Tribune Foundation

Merrill Lynch & Co. Foundation, Inc.

MetLife Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Steven T. Mnuchin

(The Steven and Heather

Mnuchin Foundation)

Monaco Rare Coins

Ambrose Monell Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Montanye

Morris Animal Foundation

Lester S. and Enid W. Morse

Joan C. Muzzillo and Paul R. Popick

Northrop Grumman Corporation

Mrs. Philip E. Nuttle

Mary and John Pappajohn

Pepco

Pitney Bowes Inc.*

Radio One, Inc.*

James Renwick Alliance

Mr. Joseph E. Robert, Jr.

Rolls-Royce

The Honorable Ronald A. Rosenfeld

and Mrs. Rosenfeld

(Rosenfeld Family Charitable

Foundation)

Robert and Marion Rosenthal

Alice and David Rubenstein

Ms. Pat Rubin and

Mr. Theodore J. Slavin

Running Strong for

American Indian Youth®

Ms. Sally D. Ryan

Safe Flight Instrument Corporation

Victoria and Roger Sant

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas R. Scheumann

Suzanne and Walter Scott Foundation

Nina and Ivan Selin‡

Seneca Nation of Indians

Mr. and Mrs. Albert H. Small

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick W. Smith

Guenther and Siewchin Yong Sommer

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H. Stoner

Mr. and Mrs Kelso F. Sutton

(Kelso F. and Joanna L.

Sutton Fund)‡

Mr. and Mrs. Steven A. Tananbaum

(The Lisa and Steven Tananbaum

Family Foundation)

Televisa Foundation

Eugene V. and Clare E.

Thaw Charitable Trust

Verizon Foundation

Jean and Davis H. von Wittenburg

The Walt Disney Company

Andy Warhol Foundation

for the Visual Arts

Sue and John Wieland

Mr. Mike Wilkins and

Ms. Sheila Duignan

GINNY WILLIAMS

\$50,000 or more

Anonymous

Accenture*

Adobe Systems

The Paul G. Allen Foundations

Mr. Richard C. Andersen

Judy Hart Angelo and John M. Angelo

Association of Zoos and Aquariums

Austin Community Foundation

BAE Systems

William C. and Nellie N. Baker

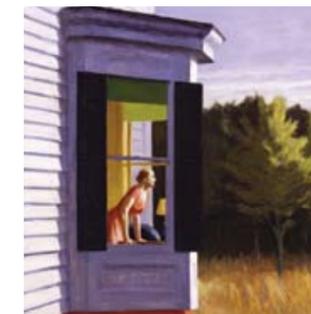
The Barker Welfare Foundation

Mr. Edward P. Bass

(The Philecology Trust)

The Bhutan Foundation

Biotechnology Industry Organization



The Bobolink Foundation

Bombardier

Mr. and Mrs. John Boochever

Booth Ferris Foundation

The Brinson Foundation

Peggy and Ralph Burnet

Café Nicholson Fund

The Calamus Foundation

Capitol File Niche Media, LLC*

Constance R. Caplan

The E. Rhodes & Leona B.

Carpenter Foundation

Mr. John T. Chambers

(Chambers Family Foundation)

Chapman Family Fund

Judith L. Cherwinka

Ann and Tom Cousins

(The C.F. Foundations)‡

Cow Creek Band of

Umpqua Tribe of Indians

The Nathan Cummings Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice J. Cunniffe

Dancing Star Foundation

De Beers Consolidated Mines Limited

Mr. and Mrs. Michael S. Dell

(Michael and Susan Dell

Foundation)

Jim and Janet Dicke

Mr. and Mrs. Lee E. Dirks

The William H. Donner

Foundation, Inc.

The Dow Chemical Company

Foundation

Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians

Mr. Gabriel H. Ebersole

ELLE

Energias de Portugal

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas M. Evans, Jr.

Farmers Insurance

The Ferris Family Foundation

Roger S. Firestone Foundation‡

Doris and Donald Fisher

Mr. and Mrs. William Fisher

The Lee and Juliet Folger Fund

Ms. Marilyn Friedman

Mrs. Rose Frieze and Mr. Cary J. Frieze

Fundacion Comercializadora Eloro

Hope L. and John L. Furth

Mr. Kenneth E. Gazzola

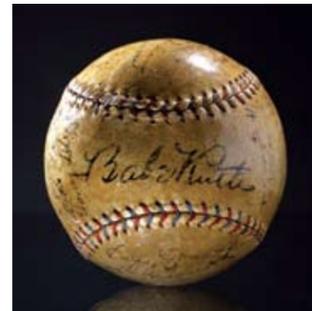
Donors to the Smithsonian

Recognizing Our Benefactors

\$10,000 or more

Anonymous
 @radical media, inc.
 630 WMAL
 94.7 The Globe*
 Talbert & Leota Abrams Foundation
 Anne and Ronald Abramson
 (Abramson Family Foundation, Inc.)
 ABS CBN International*
 The Edith and Frances Mulhall
 Achilles Memorial Trust
 Jan and Warren Adelson
 (Adelson Galleries, Inc.)
 Aerojet
 Air China*
 Mr. David C. Aldrich
 Stephen T. Alexieff
 Claudia R. Allen and Willis M. Allen, Jr.
 Altria Group, Inc.
 Dr. and Mrs. Prakash Ambegaonkar
 (Northern Virginia Community
 Foundation)
 American Academy of Pediatric
 Dentistry
 American Airlines
 American Association of Advertising
 Agencies, Inc.
 American Bankruptcy Institute
 American Bar Association
 The American Institute of Architects
 American International Group, Inc (AIG)
 American Roentgen Ray Society
 American Society for Reproductive
 Medicine
 Amgen Foundation
 An Exhibition Group, Inc.
 Major General William A. Anders,
 USAF (Ret.) and Mrs. Anders
 M.D. Anderson Foundation
 Mr. Philip F. Anschutz
 (The Anschutz Foundation)‡
 Apollo Diamond, Inc.
 Charles F. Appel and Lillian F.
 Appel Charitable Trust
 Aratani Foundation
 Ms. Mary Anne Ares-Borcky
 (Ortho-Clinical Diagnostics)
 AREVA NP
 Armed Forces Communications &
 Electronics Association
 Arnold & Porter LLP
 Ms. Julie Aselstine and
 Mr. Martin J.G. Glynn
 Ashton-Potter (USA) Ltd.

Associated Press (First Protocol, Inc.)
 Association for Postal Commerce
 Association of Corporate Travel
 Executives
 AZA Conservation Endowment Fund
 Mr. Bendrix Lee Bailey
 Ball Aerospace & Technologies Corp.
 Ms. Elizabeth Ballantine and
 Mr. Paul Leavitt
 Banco BPI
 Banco de Investimento Global
 The Banks Association of Turkey
 C.R. Bard Inc.
 Barbara and Craig Barrett‡
 Captain Celia Barbeau
 BASF Corporation
 Mr. Douglas Baxter
 (Pace Wildenstein LLC)
 BBDO Worldwide
 John and Delores Beck
 (Beck Family Foundation)
 Mr. William J. Bell
 (Bell Family Foundation)
 Mr. Scott K. Belsky
 (Rita J. and Stanley H. Kaplan
 Foundation, Inc.)
 Catherine and Ralph Benkaim



Diane & Norman Bernstein Foundation
 Jane and Raphael Bernstein/Parnassus
 Foundation
 Mr. Judah Best
 Ms. Ann Bissell
 Mr. David C. Blackburn
 Blackstone Group L.P.
 Barbara and James Block
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles Block
 The Herb Block Foundation
 Bloomberg
 Mr. Adam Bly (Seed Media Group)

Agnes C. Bourne
 Mr. and Mrs. Curtis F. Bradbury, Jr.
 P.J. Braden (Gryphon Technologies)
 Mr. Daniel Brewster
 Bristol Bay Native Corporation
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard A. Brodie
 Mr. and Mrs. Jere Broh-Kahn
 Mrs. Gisele Galante Broida
 Bromley Communications
 Mrs. James J. Brown
 Larry and Shelly Brown
 Mr. and Mrs. Randy Brown
 Ms. Magalen O. Bryant
 Dr. Rogene A. Buchholz
 Mr. and Mrs. J. Kevin Buchi
 The Bunting Family Foundation
 Ms. Deborah Burns
 Burns and Roe Enterprises, Inc.
 Butterfield & Robinson
 Mr. Conrad Cafritz
 (Conrad Cafritz Charitable Trust)
 Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Cafritz
 Ms. Ernestine Calhoun
 Calista Corporation
 Canada Council for the Arts
 Capitol Services, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard W. Carroll
 CB Richard Ellis, Inc.
 Giuseppe and Mercedes Cecchi
 Chaney Foundation
 Charles Schwartz & Sons Inc.
 Mr. Sant S. Chatwal
 (WB Sheffield Hotel NY Lessee, LLC)
 Mr. Timothy Choate
 (Mostyn Foundation)
 Christie's
 Mr. and Mrs. Percy Chubb III
 Chugach Alaska Corporation
 CICP Foundation, Inc.
 The CIGNA Foundation
 CIRCA
 Ms. Ella Cisneros
 (Ottoman International
 Investments)
 The CIT Group, Inc.
 Citigroup Foundation
 Mr. Joe Clark
 Mr. and Mrs. Peter Claussen‡
 Clear Channel Communications
 Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton
 Mr. J. Donald Cline
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert Clopine
 The Coby Foundation, Ltd., New York
 Coeur D'Alene Tribal Council
 Mr. Arthur Cohen (LaPlaca Cohen, Inc.)
 Naomi & Nemeiah Cohen Foundation
 Mr. Bruce B. Collette
 Embassy of Colombia
 Colón Container Terminal, S.A.
 Consulate General of the Netherlands

Cooper Spirits
 Ron and Barbara Cordover
 (Cordover Family Foundation)
 Corporate Council on Africa
 Covington & Burling
 Creative Public Relations
 Crescent Stonco Exceline
 Crest Photography Inc.
 Mr. Paul W. Critchlow
 Mr. Eldon H. Crowell
 Mr. Jeffrey P. Cunard
 Mr. Robert H. Cunliffe
 Mr. Stephen M. Cunningham
 Mr. and Mrs. John R. Curtis
 CVS/pharmacy
 Mr. Ronald M. Daignault
 Julia and Frank Daniels, Jr.
 Peggy and Richard M. Danziger
 DC Energy Holdings, LLC
 Ms. Gabrielle Sheshunoff de Kuyper
 Decade Charitable Lead Annuity Trust
 Dedalus Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael H. DeHavenon
 (Georgia and Michael
 DeHavenon Fund)
 The Gladys Kriebel Delmas Foundation
 Dr. Marion Deshmukh and
 Dr. Ashok Deshmukh
 Deutsche Bank
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. Dickey, Jr.
 Direct Supply, Inc.
 Disney Worldwide Conservation Fund
 Donald J. and Helen D. Douglass
 Doyon, Limited
 Jamie Drake
 Jean and Louis Dreyfus
 Foundation, Inc.
 The Max and Victoria Dreyfus
 Foundation Inc.
 Ms. Debbie Driesman and
 Mr. Frank Islam
 Ms. Lois Sherr Dubin
 (Theodore Dubin Foundation)
 Robert L. Dwight
 Dr. Sylvia A. Earle‡
 Earth Share
 Mr. Barney A. Ebsworth
 Dean S. Edmonds Foundation
 Mr. Mark Ein
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael D. Eisner
 (The Eisner Foundation)‡
 ELLE DECOR
 Ellison Family Foundation
 Energias do Brasil
 The Enfranchisement Foundation
 Environ International Corporation
 Dr. Steven E. Epstein
 (W.L. Lyons Brown, Jr.
 Charitable Foundation)

John and Margot Ernst
 Ethicon Endo-Surgery, Inc.
 EU Services
 Mr. and Mrs. John Fahey
 Fairfax County Convention and
 Visitors Corporation
 Fannie Mae
 FBB Capital Partners
 Federal Home Loan Mortgage
 Corporation
 FedEx Corporation
 Mr. Francisco Ernesto Fernandez
 Holmann
 Ferrari Maserati of Washington*
 Nancy B. and Hart Fessenden
 The Fine Foundation
 Diane and Blaine Fogg
 Fort Worth Zoo
 Dr. Ella M. Foshay and
 Mr. Michael B. Rothfeld
 Mr. Bradford M. Freeman
 Mr. and Mrs. John French III
 Ms. Julia W. Frick
 Albert and Marion Friedlander
 Mr. Emanuel J. Friedman
 (Friedman Billings Ramsey and
 Company, Inc.)
 Ms. Virginia Fulton
 (The Virginia Fulton
 Charitable Gift Fund)
 Fundación Fonalledas, Inc.
 Fundación Smithsonian de Panama
 Mr. Lance Funston
 Mr. Larry Gagosian
 (Gagosian Gallery, Inc.)
 Mr. and Mrs. David K. Ganek
 Shelby and Frederick Gans
 Mr. Jeff Garrett
 (Mid-American Rare Coin
 Galleries, Inc.)
 Henrietta Gates and Heaton Robertson
 The George Washington University
 Ms. Angela Gilchrist*
 Global Imagination
 Becky and David Gochman
 William T. Golden and
 Catherine Morrison Golden
 Goldman, Sachs & Co.
 Richard and Rhoda Goldman Fund
 Mr. Tom Gores
 Graham Foundation for Advanced
 Studies in the Fine Arts
 Drs. Mark Graham and
 Laneta Dorflinger, and their family
 Mr. Ray A. Graham III
 (Elizabeth Firestone-Graham
 Foundation)
 The GRAMMY Foundation
 Mrs. Taylor P. Grasty

Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Graves
 Lisa Sharf Green and Eric A. Green
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael D. Greenbaum
 Marilyn Grossman
 Ms. Barbara Guggenheim and
 Mr. Bertram Fields (Guggenheim,
 Asher Associates, Inc.)
 Hachette Filipacchi
 Mr. Albert Hadley
 The Frederic C. Hamilton
 Family Foundation‡
 Mrs. Gloria Shaw Hamilton
 Mr. Frederick Hammersley
 Ms. Ruth Ann Harnisch
 HarperCollins Publishers*
 Harper's Bazaar*
 Michael R. and Marlyz G. Haverty and
 Kansas City Southern‡
 Office of Hawaiian Affairs*
 Roberta Lynn Hay
 Healy Foundation
 Drue Heinz Trust
 Charles W. and Miriam L. Heinzeroth
 Charitable Remainder Unitrust
 Mr. and Mrs. Brian C. McK. Henderson
 The Jim Henson Legacy, Inc.
 Hill and Knowlton, Inc.
 Hillel: The Foundation for Jewish
 Campus Life
 Henry L. Hillman Foundation‡
 Barron Hilton
 Himalayan Youth Foundation
 Irene Y. Hirano
 Ruth S. Holmberg‡
 Mr. Allan M. Holt
 (The Hillside Foundation, Inc.)
 Ms. Hanna Lore Hombordy
 Mr. William L. Hopkins and
 Mr. Richard B. Anderson
 The Horatio Alger Association
 Mr. Alan F. Horn
 (A. and C. Horn Trust)
 Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A. Hough
 (Lawrence A. and Kathleen M.
 Hough Family Fund)
 Houston Endowment, Inc.
 Howard Ruby Photography
 Howard University
 HSBC Bank USA, N.A.
 HSBC Panamá
 ICF Consulting Group, Inc.
 Infectious Diseases Society of America
 Innovative Federal Strategies, LLC
 Intellectual Property Owners
 Education Foundation
 International Advertising Association Inc.
 International Community Foundation

International Merchandising
 Corporation
 International Network of M&A Partners
 International Students House
 The Island Fund in the New York
 Community Trust
 Mr. Kumar Javeri
 Jenner & Block, LLP
 Ms. Shirley Z. Johnson and
 Mr. Charles Rumph
 Jordan Burt LLP
 JPMorgan Chase & Co.
 Kahn Brothers LLC
 The Katzenberger Foundation, Inc.
 Dr. and Mrs. Ashok Kaveeshwar
 Ms. Shelley Kay and Mr. Al Policchio
 Miss Rajinder Kaur Keith
 Anna-Maria and Stephen
 Kellen Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Kelly III
 The Honorable and Mrs. Loren Kieve
 B.J. Killian Foundation
 Nancy and Rich Kinder,
 Kinder Foundation‡
 Ann and Gilbert H. Kinney
 Mr. Fred M. Kirby II
 (F.M. Kirby Foundation)
 Mr. and Mrs. Edward Kittredge
 John and Susan Klein
 Michèle Gerber Klein and
 Jeffrey P. Klein
 Philip Koether and Marc Curyer
 Koniag, Inc.
 Lt. Col. and Mrs. William Karl Konze
 The Korea Foundation
 Dr. David and Roma Korris
 The Honorable Colleen Kotelly and
 Mr. John T. Kotelly
 Mr. Reed Krakoff
 Kraus Family Foundation
 Mr. Robert Krissel
 Ms. Nanette L. Laitman
 (William & Mildred Lasdon
 Foundation)
 Mr. and Mrs. James J. Lally
 Lancesoft, Inc.
 Launch, Inc.
 Lee Kum Kee (USA) Inc.
 Aimee and Robert Lehrman
 Thelma and Melvin Lenkin
 Ms. May Liang and Mr. James Lintott
 The Link Foundation
 Gordon F. Linke and Jocelyn B.
 Linke Foundation
 LIQOBmedia*
 Dr. Michael L. Lomax
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Long, Jr.
 Loudoun Convention and
 Visitors Association
 Anton C. Love

The Honorable Eugene A. Ludwig and
 Dr. Carol L. Ludwig
 Mr. and Mrs. Alan H. Lund
 The Lunder Foundation
 Mr. Anthony V. Lupo
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert D. MacDonald
 Mr. and Mrs. Bruce MacLennan



Macy's Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. John W. Madigan
 (Madigan Family Foundation)‡
 Maharam
 Jean Bronson Mahoney
 Barbara and Morton Mandel
 Mansueto Ventures, LLC
 Manzanillo International Terminal -
 Panama, S.A.
 The Maren Fund of the Philanthropic
 Collaborator, Inc.
 Linda A. Mars
 Ms. Mary Martell and Mr. Paul Johnson
 Martha Stewart Living
 Masterfoods USA
 James and Marsha Mateyka
 Mr. James Mathews
 Ms. Marcia V. Mayo
 (The Mayo Charitable Foundation)
 Mazuri Exotic Animal Nutrition
 (Land O'Lakes Purina Feed, LLC)
 The Eugene McDermott Foundation
 McDermott, Will & Emery
 Mr. Nion McEvoy
 John P. McGovern Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. Arnold B. McKinnon
 Medical Modeling, Inc.
 Mr. Richard Meier
 (The Richard Meier Foundation)
 Dr. Charles A. Menzie (Exponent, Inc.)
 Ms. Friedrike Merck
 Merrill Lynch Trust
 Metal Powder Industries Federation
 Ms. Pauline C. Metcalf
 (Felicia Fund Inc.)
 Metropolitan Center for
 Far Eastern Art Studies
 Metropolitan New York Library Council
 Mexican Cultural Institute

‡ Smithsonian National Board Alumnus

* Partial or full gift in-kind

Donors to the Smithsonian

Recognizing Our Benefactors

Ms. Elizabeth E. Meyer
(The Island Fund)

Millennium bcp

Mr. and Mrs. Augustus C. Miller†

Constance Corcoran Miller

Mr. Howard P. Milstein†

Ministry of Culture, Portugal

MIX 107.3 FM

Moët Hennessy USA Inc.*

Mondriaan Foundation

The Monteforte Foundation

Montgomery College

Gary and Michelle Moore

Mr. Rene Morales Carazo

Mr. and Mrs. Paul S. Morgan†

Pearl and Seymour Moskowitz

Susan and Furman Moseley†

Mr. Henry R. Muñoz III
(Kell Muñoz Architects, Inc.)†

Curtis & Edith Munson Foundation

Mr. Miki Naftali

NALP - The Association for Legal
Career Professionals

NAMM - International Music Products
Association

National Association of Insurance
Commissioners

National Association of Realtors

National Association of Water
Companies

National Federation of Independent
Business

National Film Preservation Foundation

National Hispanic Medical Association

National Indian Gaming Association

National Japanese American Memorial
Foundation

National Marine Sanctuary Foundation

Natixis Global Associates

NBC

NBC4/WRC-TV

Dr. Homer A. Neal

Mr. Paul Neely

Lt. Col. Frank D. Neill, Jr. (Ret.)

The Neiman Marcus Group, Inc.

New Breed Corporate Services

New Tourism & Harmony Pro, LLC

New York Community Trust

New York Mint Ltd.

The New York State Council
on the Arts

NewsChannel 8

Dr. Van-Thanh Nguyen

Nielsen Media Research, Inc.

The Northern Trust of Florida

Mr. Peter Norton

Numismatic Guaranty Corporation

Mr. and Mrs. Morris W. Offit

Ogilvy & Mather

Daniel and Rebecca Okrent

OLIN

Olson Sundberg Kundig Allen
Architects

Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin

Janice C. and Roger B. Oresman

Organization of Chinese Americans

Mr. and Mrs. David M. Osnos

Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald E. Owen

Mr. Richard S. Paegelow

Mrs. Barbara R. Palmer
(The Palmer Foundation, Inc.)

H.O. Peet Foundation

The Penn Foundation

Pentagram Design, Inc.

Pharmaceutical Research and
Manufacturers of America

Kay and Dave Phillips†

Mr. and Mrs. John L. Plueger

Mr. Don Polan

Polo Ralph Lauren Corporation*

Mr. and Mrs. William A. Potter

Stephen and Benita Potters

Mrs. Peter G. Powers

Ms. Marla Prather and
Mr. Jonathan Schiller

Premium Distributors of
Washington, DC L.L.C.

PRIME Strategies Inc.

The Principal Foundation, Inc.

The Procter & Gamble Company

ProQuest

Prudential Financial

Thomas and Jamie Pumpelly

Mrs. Rita J. Pynoos

Quapaw Tribe

Mr. and Mrs. Frank J. Quirk

Mr. and Mrs. William M. Ragland, Jr.
(Triangle Community Foundation)

Rainbow Media Holdings, LLC

Hugh A. Rand

Random House, Inc.

Ms. Lois S. Raphling
(Sylvia and Alexander Hassan
Family Foundation)

Mr. Robert Rea

Phillip and Elizabeth Reed



Mr. and Mrs. Burton J. Reiner
Research Society on Alcoholism and
International Society for Biomedical
Research on Alcoholism

Mrs. Lucy S. Rhame
(The C.K. Williams Foundation)

Frank K. Ribelin

Ridgewell's, Inc.*

James Riepe Family Foundation

Steve and Celia Roady

Richard H. Robb and Rebecca E. Crown

Dr. and Mrs. Kenneth X. Robbins

Sara Roby Foundation

David Rockefeller

Ms. Sascha Rockefeller

Rocks Build America Foundation

Mr. David Rockwell
(Rockwell Architecture Planning &
Design PC)

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Rose

Samuel G. Rose and Julie Walters

Rosenthal Jaguar & Land Rover

Arthur Ross Foundation

The Judith Rothschild Foundation

Shelley and Donald Rubin Foundation

Fiona and Eric Rudin

Mr. David Rumsey

Mr. O. Frank Rushing, Jr. and
Ms. Justine Simoni

Ms. Louise Russell, Ph.D.

Mrs. Arthur M. Sackler
(AMS Foundation for the Arts,
Sciences and Humanities)†

Sacramento Metropolitan
Chamber of Commerce

Sager Family Traveling Foundation &
Roadshow

Charles E. Sampson Memorial Fund
(The Bank of New York Co., Inc.)

Mrs. Betty Sams

Mr. and Mrs. B. Francis Saul II

Savoy Entertainment and
Productions, LLC

Diane H. Schafer and Jeffrey A. Stein
(The Lucy Foundation)

Bennett & Leah Schlenger
Philanthropic Fund

Mr. and Mrs. Richard T. Schlosberg III†

Ambassador and Mrs. Rockwell
Schnabel (Rockwell and Marna
Schnabel Foundation)

Elizabeth A. Schreiber

Schuchart/Dow

Dr. and Mrs. Robert C. Seamans, Jr.

Ms. Ruth O. Selig

The Selz Foundation

Seminole Tribe of Florida

Shirley and Ralph Shapiro

Mr. Frederic A. Sharf
(Jean S. & Frederic A. Sharf Fund)

Mr. and Mrs. James Shinn

Mr. and Mrs. Jack D. Shumate

Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc.*

David & Lyn Silfen Foundation†

The Gertrude E. Skelly
Charitable Foundation

Small-Alper Family Foundation, Inc.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert N. Snyder
(Cambridge Information Group)

Society for Interventional Radiology

Mr. William Sofield

Sotheby's, Inc.

Space Telescope Science Institute

Spanierman Gallery, LLC

Dr. Harry Wayne Springfield

Sprint Foundation

Starbucks Coffee Company

Mr. and Mrs. J.O. Stewart
(Marlene and J.O. Stewart, Jr.
Foundation)

Mr. Stanford C. Stoddard
(Stoddard Family Foundation, Inc.)

Ms. Patricia Q. Stonesifer and
Mr. Michael E. Kinsley
(The Stonesifer/Kinsley Family Fund)

Ms. Marion Boulton Stroud

SunTrust Banks, Inc.

Jane and Leopold Swergold

Roselyne Chroman Swig

Swiss International Air Lines, Ltd.*

Switch & Data Management Company

Mr. and Mrs. Jackson P. Tai†

Telemundo

The Tewaaron Award Foundation

WTOP 103.5 FM Radio

Yellow Book, USA

Dr. Soon-Young Yoon and
Mr. Richard M. Smith (The Richard
M. Smith Charitable Fund)

Ms. Judy Yoss

Mr. Fred M. Young, Jr.

Ms. Lauren Zalaznick and
Mr. Phelim Dolan

Judy Francis Zankel

The Zug Family:
George, Pat, Jon and Erin

Ann and Marshall Turner

Twentieth Century Fox Film
Corporation

University of New Orleans

Univision Communications, Inc.
(Univision Management Co.)

US Trust

Socorro and Ernesto Vasquez

Vermont Oxford Network, Inc.

Vital Projects Fund Inc.

Volunteer Lawyers for the Arts

Wakefern Food Corporation

Ms. Jeanette M. Walke

Mr. Douglas C. Walker

Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.

The Washington Examiner

Washington FAMILY Magazine*

Washington Life Magazine*

Washington Parent

washingtonpost.com

Mr. and Mrs. Jack H. Watson, Jr.

Mrs. Ruth L. Webb

Ellen Bayard Weedon Foundation

Audrey and Ken Weil

Mr. and Mrs. James Weinberg

Mr. Paul E. Wellington

Wenner-Gren Foundation for
Anthropological Research

Nina W. Werblow Charitable Trust

White House Historical Association

Whitmore Group

Whole Foods Market

WHUR Radio

Mr. James E.F. Willard

Randall and Teresa Willis

Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering

Mr. Eli Wilner
(Eli Wilner & Company, Inc.)

Edgar Wilson Trust

Ms. Jeanne Wilson

Withers Bergman LLP

WJLA-ABC 7

Wm. Wrigley Jr. Company

Wolfensohn Family Foundation

Sue Ann Wolff

World Cocoa Foundation

WTOP 103.5 FM Radio

Yellow Book, USA

Dr. Soon-Young Yoon and
Mr. Richard M. Smith (The Richard
M. Smith Charitable Fund)

Ms. Judy Yoss

Mr. Fred M. Young, Jr.

Ms. Lauren Zalaznick and
Mr. Phelim Dolan

Judy Francis Zankel

The Zug Family:
George, Pat, Jon and Erin

\$5,000 or more

Anonymous

AES Corporation

Mr. Brian Aitken

Ron and Marcy Allen

Alston & Bird, LLP

American Fidelity Foundation

American-Scandinavian Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Rand Araskog

Mr. Arthur W. Arundel

Mr. J.T. Atherton and
Mrs. Stefanie Grimm-Atherton

Mr. and Mrs. W.S. Atherton

Milton and Sally Avery Arts Foundation

Jane G. and Jon C. Axton

Anne and Raymond Baddour

Mr. and Mrs. Robert D. Bailey

Judson C. Ball Revocable Trust

Banco de la República

Mr. Richard Colin Barkell

Mr. and Mrs. Will Barnet

Louise R. Beale

Mr. William Lee Beasley

Mr. and Mrs. David E. Behring

Ms. Susan Beningson

Dr. and Mrs. Irwin R. Berman

Ms. Lorraine Wrightson Besch

Beyer Blinder Belle

Richard and Elaine Binder

Ms. Jane M. Black

Blank Rome, LLP

Ms. Jacqueline Blank

Blanks Printing & Imaging*

Janet Hoggard Blocker

Count and Countess Peder Bonde

Mr. and Mrs. Timothy J. Bork

The Honorable Stephen F. Brauer and
Mrs. Brauer (Stephen F. & Camilla
T. Brauer Charitable Trust)†

Embassy of Brazil

The Brimstone Fund

Marsha and Kenneth Brookler

Elizabeth Broun

BSW Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald E. Buck

Mrs. Melva Bucksbaum
(The Martin Bucksbaum
Family Foundation)

W. Clark and Karen C. Bunting

Uschi and Bill Butler

Mr. Edward Ogden Cabot

Mrs. Wayne Calloway

Cambridge Trust Company

The Keith Campbell Foundation
for the Environment

Capital Guardian

Mr. Vincent R. Castro
(The CDM Group, Inc.)

CFED

Chatterjee Charitable Foundation

Mr. Christopher Childs

Earl F. Clayton

Cleveland Development Center

The Vicky Collins
Charitable Foundation

Columbus Zoological Park Association

Congressional Medal of Honor
Foundation

Edward H. and Kaye L. Cook

Mrs. Esther L. Coopersmith

Ms. Suzi Cordish
(The Cordish Family Fund)

Dr. Wanda M. Corn
(Terra Foundation for American Art)

Ms. Brenda Cotsen and
Mr. Jeffrey Benjamin

Ruth Covo Family Foundation

Ms. Allison Stacey Cowles and
Mr. Arthur Sulzberger†

The Cowles Charitable Trust
CREO

Crescentera, Inc.

CTIA - The Wireless Association

CureSearch
(National Childhood Cancer
Foundation)



Mr. Philip R. Currie

Ms. Lynn G. Cutler
(Holland & Knight Charitable
Foundation, Inc.)

Ms. Marcia Cypress

D. Wigmore Fine Art, Inc.

Mr. Don W. Dahlgren

Dr. and Mrs. Worth B. Daniels
(The Jane & Worth B.
Daniels, Jr. Fund)

The Charles Delmar Foundation

Deloitte

Mr. Niels Diffrient and
Ms. Helena Hernmarck

Digital City Kiosks

Disney Home Entertainment

Mary Anna and Timothy A. Eaton

Educational Ventures Inc.

El Tiempo Latino

El Zol 99.1 FM Radio

Dr. and Mrs. Robert S. Ellis

Mr. Steven A. Elmendorf

Emergency Committee for
American Trade

Environmental Leadership Center of
Warren Wilson College

Sr. Ovidio Diaz Espino

Ms. Mary C. Ewing

Ms. Ines Farrajota

Dr. Kristian Fauchald

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur A. Feder

Fine Art Dealers Association

Mrs. Marjorie M. Fisher

Mrs. Shirley M. Fisher

Ms. Martha J. Fleischman

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph G. Fogg III

Foley & Lardner

Mr. Christopher Forbes
(Forbes Foundation)

Ms. Debra J. Force
(Debra Force Fine Art, Inc.)

Mr. Jaime Frankfurt

Mr. Russell Frey and Ms. I-Min Chao

Bob and Jill Fri

Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Friedlander

Friedman French Foundation, Inc.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Friedman
(Ann B. and Thomas L. Friedman
Family Foundation)

The Honorable William H. Frist,
Frist Foundation

Ms. Kathryn S. Fuller
(The Summit Charitable
Foundation)

Fundación Pantaleón

Furthermore: a program of the
J.M. Kaplan Fund

Fxfowle Architects, PC

Martha and Paul Gaffney

Gannett

Genesee & Wyoming Inc. and
Related Companies

Sumner Gerard Foundation

Ms. Elizabeth A. Germain
(Alston & Bird, LLP)

Mr. and Mrs. Patrick A. Gerschel

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon P. Getty
(Ann & Gordon Getty Foundation)

John A. and Lile R. Gibbons

Dr. and Mrs. George McC. Gill

Mr. Louis Giuliano

Gluckman Mayner Architects

Ms. Joanne M. Gold and
Mr. Andrew A. Stern

Mr. Henry H. Goldberg

Golden Artist Colors Inc.

Mr. Larry A. Goldstone

Mr. and Mrs. C. Michael Gooden

Greenbrier Investments, L.L.C.

George Gund III and Lara Lee

Mr. John H. Gutfreund

Donors to the Smithsonian

Recognizing Our Benefactors

Mr. Harry Hagendorf
 Mr. Rick Hall and Ms. Nicole Arwood
 Mr. and Mrs. Yoel and Eva Haller
 Mr. and Mrs. M. Hill Hammock
 Hasbro, Inc.
 Ms. Kitty S. Hawks
 Hayes & Associates
 Heifer International
 Mr. Robert F. Hemphill, Jr. and
 Ms. Linda Powers
 Henderson Associates/Henderson
 Travel Service
 Mr. Francis J. Henry, Jr.
 (Booz Allen Hamilton)
 Susan and Robert L. Hermanos
 Martha Hertelendy
 Paul Hertelendy†
 Dr. and Mrs. Tommy L. Hewett
 Dr. and Mrs. A. Dodge Hill
 Mrs. Olga Hirshhorn
 (Olga & Joseph H. Hirshhorn
 Foundation, Inc.)
 Miss Cathryn E. Hoehn
 (The Hoehn Family
 Charitable Trust)
 Mr. Hubert N. Hoffman III
 (Hoffman Management Company)



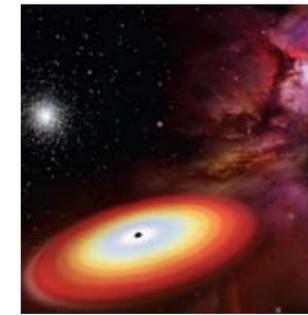
Mr. Thomas E. Hoffman
 Hogan & Hartson
 Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office
 Sir Joseph Hotung
 Nora Hsu and Barry C. Davis
 Philippa P.B. Hughes and
 Dr. David R. Hughes
 David and Johanna Hurley
 Miss Elizabeth Ann Hylton
 Mark and Carol Hyman
 Iced Media
 I.D.E.O. Product Development
 International Fund for Animal Welfare
 Mr. Kazuharu Ishida

Suzanne Denbo Jaffe
 Robert L. and Anne K. James†
 Ms. Wendy Jeffers and
 Mr. Anthony Orphanos
 Mr. Charles Edward Johnson
 (The Charlotte and Edward K.
 Wheeler Foundation)
 Mr. and Mrs. Mark J. Johnson
 Mr. and Mrs. Evan Jones
 Mr. Thomas Graham Kahn
 (The Helen Matchett deMario
 Foundation, Inc.)
 Rita J. and Stanley H.
 Kaplan Foundation, Inc.
 Karma Foundation
 Mrs. Marjorie Kartinos
 Mr. Michael Kassin
 Sheldon and Audrey Katz
 The Charles and Agnes Kazarian
 Eternal Foundation
 Ms. Anne B. Keiser and
 Dr. Douglas M. Lapp
 Henry B. & Jessie W. Keiser
 Foundation, Inc.
 The David Woods Kemper
 Memorial Foundation†
 Dona S. Kendall†
 Mr. and Mrs. Donald R. Keough
 Mr. James V. Kimsey
 (Kimsey Foundation)
 Mr. and Mrs. Norman V. Kinsey
 Dr. Rebecca Klemm
 Mr. Andrew Kossow
 Mr. Pete Kourtis
 Dr. Victor and Ada Kugajevsky
 Mr. and Mrs. John W. Kunstadter
 (Albert Kunstadter Family
 Foundation)
 L2 Lounge*
 Cynthia Muss Lawrence
 Mr. Bruce Leighty
 Theodore W. and Barbara Ann Libbey
 Mr. John M. Liebes
 Dr. Bert Lies and Ms. Rosina Yue
 Mr. Michael Smith Liss
 Mr. and Mrs. Meredith J. Long
 Love's
 Ms. Kayrene Lunday
 Peter and Paula Lunder†
 Macro International Inc.
 Ms. Laura Magee
 Mr. and Mrs. Creighton R. Magid
 The Honorable and
 Mrs. Frederic V. Malek

Mrs. Linda Marcus
 Mr. Terence H. Marshall
 Mr. and Mrs. David B.H. Martin, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank Martucci†
 Mass Operating, LLC
 Mrs. Barbara Mathes
 (Barbara Mathes Gallery, Inc.)
 Bruce and Jolene McCaw
 Tom and Brenda McDaniel
 Gilbert and Jaylee Mead
 (Gilbert and Jaylee
 Mead Family Foundation)
 Herman and LaDonna Meinders
 Menconi & Schoelkopf Fine Art
 Metropolitan Home
 Mr. Bob Miller
 Mrs. Marie B. Miller
 Ms. Rebecca A. Miller and
 Mr. Christopher J. Vizas II
 Mr. Arthur J. Mirante II
 Mr. Robert J. Mittman
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Moore†
 Admiral and Mrs. Roscoe M. Moore, Jr.
 Robert L. Morelli Foundation
 Ms. Charlotte Moss and
 Mr. Barry S. Friedberg
 Mr. Hanno Mott
 Mr. Stanley Motta
 Mr. Fables Wildlife Conservation Fund
 "Footsteps"
 Mrs. Barbara R. Munves
 Helen M. Murway
 National Center for Family Literacy
 National Congress of American Indians
 Native Americans in Philanthropy
 Ms. Katherine M. Nicholson
 Mr. and Mrs. William A. Nitze
 Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Nolen
 Mr. Ronald Norick
 (Oklahoma City Community
 Foundation)
 Occidental Petroleum Corporation
 Oceanic Graphic Printing (USA), Inc.
 Ms. Yoshie Ogawa
 Ms. Julie G. O'Keefe
 (The Grayhorse Group Inc.)
 Organic Soul Multicultural
 Marketing Inc.
 Pacific Coast Companies, Inc.
 Panda Express
 Mr. Jack S. Parker†
 Parsa Community Foundation
 David and Doris Pawson
 Mr. and Mrs. Frank H. Pearl
 (Pearl Family Fund)
 Pearson Art Foundation Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Roger D. Percy
 Ms. Brenda Toineeta Pipestem
 Mr. William H. Plank
 Polshek Partnership Architects
 Mrs. Charles Price

Mr. Richard James Price
 Ms. Judy Lynn Prince
 Printing Industries of America, Inc.
 Anthony and Jeanne Pritzker
 Family Foundation
 Puerto Rico Convention Bureau
 Ms. Sarah Pyle
 Mr. Enrico L. Quarantelli
 Ms. Christina Rifkin
 Mary Livingston Ripley
 Charitable Lead Trust
 Toni A. Ritzenberg
 The Aileen K. and Brian L. Roberts
 Foundation
 Suzanne F. and Ralph J. Roberts
 Foundation
 Ms. Jane Washburn Robinson
 Room Service Furniture and
 Event Rentals*
 Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin M. Rosen
 (The Benjamin M. Rosen Family
 Foundation)
 Mr. Bruce E. Rosenblum
 Mr. Mark Rosman
 Alfred and Jane Ross Foundation
 Tom and Bonnie Rosse
 (Rosse Family Charitable
 Foundation, Inc.)
 Mr. and Mrs. Matthew V. Roswell
 Mr. and Mrs. D. Collins Roth
 Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas C. Ruffin
 Joyce and Donald Rumsfeld Foundation
 The Arthur M. Sackler Foundation
 The Safer-Fearer Fund in the New York
 Community Trust
 Mrs. Lily Safra
 SAGE
 Saks Fifth Avenue
 John and Virginia Sall
 Mr. Daniel H. Sallick
 Mr. Luis Filipe Ferreira Bento Santos
 Mrs. Sandra K. Schlachtmeyer
 Robert L. and Mary T. Schneider
 Science Applications International
 Corporation
 Ms. Dolores A. Sena
 Serta Mattress Company
 Ms. V. Heather Sibbison
 Mr. Robert E. Slater
 The Honorable Rodney E. Slater and
 Mrs. Slater
 Mr. Gregory A. Smith
 The Soling Family Foundation
 Mrs. Helen B. Spaulding†
 R. Julian and Margaret A.
 Stanley Charitable Trust
 Margaret and Terry Stent
 Joan and Marx Sterne
 Mrs. William C. Storey

The Strachan Foundation
 Ms. Stephanie Strass and
 Mr. Carlton Neville
 Mr. Jerry Straus
 (Hobbs, Straus, Dean & Walker)
 Mrs. Elizabeth Strong-Cuevas
 Sutherland
 Dr. Michael M. and Janice R. Sveda
 Amanda and George Sykes
 Teatro Goldoni*
 Mr. and Mrs. William Teel
 Mr. Richard E. Thompson
 Flora L. Thornton Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. Ranvir K. Trehan
 Ms. Mamuka Tsereteli
 (Georgian Association in the
 United States of America)
 Lillian Scheffres Turner and
 Stephen R. Turner, Ph.D.
 UIDA Business Services
 (National Center for American
 Indian Enterprise Development)
 Ullman Family Partnership
 Richard and Barbara Umbdenstock
 United Dance Merchants of America
 United States Department of
 Agriculture
 University of Maryland College Park
 Foundation
 University of Texas at El Paso
 U.S. China Business Council
 Mr. Jan van der Lande
 (Kikkerland Design, Inc.)
 Mr. and Mrs. Carl R. Varblow
 (Varblow Family Foundation)
 Venable Foundation
 ViaGen, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Ladislaus von Hoffmann
 Ms. Kelly Vrana
 Waka Foundation
 Mr. John E. Walsh
 Mr. Paul F. Walter
 Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Wang
 (The Shoreland Foundation)
 Lew O. Ward
 Joan Washburn (Washburn Gallery)
 Washington Dulles International
 Airport Rotary Club
 The Washington Metropolitan Area
 Transit Authority*
 The Washington Post Company
 Welfare Foundation for Social and
 Cultural Affairs
 Mr. James Wendelken
 Mrs. Franc Wertheimer
 Mr. Peter I. Wexler
 Mr. Jack Wheeler
 White and Case
 Ms. Estelle R. Wolf
 Tiger Woods Foundation
 World Wildlife Fund



Mr. Gary Wygant
 (Coca-Cola Enterprise Bottling
 Company)
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert Yellowlees
 (Yellowlees Family Fund)
 Mr. Craig Zanon
 Ms. Katie M. Ziglar and
 Mr. Dickinson Jenkins Miller

\$2,000 or more

Anonymous
 3M
 Mr. and Mrs. Ernest B. Abbott
 Mrs. Louis Aborn
 Mr. Hugh T. Adams
 Addison Design Company
 Mr. and Mrs. Adewale Adeosun
 Mr. Alan Adler
 Aerospace Services International
 Mr. and Mrs. James E. Akins
 Ralph and Birdie Albers
 Phil Alexandre (Alexandre Gallery)
 Mr. and Mrs. William C. Allbert
 Alliance for Downtown New York, Inc.
 Allstate Insurance Companies
 Ms. Carolyn Small Alper
 Mrs. Marilynn Alsdorf
 Mr. and Mrs. Samuel A. Alward
 American Institute of Graphic Arts
 American Physical Therapy Association
 Mr. and Mrs. William S. Anderson
 (William S. and Janice R.
 Anderson Foundation)
 Mr. Harold Andrus
 Apple Computer, Inc.
 Arizona State University Foundation
 Bunty and Tom Armstrong
 Mr. and Mrs. Tom B. Arundel
 Asian Grille*
 Ms. Madeline Weinrib Atelier
 Embassy of Australia*
 Ms. Jeanne Azen
 Mr. Peter Bacanovic
 Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, LLP
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert F. Bangert

Barbara Bantivoglio
 Mr. and Mrs. Albert H. Barclay
 Dr. and Mrs. John W. Barrett
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Bartlett, Jr.
 Baskin-Robbins USA, Inc.
 Mr. and Mrs. Everett H. Bayliss
 Mr. and Mrs. T.E. Beck, Jr.
 The Honorable Anthony C. Beilenson
 and Mrs. Beilenson
 The Dorothy G. Bender Foundation
 John and Marinka Bennett
 Dr. John Benson
 Mr. Thomas K. Berger
 Mrs. Ruth Biggerstaff Berman
 Mr. John S. Bevan
 Bibliomania!
 Ms. Jackie Blum
 Barbara and William Boger
 Mr. and Mrs. Peter Q. Bohlin
 Mr. and Mrs. William J.D. Bond
 Mrs. Howard M. Booth
 Louise Bourgeois Trust
 Mr. Stephen S. Bowen
 Dr. and Mrs. William B. Boyd
 Mr. and Mrs. John M. Bradley†
 Ms. Patricia A. Bradley
 Alice Huchting Bragg
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard Braun
 Bresler Family Foundation
 Mr. Charles Brickbauer and
 Mr. Bernhard Hildebrandt
 Dr. and Mrs. John B. Brough
 Mr. and Mrs. Christopher Buck
 Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth A. Buckfire
 Dr. John H. Buckner
 Mr. Andrew Bullion
 Mr. and Mrs. I. Townsend Burden III
 Ms. Rita Burke
 Mr. Jason Burnett (Burnett Family Fund)
 Bushnell Sports Optics Worldwide
 Cabot Creamery
 California Tortilla
 Capital Community News
 Capital Q*
 The Carlyle Group
 Virginia O. Carosi
 Mr. Dickie Carter
 (Urban Service Systems Corporation)
 Mr. Thomas H. Castro
 Central Park Zoo
 Capt. Eugene A. Cernan
 Chevy Chase Land Company
 City Club of Washington*
 Mr. A. James Clark
 (Clark Charitable Foundation)
 The Honorable Jeannine Smith Clark
 and Dr. Charles H. Clark†
 Mr. and Mrs. Anthony A. Clifton
 Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer Cody
 Mr. and Mrs. Lauren Colby
 Coleopterists Society

Colgate-Palmolive Company
 Mr. and Mrs. Daniel F. Collins†
 Mr. Ray Colliver
 Tom and Noel Congdon†
 Ms. Catherine M. Conover
 Mr. Richard P. Cooley
 Dr. Ronald M. Costell and
 Ms. Marsha E. Swiss
 Melissa Courtney
 Mr. Douglas S. Cramer
 Patrisha C. Creevy, PAC
 Mr. Andrew Cullinan
 Betty Cuninghame Gallery
 Karen L. Daigle, MD
 General and Mrs. J.R. Dailey
 Ms. Carol J. Davis
 Mrs. Alexandra de Borchgrave
 Mrs. Roberto de Guardiola
 Ms. Laura de Jaager
 Mr. Walter De Logi
 Jane DeBevoise and Paul Calello
 Barbara and Jim Demetrio
 Mr. and Mrs. Arun K. Deva
 Mr. and Mrs. George Dillon†
 DLA Piper US LLP
 Mr. and Mrs. Dale F. Dorn
 (Joseph H. Thompson Fund)
 Ms. Kathleen M. Doyle
 (William Doyle Galleries)
 Ms. Lucy Davisson Doyle
 Dreyers
 Ms. Mary N. Dryden
 Mr. and Mrs. Raymond DuBois
 Dulles Foundation Club
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Duncan
 Edge Research*
 Ms. Jean Efron
 Elderhostel Inc.
 The Enchanted Garden Studio of
 Ridgefield, CT
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard England
 Mr. Xavier Fco. Equihua
 Mr. and Mrs. Giuseppe Eskenazi
 Mr. and Mrs. James G. Evans, Jr.
 Ms. Jessie Ewing
 Mr. and Mrs. A. Huda Farouki
 Farr Miller & Washington LLC
 Ms. Gabriela Febres-Cordero
 Robert and Betsy Feinberg
 Clinton and Elaine Fields
 The Fifth Floor Foundation
 Fiji Artesian Water*
 Mr. Joe Fisher
 Ms. Sonia Florian
 (The Northern Trust Company)
 Forest City Rather Companies
 Ms. Jacqueline Fowler
 The Henry J. Fox Trust
 Mr. Robert Frasca

† Smithsonian National Board Alumnus

* Partial or full gift in-kind

Donors to the Smithsonian

Recognizing Our Benefactors

Mr. and Mrs. Eric Potts Fraunfelter†
 Mr. Giorgio Furioso
 Dr. Cheryl R. Ganz
 The Gem, Lapidary & Mineral Society
 of Washington, D.C., Inc.
 Georgetown University
 Ms. Lucy Gettman
 Mr. and Mrs. Craig Gildner
 Ellen Glassman Docent Fund
 The GMK Family Fund
 Ms. Sibyl R. Golden
 Mr. J. Mark Goode
 Dr. Margaret A. Goodman
 Dr. and Mrs. Ronald Goodman
 Mr. and Mrs. Temple Grassi
 Joanne T. Greenspun
 Ms. Pamela Greer
 Mr. Harry Grubert
 Mr. Erwin M. Gudelsky
 Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Guthrie
 Ms. Elizabeth W. Gwinn
 Nancy E. Gwinn and John Y. Cole
 Ms. Virginia Hamister
 Mark and Stephanie Handwerker
 Mrs. Marjory R. Hansen
 Mr. and Mrs. Marion Edwyn Harrison†
 Harry's Fresh Squeezed Juices*
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Hedreen
 Mr. and Mrs. Brian J. Heidtke
 (The Heidtke Foundation, Inc.)
 Heineken USA Inc.*
 Mr. Alan J. Heller
 Gloria E. Bozeman Herndon, Ph.D.
 Ms. Rose Herrmann
 Ms. Caroline R. Herron and
 Mr. Jonathan E. Canis
 Mr. and Mrs. I. Michael Heyman
 Mr. and Mrs. Samuel J. Heyman
 (Annette Heyman Foundation, Inc.)
 High Energy Holdings, LLC*
 Dr. Susan Hobbs and Mr. Gerald Toner
 Mr. and Mrs. Keith M. Hoffman
 The Home Depot, Inc.
 Mrs. Dorothy Hopper
 Ms. Nettie A. Horne and Mr. S. Haynes
 Horne Family Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Horning, Jr.
 Mr. Eric R. Horowitz
 Ms. Virginia G. Hough
 Howat Family Foundation
 (John and Anne Howat)
 The Humanities Council of
 Washington DC
 Mrs. Edith A. Hunt (Hunt Family Fund)
 The Honorable Bonnie McElveen Hunter
 Imagination Stage

Indique Heights*
 Information Development Company, LTD
 Mr. Karl Irons
 Dr. Martin J. Irvine
 Dr. Richard Isaacson
 Mr. Sebastian Izzard
 (Sebastian Izzard LLC)
 Mr. and Mrs. David S. Jernigan
 Mr. Philip C. Jessup, Jr. and
 Dr. Helen I. Jessup



Mr. Ken Johnson
 Bob and Lynn Johnston
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael B. Jones
 Mr. Michael S. Jones
 Joseph Allen Images*
 Mr. and Mrs. Stanton Jue
 Mr. Alan Robert Kabat
 Ms. Melinda Kaiser
 Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kaplan
 Mr. George Kaufman
 Mr. and Mrs. Pradman Kaul
 (The Kaul Family Foundation)
 Mr. Clinton W. Kelly
 Ms. Marie-Louise Kennedy
 Ms. Kimberly V. Kimball
 Mr. and Mrs. Allan Kirk-Singer
 Mr. William Kissinger
 Knoedler & Company
 Knoll, Inc.
 Mrs. Seymour H. Knox III
 Ms. Deborah Knuckey
 Dr. and Mrs. Wilfred R. Konneker
 The Kraemer Family, Antiquaires - Paris
 Kraft Foods
 Kraushaar Galleries
 Ms. Robyn S. Kravit
 Ms. Anne E. Kreamer and
 Mr. Kurt B. Andersen

The Kresge Foundation
 Mr. James Kubota
 Mr. Mark A. Kuller
 Dr. Richard Kurin
 Mr. and Mrs. Vello Kuuskraa
 (Advanced Resources International)
 Mr. and Mrs. Philip Lader
 LaMexicana Bakery*
 Latin Concepts
 The Lauder Foundation, Leonard
 and Evelyn Lauder Fund
 Mr. Randy Lazarus
 (Humedco Corporation)
 Ms. Denise C. LeClair-Robbins
 Mrs. Amanda Leiter
 Ms. Denise Riedel Lewis
 Ellen Liman (Liman Foundation)
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Linton
 Tommy and Gill LiPuma
 Louis Stern Fine Arts
 Mr. Timothy Lynch
 The Honorable John D. Macomber and
 Mrs. Macomber (John D.
 Macomber Fund)†
 Ms. Phyllis Mailman
 (The Mailman Foundation, Inc.)
 Mr. William H. Mandel
 Nancy and John Mannes
 Ms. Nancy D. Marek
 Mr. David L. Marra
 Mr. and Mrs. James H.T. McConnell, Jr.
 Mr. Charles McDonough
 Ms. C. Gardner McFall and
 Mr. Peter F. Olberg
 Scott and Hella McVay†
 Mr. Gregory Melanson and
 Mr. Daniel Anderson
 Ms. Lolo Mengel
 The Honorable Marilyn Logsdon
 Mennello and Michael A. Mennello
 Ms. Monica M. Michael
 Mr. and Mrs. William Michaelcheck
 Louise Middlemiss
 Mr. Sidney Migdon
 Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mikuletzky
 Mr. Alan S. Miller
 Lawrence and Iris Miller
 Mr. Samuel C. Miller
 Mr. and Mrs. Babak Minovi
 Mr. Philip W. Mirabelli
 Ms. Jane G. Mitchell
 Ms. Joan Mitchell
 Mr. and Mrs. Walter F. Mondale
 (Elmore Foundation of the
 Saint Paul Foundation)
 Mrs. Betty M. Montgomery
 Mr. and Mrs. Walter Moore
 Mrs. Diane Morris
 Drs. Douglas and Susan Morrison
 Ms. Patricia Morton

Dr. Yolanda T. Moses and
 Mr. James Bawek
 Mr. and Mrs. James Mrazek
 (Frost and Noble Foundation)
 Mr. Thomas D. Mullins†
 Mr. and Mrs. Guy Muzio
 (Muzio Family Foundation)
 Ms. Diana K. Myers
 Mr. R.J. Narang
 Shekar and Charu Narasimhan
 National Association of Postal
 Supervisors
 National Beer Wholesalers Association
 The National Capital Bank of
 Washington
 National Indian Health Board
 National League of Postmasters
 National Philatelic Exhibitions of
 Washington, D.C., Inc.
 Ms. Juliana Nedd
 Mr. John B. Newman
 Mr. Audrey Newton
 Niabi Zoological Society
 Halsey and Alice North
 Northern Piedmont Community
 Foundation
 Ms. Cheryl Glickfield Numark
 (Glickfield Family Foundation)
 Mr. Joseph Nusbaum
 Ocean Park Conservation Fund,
 Hong Kong
 Andrew Oliver and Melanie Du Bois
 The One Campaign
 Ms. Helene V. O'Neal
 Mr. and Mrs. Donald Oresman
 Mr. John B. Osborn
 Ambassador Mary and
 Mr. Mandell J. Ourisman†
 Dian Graves Owen Foundation
 Rick Owens
 Mr. Marc Pachter
 PALCUS
 Ms. Martha Parrish
 Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Peabody
 Peace Corps
 Mr. Paul L. Peck†
 Ms. Laura Peebles
 Mr. J. Roby Penn IV
 Mr. and Mrs. Roy Perry III
 William and Antoinette Peskoff
 Mr. Charles M. Pigott†
 Ms. Christine Pitts
 Embassy of Portugal
 The Principia Corporation
 Ms. Jenelle C. Prins
 Prophet
 David and Cheryl Purvis†
 Mr. Rangappa Rajendra and
 Mrs. Sarva M. Rajendra

Mr. and Mrs. Tim Ramsey
 Rand Construction
 Carol-Bird Ravenal, Ph.D.
 Earl C. Ravenal, Ph.D.
 Ms. Sanae Iida Reeves
 Allan and Lynne Reich
 Rhode Island School of Design
 Mrs. Casey Ribicoff
 Mr. and Mrs. Jim Richman
 (Richman Family Foundation)
 Marie W. Ridder
 Miss Elizabeth Candida Ridout
 Mr. Leonard S. Riggio
 (The Riggio Foundation)
 Ritz Camera Centers
 Mr. Joseph E. Robert III
 Dr. Dorothy Robins-Mowry
 Rochdale Investment Management LLC
 Rona and Richard Roob
 Mr. and Mrs. Francis C. Rooney, Jr.
 Ms. Jena Roscoe
 Joseph Rosen Foundation
 Leonard G. Rosen Charitable Gift Fund
 Buddy Rosenthal Docent Fund
 Mr. E. John Rosenwald, Jr.
 (Monterey Fund, Inc.)
 Dr. Marc Rothenberg
 (Society for the History of
 Technology)
 Mr. and Mrs. Jeremy Rubenstein
 Ms. Sue Ruff
 Nancy and Clive Runnells†
 Mr. Vincent Sagart
 Mr. and Mrs. Ted Salas
 Mr. Michael J. Saylor
 Mr. Barry Scher
 Mrs. Walter Scheuer
 Col. and Mrs. James M. Schroeder
 Seattle Indian Health Board
 Security Moving and Storage Company
 Vince and Leah Sedwick
 The Abe and Kathryn
 Selsky Foundation, Inc.
 Mr. Patrick Seymour
 Mr. Michael J. Shannon
 Mrs. Barbara Stern Shapiro and
 Mr. Bernard S. Shapiro
 Mr. Cameron M. Shay
 (James Graham and Sons, Inc.)
 Mr. Peter L. Sheldon
 Shorb Land and Development
 Company, Inc.
 Ms. Virginia Shore and
 Mr. Thomas Hardart
 Mrs. Joan S. Siedenburger
 Juliet Lea Hillman Simonds Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. Brad L. Skinner
 Dr. Herbert Sloan
 Ms. Alicia W. Smith
 Mr. and Mrs. Darrell Smith
 Mr. and Mrs. E. Maynard Smith†

Kathy Daubert Smith†
 Mr. and Mrs. W. Dean Smith
 Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Snow
 Mr. Andrew Solomon and
 Mrs. John Habich Solomon
 Mr. Richard H. Solomon (Pace Primitive)
 Solow Foundation
 Mr. and Mrs. Serge Sorokko
 Mr. and Mrs. Edson W. Spencer†
 Spink USA Inc.
 Ms. Pat Steir
 Ms. Sheila D. Stinson
 Mr. and Mrs. Max D. Stites
 Ms. Carol Kay Stocker
 Mr. and Mrs. George Stone
 Mr. Eric Streiner
 Style and Image Network*
 Subway
 Sandra L. Sully
 Susan Magrino Agency
 Mr. Leland Swaner
 Ms. Patricia S. Swaney
 Tallula Restaurant & Eatbar*
 Patricia and Henry Tang
 Mr. Steven B. Tanger
 Tell Foundation
 Mr. George R. Thompson
 Mr. and Mrs. John A. Thompson
 Times Square Alliance
 TowPath Renewable Ventures
 Ms. Cynthia Merrifield Tripodi
 Mr. and Mrs. Peter R. Tyson
 Ms. Dana Van Loon



Ms. Monique Van Stiphout and
 Mr. Justin Connealy
 Velsor Properties LLC
 Virginia Tourism Corporation
 Wabash College
 Ms. Paula Wallace, Savannah College
 of Art and Design
 Walt Disney World Company
 Ms. Barbara Ann Watkins
 Ms. Mary Alice Waugh
 Ray T. Weeks

Ms. Harriet Weintraub
 Mr. John Whitaker
 The Whitehead Foundation†
 Mr. J. Scott Wilfong
 (SunTrust Banks, Inc.)
 Ms. Leslie S. Wilkes and
 Ms. Marzanne Claiborne
 Robert Willasch
 Mr. John Wilmerding
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas S. Woodson
 Ms. Josephine Keating Woodward
 Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Wyeth

SMITHSONIAN CORPORATE MEMBERS

Corporate memberships forge dynamic ties with businesses nationwide and provide important unrestricted support to Smithsonian education, research, and exhibition initiatives.

3M
 Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc.
 Altria Group, Inc.
 American Express
 Arthur Pearl Investment Co., LLC
 Battelle
 Bayer
 Booz Allen Hamilton
 The Carlyle Group
 CB Richard Ellis, Inc.
 Center for Sustainable Energy
 CH2M Hill Companies, Ltd.
 Christie's
 The Chrysler Foundation
 The City University of New York
 Clark Construction Group, LLC
 The Coca-Cola Company
 Con Edison
 Condé Nast Publications, Inc.
 ConocoPhillips
 Convent of the Sacred Heart
 Deutsche Bank
 DuPont
 The ELLE Group
 ExxonMobil
 Fannie Mae
 Fidelity Investments
 The Financial Services Roundtable
 Ford Motor Company Fund
 Freeport-McMoRan Copper and
 Gold Inc.
 Fulbright & Jaworski L.L.P.
 Gaylord Entertainment Foundation
 General Electric Company
 Goldman, Sachs & Co.
 H. Stern
 Honeywell
 IBM Corporation
 The I. Grace Company, Inc.

Jack Kelly & Partners
 Johnson & Johnson
 Kansas City Southern
 Knoll, Inc.
 KPMG LLP
 Lehman Brothers
 Liz Claiborne Inc.
 Maharam
 Mars, Incorporated
 McKinsey & Company, Inc.
 Merrill Lynch & Co., Inc.
 Metropolitan Life Insurance Company
 Microsoft Corporation
 The Moody's Foundation
 NACS - The Association for
 Convenience Stores & Petroleum
 Retailing
 Omni Shoreham Hotel
 PEPCO
 Pershing LLC
 Pfizer Inc
 Premium Distributors of
 Washington, DC L.L.C.
 Russian American Arts Foundation, Inc.
 S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc.
 Saint-Gobain Ceramics
 sanofi-aventis
 Sidwell Friends School
 Siemens Building Technologies
 Siemens
 Sony Corporation of America
 Southern Company
 Sprint Nextel Corporation
 Steel Cloud, Inc.
 The Stratford Company
 Target
 Teachers College
 Texas Instruments Incorporated
 Time Equities, Inc.
 Trevor Day School
 United Airlines
 USM Modular Furniture
 Velsor Properties, LLC
 Volunteer Lawyers for the Arts
 The Walt Disney Company
 Whole Foods Market
 Xerox Corporation
 Young Presidents' Organization

† Smithsonian National Board Alumnus

* Partial or full gift in-kind

James Smithson Society

Contributing Members and Friends Program

As one of the nation's largest museum membership organizations, the Contributing Members and Friends program, now in its forty-third year, is a family of 91,000 loyal Smithsonian friends from across the nation. Member dues provided \$14.1 million in support to the Institution in 2008, one of the Institution's largest sources of unrestricted funds. Contributing Membership support helps advance programs and scholarship, share the nation's treasures with the public, and further the Institution's 162-year-old mission. Program participants enjoy member benefits that deepen their appreciation of the Smithsonian and its many accomplishments.

For 32 years, James Smithson Society members have set an example of personal philanthropy by the generous support they provide the Institution. Their help enables the Smithsonian to achieve new levels of excellence in its exhibitions, scientific research, and areas such as preservation of collections and art scholarship.

Spread over 48 states and hailing from as far away as Europe, the Smithsonian Society's 568 members enjoy access to the Smithsonian through an array of members-only programs that includes lectures, tours, special events, and receptions with Smithsonian leadership. The James Smithson Society Annual Members' Weekend, always a highlight of the year, culminated in 2008 in an elegant black-tie dinner and reception in the Smithsonian Castle and the adjoining Enid A. Haupt Garden. This year, the Smithsonian Society contributed \$1.47 million in unrestricted support to the Institution.



The James Smithson Society Members' Weekend attracted more than 350 attendees, including long-time members Bernard and Susan Dennis of Virginia (left) and William and Lela Poms of California (right), who visited at the welcome reception at the Robert and Arlene Kogod Courtyard of the Donald W. Reynolds Center for American Art and Portraiture.

JAMES SMITHSON SOCIETY, THE CONTRIBUTING MEMBERSHIP

James Smithson Society members share a deep commitment to the advancement of the Smithsonian through their dues and special gifts. List shows members as of September 30, 2008.

GUILD MEMBERS \$10,000 or more

Anonymous (3)
 Claudia R. Allen and Willis M. Allen, Jr. §
 Judy Hart Angelo and John M. Angelo §
 Mr. Philip F. Anschutz
 (The Anschutz Foundation) §
 The Jean Axelrod Memorial Foundation*
 Barbara and Craig Barrett §
 Mr. J. Kevin Buchi and
 Dr. Kathleen M. Buchi*
 Peggy and Ralph Burnet §
 Hacker and Kitty Caldwell §
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael A. Callen*
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard O. Campbell §
 Mr. Thomas H. Castro §
 Dr. Thomas A. Cellucci*
 L. John and Judy Clark
 Mr. and Mrs. Peter Claussen §
 Julia and Frank Daniels, Jr. §
 Jim and Janet Dicke §
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. Dickey, Jr. §
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael D. Eisner
 (The Eisner Foundation) §
 Mr. and Mrs. William Fisher §
 Mr. and Mrs. Peter L. Frechette*
 Mr. Bradford M. Freeman §
 Mr. and Mrs. John French III §
 Mr. Cary J. Frieze and Mrs. Rose Frieze ◊
 Patricia and Phillip Frost §
 Mr. and Mrs. Carl S. Gewirz*
 Mr. and Mrs. John Paul Gill
 The Frederic C. Hamilton
 Family Foundation §
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael R. Haverty
 (Kansas City Southern) §
 Catherine and Richard W. Herbst §
 Irene Y. Hirano §
 Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Hirsch
 Steven and Jane Hoch §
 Ruth S. Holmberg §
 Judy and Bob Huret §
 Nancy and Rich Kinder, Kinder Foundation §
 Lt. Colonel and Mrs. William K. Konze ◊
 Ms. May Liang and Mr. James Lintott*
 Peter and Paula Lunder §
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert D. MacDonald §
 Elizabeth and Whitney MacMillan §
 Mr. and Mrs. John W. Madigan
 (Madigan Family Foundation) §
 John and Adrienne Mars* §
 Margery and Edgar Masinter §

Mr. and Mrs. Augustus C. Miller §
 Marie E. Minnich, M.D. and
 Stephen J. Minnich, M.D.*
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Moore §
 Lester S. and Enid W. Morse*
 Mr. Paul Neely §
 Mr. and Mrs. Morris W. Offit §
 Mr. and Mrs. Russell E. Palmer, Jr. §
 Mr. James D. Parker
 Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Phelps*
 Mr. and Mrs. William M. Ragland, Jr.
 (Triangle Community Foundation) §
 Philip and Elizabeth Reed*
 Helen M. Reinsch*
 The Honorable Ronald A. Rosenfeld and
 Mrs. Rosenfeld (Rosenfeld Family
 Charitable Foundation)* §
 Tony Rosenthal and Ruth Ganister ◊
 Mr. and Mrs. Douglas R. Scheumann §
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard T. Schlosberg III §
 Paul and Deane Shatz*
 David and Lyn Silfen Foundation §
 Dee M. Studler and Ronald Mund*
 Mr. and Mrs. Kelso F. Sutton
 (Kelso F. and Joanna L. Sutton Fund) §
 Mr. and Mrs. James C. Taylor §
 The Ruth and Vernon Taylor Foundation, MT §
 Mr. Douglas C. Walker §
 Mallory and Diana Walker §
 Mr. George A. Weiss*
 Betty Rhoads Wright*

COUNCIL MEMBERS \$5,000 or more

Anonymous (14)
 Warren Ross Anderson*
 The Arctica and Abbey Foundation
 Robert and Dawn Birmingham
 Barbara and James Block*
 James E. Borleis*
 The Honorable Stephen F. Brauer and
 Mrs. Brauer (Stephen F. & Camilla T.
 Brauer Charitable Trust)* §
 Ms. Anne M. Brimberg
 Mark and Janice Buffer*
 Donald W. Carl*
 Judith L. Cherwinka
 Dr. and Mrs. David A. Cofrin*
 Christopher Cope and Jamie Shaw
 Ms. Eva R. Cordes*
 Don and Fin Cotton
 Ms. Allison Stacey Cowles and
 Mr. Arthur Sulzberger §
 Mrs. T. Richard Crocker*
 Karen L. Daigle, MD*
 Dr. and Mrs. Worth B. Daniels
 (The Jane & Worth B. Daniels, Jr. Fund)*
 Mr. Richard Ditton
 Ralph and Patricia Dixon*
 Christopher Feldmann and
 Laura Beauchamp
 Miss Pilar A. Garcia*
 Mr. Alfred Glassell III
 Joanne T. Greenspun §

Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Haney, Jr.
 Mrs. David R. Heebner*
 Mr. and Mrs. John E. Herzog §
 Nora Hsu and Barry C. Davis*
 Mr. and Mrs. David Hugel
 David S. and Pat Jernigan*
 Jack Kay*
 Shelley Kay and Al Policicchio*
 Mr. James M. Kemper, Jr. §
 Mary Jane Kilhefner
 Marguerite and Gerry Lenfest §
 Dr. Jerrold Levy and Maria Arias*
 Dr. David Machuga
 Ms. Mary Martell and Mr. Paul Johnson*
 Mr. and Mrs. James H.T. McConnell, Jr.
 Richard and Vivian McCrary*
 Dennis and Patricia Miller
 Mr. Howard P. Milstein §
 Mr. and Mrs. Michael A. Moran*
 Helen M. Murway*
 Mr. and Mrs. William A. Nitze*
 Rich and Denise Pender*
 Jane Plimpton Plakias*
 Mrs. Charles L. Poor*
 Mrs. William E. Rapp*
 Mr. and Mrs. E.J. Reinsch
 Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hart Rice*
 Lewis and Cynthia Rink
 Edward H. Sachtleben*
 Ms. Susan Scanlan
 William A. and Heather W. Schoenborn*
 Madge Warden Selinsky*
 The Honorable Rodney E. Slater
 and Mrs. Slater §
 Mrs. Helen B. Spaulding §
 Sandra L. Sully*
 Mr. and Mrs. Jackson P. Tai §
 Frederick and Barbara Clark Telling
 William E. Thomas, Jr.
 Jay and Toshika Tompkins
 Ms. Linda Vandeloop*
 Jim and Richie Wright
 Ellen and Bernard Young*

CIRCLE MEMBERS \$3,500 or more

Anonymous (4)
 Dr. Mayda Arias
 Lucy and Rudy Arkin
 Mr. and Mrs. G. Hall Barr
 Susan and Thomas Baxter*
 Dr. Tyson E. and Mrs. Katherine M.
 Sutcliffe Becker
 Mr. and Mrs. Jason R. Beresford
 Dr. George P. and Bonnie M. Bogumill*
 Dr. Mark S. Box*
 Ms. Annelise Brand
 Robert F. Bulens*
 George E. and Clare M. Burch
 Ms. Constance Carter
 Kay L. Clausen*
 Cheryl Dronzek
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard England, Sr.*
 Charles and Sylvia Erhart*
 Richard and Cynthia Foster
 Dr. Kenneth P. Gorelick and
 Mrs. Cheryl Opacinch Gorelick*
 Mrs. Mary J. Graves*

Jamie and Jana Gylden*
 David and Sandra Haas
 Mr. and Mrs. Eileen Hamilton
 Ms. Virginia Hamister
 Mr. and Mrs. Kelly R. Harris
 Felicie and Paul Hartloff*
 Penny and Dean Hatten
 Patricia and Galen Ho
 Mrs. Robert Holmes
 Ms. Vicki Howard
 Dr. Rebecca Kenyon*
 Mr. and Mrs. Norman V. Kinsey*
 Mr. Wayne E. Kurcz*
 Ken and Ruthann Lehr
 Ms. Jeanie Linders
 George R. Marion
 Mr. and Mrs. Forrest E. Mars, Jr.*
 Virginia Cretella Mars*
 Jane and John Morrison §
 Ms. Marie L. Morrisroe
 The Donald R. Mullen Family Foundation, Inc.
 Mrs. Don Carr Musick*
 Robert Oaks*
 Mr. and Mrs. Tim Ramsey*
 Mrs. Catherine A. Rein
 Ms. Kristin Richardson §
 Toni A. Ritzenberg
 Joe and Jan Rivers
 Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Andrew Rothkopf
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert F.H. Sisson
 Robert D. Smith*
 Patricia S. Swaney*
 Mary and Steven Swig*
 Craig and Catherine Weston*
 Gary S. and Lynne D. Wong
 Dr. and Mrs. Wallace C. Wu*

BENEFACTOR MEMBERS \$2,000 or more

Anonymous (53)
 Lucian Abernathy
 Neal B. Abraham and Donna L. Wiley
 Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Webster Adams*
 Ralph and Birdie Albers ◊
 Mr. Terry L. Albertson and
 Ms. Kathleen A. Blackburn*
 Mr. L. Thomas Aldrich
 Mr. Terry G. Aldridge
 Ms. Doris Alexander
 The Honorable Samuel Alito
 Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Allen III
 Mr. and Mrs. Lambert E. Althaver*
 William S. and Janice R. Anderson §
 Dr. and Mrs. Bryan Arling*
 Mr. Terry Atkinson
 Mr. and Mrs. Donald G. Avery
 Mrs. Elliot A. Baines*
 Steven C. and LaRae M. Bakerink
 Helen S. and Merrill L. Bank Foundation, Inc.
 Toby and Charlotte Barbey*
 Janine F. Barre*
 Rhoda and Jordan Baruch*
 John and Kathie Baumgart
 John and Sally Beals
 Mr. Thomas F. Beddow
 Michael and Tootie Beeman*
 Mr. and Mrs. James M. Beggs*

Mr. Bernie Beiser*
 Pearl Bell and Colonel Billie G. Matheson ◊
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Belshaw
 Mr. Jerome Belson
 Ms. Nancy Benson
 Mrs. Pegi W. Bernard
 David Bernstein and Deborah Brudno
 Susan and Craig Berrington
 Mr. Fred A. Berry
 Max N. and Heidi L. Berry §
 Mr. W.G. and Ms. F. Mathewson Black
 The Honorable Robert O. Blake and
 Mrs. Blake*
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert Blancato
 Mr. John H. Blazek*
 Jonathan H. Boettger
 William M. Bomar*
 Margaret W. and William J.D. Bond ◊
 Mrs. Howard M. Booth*
 Mr. Bennett Boskey*
 Mr. and Mrs. Allen R. Boutz
 Mr. Wayne Bowers
 Mr. Jane C. Bradley §
 Mrs. Frances D. Bratton
 Professor and Mrs. James Breckinridge
 Charles and Fleur Bresler
 Dr. Karen Brock and Dr. Gil Brock
 Mrs. Agnes M. Brown
 Mr. and Mrs. David Brown
 Karen and Edward A. Burka ◊
 Ms. Susan Burkhardt*
 Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Cafritz §
 Phyllis H. Carey
 Dr. William H. Casson
 Ralph J. Cazort*
 Vint and Sigrid Cerf
 Jonathan L. Chang*
 Pierre and Amy Chao
 Ms. Li Chu
 Ms. Virginia B. Clark and Mr. Lane Taylor
 Mr. and Mrs. J. Donald Cline
 Dale and Carole Cloyd
 Bruce E. Cobern
 Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer Cody §
 Mr. Frank Cogdell
 Melvin S. and Ryna G. Cohen*
 Mr. John K. Colgate, Jr.
 Ms. Ruth Boyer Compton ◊
 William L. and Lucy Conley*
 Thomas S. Cook
 Lori Cooke-Marra*
 Richard P. Cooley §
 Dr. and Mrs. James A. Corwin*
 Mr. and Mrs. Arthur R. Crawford
 Patrisha C. Creevy, PAC
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert Crippen*
 Mrs. Leo C. Cunniff*
 Mr. Lawrence W. Davis
 Dr. and Mrs. Paul T. Davis*
 Ms. Gloria F. Dehart*
 Arthur and Isadora Dellheim Foundation*
 Mr. and Mrs. Bernard G. and
 Susan A. Dennis, Jr.
 Geert M. DePrest and Laura Travis-DePrest*
 Dr. and Mrs. William DeVries
 Margot B. Dewart*
 Mr. Lee Dickerson
 Dennis O. Dixon*

Reverend James K. Donnell*
 Miranda and Robert Donnelley
 (The Donnelley Foundation) §
 Charles and Zully Dorr
 Ms. Debbie Driesman and Mr. Frank Islam
 Mr. and Mrs. W. John Driscoll
 Mr. and Mrs. Joel Eacker
 Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Eakin III*
 Ms. Helen Eccleston*
 Adrienne M. Edens
 Mr. and Mrs. Dean S. Edmonds ◊
 Miss Babs Eisman*
 Per E. Ellingsen*
 Dr. and Mrs. John Esswein*
 Marta P. and James G. Evans*
 Mr. and Mrs. John A. Farrall
 Christine R. Faser
 Mr. Jack K. Feirman*
 Dr. and Mrs. Leslie H. and Barbara F. Fenton
 John and Diane Ference
 Mr. and Mrs. James J. Ferguson
 Dr. and Mrs. Gerald Fischer
 Sandra J. Flowers, PhD
 Mary and Henry Flynt, Jr.*
 Phillip and Sara Fought
 Mrs. Bonnie S. Franklin
 Mr. and Mrs. Eric P. Fraunfelder §
 Michael Finan and Pamela Frazier
 Mrs. Charlton Friedberg*
 Ms. Virginia McGehee Friend*
 Mr. and Mrs. David Morgan Frost
 Charlotte Frye
 Mary and Larry Futchik*
 Ms. Kerry Galvin
 Mrs. Lois L. Gardiner*
 Kathy Buckman Gibson*
 Ian C. Gibson-Smith and David M. Womack
 Mr. Daniel Gilbert ◊
 Karyn C. Gill and George McC. Gill, MD ◊
 Mr. and Mrs. Steven Glazer
 Dr. and Mrs. Clarence G. Glenn*
 Sarah and Seth Glickenshan*
 Mr. Michael J. Glosserman
 Mr. Charles Goldsberry*
 Mr. and Mrs. Max Gonzenbach*
 Agnes M. Grady
 Doctors David and M.L. Oster Granite*
 Mr. and Mrs. John M. Green
 Heather and Michael Greenbaum
 Colonel Owen L. Greenblatt
 Mrs. Alton B. Grimes ◊
 Mr. Erwin M. Gudelsky
 Mr. Robert G. Gutenstein
 Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Guthrie
 Cynthia Gutkowski and Stanley J. Gutkowski
 Corbin Gwaltney*
 Shawn Hadley and Matt Moore
 Ms. Lindsey Hagggar*
 Mr. and Mrs. Bradley Hale*
 Adele and Donald Hall
 Gloria Shaw Hamilton*
 Mr. Daniel Richard Hammond
 Mark and Stephanie Handwerker
 Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Jackson Harris
 Daniel W. Harris
 Mr. and Mrs. Marion Edwyn Harrison §
 Mrs. Parker T. Hart*

* James Smithson Society Sustaining Fellow
 § Smithsonian National Board member or alumnus
 ◊ Endowed Life member

Mr. H. Spencer Hart
Mr. and Mrs. Max E. Hartl*
Dr. and Mrs. Herbert A. Hartman, Jr.
Ms. Jill Hartman
John Collins Harvey, MD
Dr. Constance N. Hayden, MD DDG
Mrs. Lucia M. Heard*
Mrs. John Hechinger, Sr.*
Ms. Corinne Heggli
Ms. Jeffrey Henn
Paul Hertelendy §
Ms. Ann Herzog and Mr. Bill Thompson
Mr. and Mrs. I. Michael Heyman*§
Gloria Hidalgo*
Mr. Robert Hildorf*
The Hildreth Family
Mr. Roderick M. Hills*
Nancy Lee Hindman
Mr. David Hoffenberg
Mr. and Mrs. Christian Hohenlohe
Mr. and Mrs. Wallace F. Holladay*
Mrs. H. Earl Hoover*
Mary W. Hopkins
Mr. and Mrs. Stephen A. Hopkins*
William Logan Hopkins †
John A. Hoyda
Peg and Dick Hulit*
Mrs. Philip Hulitar*
Mrs. Peter D. Humleker, Jr.*
Mr. and Mrs. William H. Hunter*
Joshua Icore
Martha and Bronson Ingram Foundation
John B. Ippolito and
Diane M. Laird-Ippolito*
Dr. William W. Ishee
Doctors Jay and Mary Anne Jackson
Ms. Susan C. Jackson
Mrs. Samuel C. Johnson*
Mr. Andrew Joskow and
Ms. Lisa Sockett
Dr. and Mrs. Arnold Kaplin*
Sheldon and Audrey Katz
Richard and Elaine Kaufman †
Stephen C. Keeble and Karen Depew †
Ms. Anne B. Keiser and
Dr. Douglas M. Lapp
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Keith*
Mr. Oliver Kellman
John B. Kendrick and Emily M. Kendrick
Mr. Thomas D. King, Jr.
Mr. Christopher Kinsey
Mr. and Mrs. Steve Kitchen*
Susan L. Klaus
James and Frances Knudson
Mr. David H. Koch
Mr. and Mrs. Michael A. Kriss*
Dr. Terease Kwiatkowski
Judge Marion Ladwig*
Mrs. Stephens J. Lange*
Janet E. Lanman
Dr. and Mrs. William M. Layson*
James and Beverly Leach*
Mr. Keith Adam Leaman
James and Constance Levi
Ms. Canice Kelly Levin*
Susan Lindemuth
Mr. Robert R. Little*
Mr. David A. Lloyd, Jr.

Mr. Dan Longo*
Shirley Loo*
Mrs. Donald Lopez
Mr. and Mrs. M. Gerald Loubier
Frank J. Lukowski*
Glen R. and Sally M. Lunde
Mr. Sanford D. Lyons
Mr. Thomas Macavoy
Dr. Hugh Mainzer and
Ms. Jill Jarecki Mainzer †
The Honorable and Mrs. Frederic V. Malek
Ms. Patricia Maloney
Merriel Mandell
Mr. Frank S. Marchilena
Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Mars
Ms. Jacqueline Badger Mars*
Major General Raymond E. Mason Jr. and
Margaret E. Mason*
Wayne and Tina Mathews*
Mr. James I. McAuliff*
Emmett and Miriam McCoy
Clayton and Kathleen McCuiston
Suzanne O. McDougal*
Mr. James D. McFarland
Mr. David S. McGinness and
Ms. Kathy Thomas*
Steve and Doris McGuire
John R. McIntyre
Richard T. McMurray
Scott and Hella McVay §
Mr. and Mrs. C.P. Mead*
Mrs. Gilbert D. Mead †
Sue B. and Eugene Mercy, Jr.*
Mr. Richard M. Merriman*
Mrs. Elaine Milestone
Mr. Paul F. Miller, Jr. and Ella Warren Miller
Ms. Sharon Mills
Frances Edmonds (Mohr) and Michael Mohr
Mrs. Betty M. Montgomery
William T. III and Lois Moran*
Mr. and Mrs. Paul S. Morgan §
Mr. Robert E. Mortensen
Mr. John H. Moss*
Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth F. Mountcastle*
Richard and Cheryl Moxley
Doctors Gary L. and Carolyn R. Mueller*
Drs. James and Pamela Mulshine*
Charles B. Nam*
RADM and Mrs. David Nash
Dr. Florence E. Nelson
Ms. Vicki G. and John L. Nelson*
Linda M. Newkirk
David and Yoshie Nordling
Ms. Deborah A. Norton*
Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence C. Nussdorf*
Mr. and Mrs. Merlin G. Nygren
O'Connor and Hewitt Foundation
Mr. Michael D. O'Dell and Ms. Judith Grass*
Ms. M. Abigail O'Dess
Mr. Peter O'Donnell, Jr.
Mrs. Jack H. Okuda
Dr. Jean L. Olson*
Ms. Debra J. Osburne
Mr. Jack S. Parker*§
John and Julie Parker*
Robert S. Parker
Michael L. Pate

Mr. and Mrs. C.E. Peck*
Ms. Laura Peebles
H.O. Peet Foundation*
Mrs. Kathryn Perry-Werner
Susan Peters and Richard Lee*
John L. Peterson*
Frank and Janina Petschek Foundation
Mr. Frank Phelan*
Mr. Irving S. Phillips*
Mr. and Mrs. James Pigott
George and Sally Pillsbury*§
John Pitts, Sr.*
Carol Pochardt †
Mr. Sydney M. Polakoff
William and Lela Poms
The Honorable Charles H. Price II and
Mrs. Price §
Mr. Scott L. Probasco, Jr.
David and Cheryl Purvis §
Mr. and Mrs. Whayne S. Quin
Mr. William Raduchel
Dr. Matthew J. Raymond
Mr. Brian J. Reddington
Ms. Lola Reinsch and Mr. J. Almont Pierce
Ivy and Stanley T. Relkin
David and Cynthia Richards
Mrs. Carlyn Ring*
Mr. John Ringo
Ms. Jean Robertson
Nancy J. Robertson*
Toni and Arthur Rock
G.W. Rollins
John and Anne Rollins
Mr. and Mrs. Francis C. Rooney, Jr. §
Mr. Greg A. Rosenbaum
David J. Rosenthal †
Mrs. Loretta Rosenthal
Howard and Janice Rosser*
Yvonne Roth*
Mr. Raymond Roux
Maryà Rowan*
Dr. Thomas and Ilse Rubio
Marcella and Tim Ruland
Nancy and Clive Runnells §
Dr. Sanbo S. Sakaguchi*
Mr. Albert Sbar*
Ms. Renae Schmidt*
Ms. Andrea Schnitzer
Catherine F. Scott †
Ms. Micha Seelye
Ms. Jean Sewell
Mrs. David M. Shapiro*
Shelby Shapiro †
Winslow T. Shearman
Mr. and Mrs. J. Henry Sheffield †
Dr. Carol V. Sheldon and
Dr. Roger E. Sheldon*
Mr. and Mrs. John W. Shepard
Jon A. and Mary Shirley*
Mr. Frank Shrontz*
Mr. and Mrs. Theodore B. Shultz
Mary Hudson Siciliano
Shirley Phillips Sichel †
Charles Siegel
Dr. Lionel J. Skidmore and
Dr. Jean M. Karle
Mr. and Mrs. Sanford Slavin*

Joseph C. Smith*
Dr. Karl A. Smith
Kathy Daubert Smith §
Mrs. Mabelle Jean Smith
Mr. and Mrs. Maynard E. Smith §
Michael and Meg Smith
Dr. and Mrs. Carl Soderstrom
Guenther and Siewchin Yong Sommer
Lieutenant Colonel Irene Sorrough*
Mr. Tom Sourlis*
Mr. and Mrs. Edson W. Spencer*§
Gustav and Mary Staahl
Ms. Vicki S. Stafford
Mr. Jack B. St. Clair*
Mr. and Mrs. William C. Sterling, Jr.*
Sam and Diane Stewart
Shepard and Marlene Stone*
Mrs. Richard Stratton*
Ms. Betsy Strohecker
John and Meredith Sullivan
Mr. and Mrs. Peter J. Tanous*
Mrs. Elizabeth Taylor
Mr. and Mrs. Richard F. Teerlink*
Pamela Templeton
Margaret Tevis
Miss Isabel Thomson*
Tom and Mary Evelyn Tielking*
Charles E. and Lois J. Toomer
Jack and Claire Tozier
The Honorable and Mrs. Russell E. Train
Mrs. Helen Brice Trenckmann*
Harvey S. Trop*
Bryan Troutman and Margaret Fischer
Joseph and Cynthia Urbano
Peg Urvoas and Peri Marek
Ms. Araceli R. Vargas*
Mrs. Debra Vicharelli
Dr. Muriel C. Vincent*
Colonel Harold W. Vorhies †
Mrs. Lillian D. Vujanich
Raymond Waite*
Mr. and Mrs. George E. Warner*
Mr. and Mrs. H. Thomas Watkins
Mrs. Florence R. Watson*
LeRoy Weber, Jr.*
Mrs. Angela Caveness Weisskopf*
Mr. Stephen J. Wessling
Mr. and Mrs. Ben White*
Mrs. Donald White †
John K. White
The Whitehead Foundation*§
Mr. Garnett Whitehurst
Barry L. Widder
Ambassador Howard and Rhonda Wilkins
Mrs. Pat Wilmeth
Ms. Nancy F. Wilson*
Mr. J.D. Wimberly
Mr. Mark Wolfendale
Mr. Neal L. Wood*
Anne and Tom Woodson
David and Dianne Worley
Diana G. Wortham*
Ms. Gay Wray §
Mrs. Charlotte S. Wyman*
Dolores Yankauskas*
Deborah Zeitler*
Mary L. Zicarelli

SMITHSONIAN LEGACY SOCIETY

The Smithsonian Legacy Society honors those who carry on James Smithson's tradition by making legacy gifts to the Institution, such as bequests, charitable gift annuities, charitable remainder trusts, pooled income fund gifts, gifts of retirement plans, or other giving vehicles.

Anonymous
Lucian Abernathy
Ralph and Birdie Albers
Ms. Doris Alexander
Stephen T. Alexieff
Claudia R. Allen and Willis M. Allen, Jr.
Ms. Ruth Alliger
Mr. Richard C. Andersen
Mr. Charles F.W. Anderson
Ms. Olga Anderson
William S. and Janice R. Anderson
Mrs. Rae R. Anderson-Marsh
Thelma, Jeffrey and Gregory Antal
Ms. Beryl E. Arbit
Mark B. Ardis
Mrs. Ethel C. Armstrong
Mr. Orville M. Armstrong
Dr. and Mrs. Paul H. Arnaud, Jr.
Mary Arnold
Rudolph E. and Frances B. Atmus
Mr. Robert J. Atwater
Rose Marie Baab
Mr. and Mrs. William R. Baecht
Dr. Sheryl Bair
William C. and Nellie N. Baker
Lorraine Idriss Ball
Eugene C. and Phyllis T. Ballinger
Mr. Dale S. Barnett, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. George L. Barquist
Captain Celia Barteau
LeRoy T. Baseman
Betty Passmore Bass
Mrs. Florence Baston
Colonel Wyley Baxter
Mr. Gary F. Beanblossom
Leslie Ellen Beller
Mrs. Betty J. Benham
Mr. William C. Benner
Ms. Joan Benson
Mr. and Mrs. Jason R. Beresford
Mrs. Susanna Berger
Thomas H. Blakey
August G. Blume
Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth W. Boggs
George and Bonnie Bogumill
Mr. and Mrs. William J.D. Bond
Ms. Kathryn Boomsmma
Mark and Eileen Boone
Colonel Charles Botula III, USAF (Ret.)
and Mrs. Susan K. Botula
Mrs. Gretchen B. Boyd
Ms. Jean Brackman
Dr. and Mrs. Douglas D. Bradley
Ms. Annelise Brand
Mr. James Brendel
Col. and Mrs. Arthur L. Brooke
Mrs. James J. Brown
Harris and Diane Bruch
Mr. and Mrs. James H. Bruns
Rogene A. Buchholz
Mr. and Mrs. J. Kevin Buchi

Ms. Elinor Anne Budelier
Mr. Warren F. Buxton, Ph.D., CDP
Café Nicholson Fund
Ms. Ernestine Calhoun
Mr. Margaret A. Capuder
Mr. and Mrs. J. Otis Carroll
Ms. Joyce L. Carter
Michael W. Cassidy
Mr. Eric Chandler
Patricia and Samuel Charache
Ms. Mary Claire Christensen
Ms. Linda C. Clark
Louis P. Clark
Ms. Tanya Marie Clark
Mr. and Mrs. Peter Claussen
Earl F. Clayton
Robert and Betsey Clopine
Dr. Karen Weaver Coleman
Mrs. Mary Gendernalik Cooper
Ms. Carol Ann Crotty
Phillip and Betty Crum
Linda B. Cullen
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Culley
Mr. Hal J. Cunningham
Mr. James Curry
Mr. Ravenel Boykin Curry, Jr.
Miss Pauline R. Cushing
Mrs. Phyllis Daderio
General and Mrs. J.R. Dailey
Mr. Carmen J. D'Angelo
Ms. Patricia Daniels
Mrs. Lucile Daubner
Mrs. Elizabeth C. Davis
James H. Davis
Mrs. Aila G. Dawe
Mrs. Alexandra de Borchgrave
Baroness Yvonne de Vilar
Mr. Walter Deans
Mrs. George O. DeGele
Mr. and Mrs. A.C. Deichmiller
Mr. Alan R. Dellinger
Ms. Sue A. Delorme
Ms. Patrice Kathleen Denman
Ms. Elaine A. Dependahl
Kenneth G. and Sherry L. Dietz
Dennis O. Dixon
Mr. and Mrs. James C. Dixon
Ralph and Patricia Dixon
Alan and Elizabeth Duckett
Dr. Harold A. Dundee
Mr. and Mrs. William C. Dutton
Robert L. Dwight
Mr. Gabriel H. Ebersole
Mrs. Ruth F. Effron
George Elliott
Valerie A. Emerson
Mrs. Joan Engberg
Ronald W. and Sophie M. Enger
Mr. Richard Evans
Ken Ferrara
Miss Grace C. Ferrill
Mr. and Mrs. Fred Feuille
Mr. and Mrs. Dale E. Fincke
Mrs. Helen Flanagan
Mr. Fred R. Fonck
Ms. Norma L. Forbes
Mr. Ronald J. Foulis
Albert and Marion Friedlander
Ms. Patricia K. Frontz
Gudrun Fruehling
Mr. Melvin E. Fryer

Dr. Martin A. Funk and Mr. Eugene S. Zimmer
Mr. Oscar Galeno
Mrs. H. Clay Gardenhire
Mr. Arthur W. Gardner
Aileen M. Garrett
Mr. David E. Garrett
Jane W. Gaston
Dr. Albert Gelderman and Dr. Martha Gelderman
Doris and Henry R. George
Ms. Iris J. Gibson
Mr. and Mrs. Douglas B. Gilbert
Ms. Linda C. Clark
Mr. Gilbert W. Glass
Mr. Charles Goldsberry
Mrs. Margaret K. Goldsmith
Miss Rajinder Kaur Keith
Mrs. Renee Goodstein
Ms. Margaret J. Grasston
Mrs. Taylor P. Grasty
Ralph Greenhouse
Joanne T. Greenspun
Mrs. Ruth Gresham
Alice L. Grindstaff
Lt. Col. and Mrs. Milton R. Gunther, USAF (Ret.)
Mr. Robert S. Guthrie
Valerie J. and D. Wilson Gyton
Mrs. Gloria Shaw Hamilton
Ms. Josephine B. Hammond
Mr. Ralph Hansen
Mrs. Marthajane Hapke
Mrs. Nancy M. Harlan
Mr. and Mrs. William R. Harmon
Mr. Christie G. Harris
Ms. Margery F. Harris
Ms. Carrie R. Harrison
Ms. D.L. Hasse
Roger D. Hathaway
Mr. William C. Hauber
Ms. Judy Hauser
Patricia and Michael Hausknost
Ms. Jennifer E. Hawley
Mr. Geoffrey F. Hayes
Ms. Helen Heidgerd
Wilbert A. Heinz
Mr. Richard D. Henderson
Miss Mildred Henninger
Lloyd E. Herman
Mr. and Mrs. Carl D. Herold
Ms. Gail Hershenson
Mr. and Mrs. John E. Herzog
Ms. Berenice E. Hess
Dr. and Mrs. David C. Hess
Mr. Jeff Hill
Edward J. and Ruth W. Hodge
Miss K.T. Hoffacker
Ruth S. Holmberg
Robert W. Holmes
Ms. Hanna Lore Hombordy
Ray and Valerie Hopkins
Mr. William L. Hopkins and Mr. Richard B. Anderson
Catherine Marjorie Horne
Mrs. Lee Houchins
Ms. Brenda Howard
John and Anne Howat
Mrs. Edgar McPherson Howell
John Hoyda
Mr. Stuart M. Hughes
Captain Woodie W. Humburg
Dr. and Mrs. James C. Hunt
Mr. and Mrs. Milton M. Hyatt
Keith Jackson
Ms. Virginia Jaeger

Mr. and Mrs. David H. Jenkins
Dennis R. Jenkins
Lieutenant Colonel Robert B. Jenkins,
USAF, Retired
Donald R. and Judy Jensen
David S. and Pat Jernigan
Mr. Douglas B. Johnson
Mr. Woodrow C. Johnson
Mr. Roger R.W. Johnston
Mr. Leonard H. Jones
Mr. and Mrs. Stanton Jue
Mr. Nelson Kading
Stephen and Linda Kamen
Ms. Judy Kaselow
Steven Kazan and Judy Heymann Kazan
Miss Rajinder Kaur Keith
Dr. and Mrs. William J. Kelnhofer
Robert F. and Nancy L. Kempf
Mr. John B. Kendrick
Ms. Kelly A. Kendrick-Bailey
Ms. Marjorie C. Kennedy
Frances D. Kerr
Jack L. Keyes
Ms. Moselle Kimbler
Elise H. Knight
Mr. C. Wilson Kniseley
John and Mary Lu Koenig
Richard and Marilyn Kolesar
Ms. Nancy Konkol
Lt. Col. and Mrs. William Karl Konze
Mr. and Mrs. Richard I. Kuehl
Dr. Richard Kurin
Margo Kurtz
Ms. Lee L. Kush
Dr. Geraldine E. La Rocque
Mrs. James Spencer Lacock
Mr. Travis S. Lambertson
Mr. and Mrs. Robert H. Lando
Gilbert H. Lang, M.D.
Mr. and Mrs. Arden Lanham
Jane Lanham
Philip Lathrap
Cynthia Muss Lawrence
Mrs. Deane C. Laycock
M/Sgt. Lionel L. Leblanc
Mrs. Rose Bente Lee and Admiral William
M. Ostapenko, USN (Ret.)
Mr. Bruce Leighty
Ms. Rosealie Lesser
Loetta Lewis
Theodore W. and Barbara Ann Libbey
Ms. Jeanie Linders
Daniel M. Linguiti and Teri A. Smurl
Ms. Eleanor L. Linkous
Mr. and Mrs. Peter Liss
Ms. Nina Liu
William and Katherine Livengood
Mrs. Lois Lockhart
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Long
Shirley Loo
Anton C. Love
Dr. and Mrs. Burton N. Lowe
Frank J. Lukowski
Mr. Bradley Lutz
Ms. Barbara M. Macknick
Kim and Mark Mailloux
Mr. and Mrs. Charles Maluzzi
Christian L. and Edna M. March
Margery and Edgar Masinter
Mr. David J. Mason
Mr. John L. Mason
Dr. Bella J. May

Mr. Ronald W. McCain
 Robert and Mary McCallum
 Ms. June W. McCarron
 Mr. and Mrs. Brandon McCrary
 Mr. and Mrs. Richard B. McCrary
 Mr. Stephen Davis McCrary
 Mr. and Mrs. Lowell McDysan
 Miss Minnie Belle McIntosh
 Ms. Lowen McKay
 Colonel Billy McLeod
 Ms. Eleanor McMillan
 William and Jeanne L. McNamara
 Mrs. Madeleine H. McReynolds
 Scott and Hella McVay
 Miss Nora L. Melville
 Mrs. Ruth Meyer
 Mr. Rodney R. Midlam
 Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mikuletzky
 Mrs. Elaine Milestone
 Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Miller
 Jerry Miller
 Mrs. Melissa L. Mills
 Mr. George Mitchell
 Mr. Emmet V. Mittlebeeler
 Mr. Sydney F. Mobell
 Mr. and Mrs. Fred Montanye
 Charles and Judith Moore
 Mrs. Jane R. Moore
 Mr. and Mrs. Paul S. Morgan
 Mr. George M. Muldrow and
 Mr. Robert G. Bragg
 Joan C. Muzzillo and Paul R. Popick
 Mr. and Mrs. Roger K. Myers
 Lt. Col. Frank D. Neill, Jr. (Ret.)
 David A. Neiss
 Ms. Caroline K. Nelson
 Ms. Arlene R. Newby
 Ms. Myrtle S. Nord
 Mr. Homer C. Ogles
 Ms. Nancy Lee O'Neal
 Ms. Mildred S. Onion
 Don and Lynn Owen
 Mr. Patrick H. Packard
 Mrs. Irma Padgett-Haaland
 Mr. Richard S. Paegelow
 Mrs. Vivian Paegelow
 Mr. Wayne Parsons
 Mr. Robert Pastorino
 John R. Patterson, Jr.
 Mary Ann and Carl Pearson
 Mr. Paul L. Peck
 Mr. and Mrs. James E. Pehta
 Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Pendlebury
 Ms. Nancy Phillips
 Ms. Thelma B. Player
 Brigadier General Frederick W.
 Plugge IV, USAF (Ret.)
 Mr. Don Polan
 Mrs. Ann M. Potter
 Bob and Janice Pound
 Mr. and Mrs. Anco L. Prak
 Mr. Delbert L. Price
 Ms. Judy Lynn Prince
 Mrs. Lakhbir Purewal
 Ms. Martha Puricelli
 Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Stanley Purvinis
 David and Cheryl Purvis
 Mrs. Frank K. Rabbitt
 Mrs. William Rader
 Mr. and Mrs. Paul Rafaj

Frederick L. Ranck
 Francis H. Rasmus, Jr.
 Mr. and Mrs. Galen B. Rathbun
 Ms. Sanae Iida Reeves
 Mr. Donald L. Reinking
 Jon and Emilee Reynolds
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Rice
 Colonel and Mrs. Robert F. Rick
 Miss Elizabeth Candida Ridout
 Mr. Robert E. Ritter
 Ms. Eleanor A. Robb
 Janice Stultz Roddenbery and
 Thomas Peale Roddenbery
 Mr. Scott Roeth
 Ms. Laurel Rohrer
 Dr. Ruth A. Roland
 Mr. Norman Roscilo
 Dr. Harry Rosenthal
 Nell M. Rothschild
 Mr. and Mrs. John Ruby
 Owen F. Ruggles
 Ms. Karen Russell
 Mr. Richard T. Russell, Jr.
 Ms. Sally D. Ryan
 Mr. C.J. Ryburn
 Edward H. Sachtleben
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles Salter
 Lieutenant Colonel Joseph R. Santa Barbara
 Lloyd G. and Betty A. Schermer
 Norma Schmid
 Miss Lois K. Schmidt
 Ms. Deborah Schneide
 Robert L. and Mary T. Schneider
 Mr. George Schnitzer
 Mr. and Mrs. Andrew W. Schultz
 Mrs. Ida Maxey Scott
 Ms. Sharon Scott
 Elinor Scotte-Virgona
 Ms. Sheryl Scull
 Mr. and Mrs. William Seely
 Edwin N. Seiler
 Mrs. Hope Sellers
 Janice L. Settle
 Robert A. and Deanne H. Seward
 Mrs. Norma Gudin Shaw
 Ms. Shari Diane Shaw
 Winslow T. Shearman
 Col. and Mrs. Robert S. Sherman
 Dr. Gerry Shigekawa
 Mrs. William H. Shopp
 Mr. and Mrs. Jack D. Shumate
 Shirley Phillips Sichel
 Mrs. Joan S. Siedenburger
 Ms. Anne Copeland Silberman
 Ms. Mary Bise Simon
 Ms. Mary F. Simons
 Mr. James C. Small and Mr. John A. Fry
 Sandra and Lawrence Small
 Dr. Barbara J. Smith
 Kathy Daubert Smith
 Mr. and Mrs. Lee Smith
 Denny G. Snyder
 Mr. and Mrs. Stephen K. Soldoff
 Guenther and Siewchin Yong Sommer
 Irene Sorrough
 Ms. Doris Sperber
 Dr. Harry Wayne Springfield
 Mrs. Carolyn N. Stafford
 Paul and Janet Stahlhuth
 Mrs. Ginger Winters Stallings
 Mr. James Starkey
 Ms. Eugenia L. Staszewski

Ms. Wanda B. Staszewski
 Fred L. and Ruth B. Steele
 Ms. Sandra Sterling
 Judith Stoeri
 Kevin B. Stone
 Miss Iris Strauss
 Mr. and Mrs. Frederick L. Streckewald
 Robert and Gail Strong
 Joseph and Elizabeth Suarez
 Ralph Edward Tamper
 Cuyler and Grace Taylor
 George D. and Mary Augusta Thomas
 Dr. and Mrs. F. Christian Thompson
 Ms. Johanna W. Thompson
 John and Ellen Thompson
 Gary and Marie Thunem
 Mrs. Diane D. Tobin
 Mr. David E. Todd
 James W. Todd
 Mr. Robert Bruce Torgny
 Anna Mary Tossey
 Mr. and Mrs. David Tozer
 Ms. Barbara V. Tufts
 Ms. Marjorie Underhill
 Ms. Selena M. Updegraff
 Fred G. and Lelia R. Valdivia
 Dr. Lorna VanderZanden
 Ms. Carol Vangelos
 John Vernet
 Jean and Davis H. von Wittenburg
 N.O. Wagenschein
 Patty Wagstaff
 Raymond Waite
 Ms. Jeanette M. Walke
 Bettye S. Walker
 Ms. Esperanza R. Walker
 Mrs. Peggy Wall
 Miss Catherine M. Walsh
 Mrs. Elizabeth Walther
 Dr. and Mrs. Richard Ward
 Mrs. Mary Watts
 Ms. Susan G. Waxter
 Mr. Paul E. Wellington
 Mr. Walt Wells
 Dale (Billie) L. Welton
 Dr. J.H. Werner
 Mrs. Harriet K. Westcott
 Craig and Catherine Weston
 Dr. George B. Whatley
 Ms. Cecel F. White
 Mrs. Donald W. White
 Mr. Richard Whitekettle
 Mr. Hollin J. Whitten
 Ms. Vivian Wilder
 Ms. Mary Bise Simon
 Ms. Jeanne Wilson
 Sue Ann Wolff
 Mrs. Elizabeth B. Wood
 Gerald L. Wood
 ADCS Scott B. Wood, USN, Retired
 Mr. Philip Woodruff
 Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wynbrandt
 Ms. Lillian Yamori
 Mr. and Mrs. Daniel W. Yohannes
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert Zapart
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. Zelenka
 Mr. Kenneth M. Zemrowski
 Dr. P. Joseph Zharn
 John and Sherry Ziegler
 Mrs. Nancy Behrend Zirkle
 Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Zygielbaum

BEQUESTS

We remember with appreciation the following generous donors whose gifts through bequests from their estates were received this year.

Anonymous
 Aldene A. Barrington
 Robert W. Boenig
 Marcella Brenner
 May L. Brook
 John A. Burnham, Jr. and Helen L. Burnham
 Fenner A. Chace
 Allen R. Cooper
 June S. Cordier
 Margaret Jenkins Davis
 Elizabeth Engstrom
 Charles H. Ettl
 Pola J. Geisler
 Lawrence Glassman
 Royce Ann Glidden
 Eveline Goodman
 Robert L. Gorham
 Bernice N. Hantman
 Janice Mary Johnson
 Charles P. Kaiser
 Bessie M. Koehler
 LaVeda M. Kovar
 William J. Kramer
 Aurelia Lammers
 Genevieve Lipinski
 Iris G. Mumford
 James Edward Polen
 Elizabeth H. Prather
 Edward B. and Phyllis E. Reed
 Edwin Rybak
 Anne Shultz
 Daniel F. Sienkiewicz
 Kathleen Engelbrecht Sier
 Bernard Stadiem
 Margaret Stoessel
 Frances A. Velay
 Mary Anna Willis
 Marcia Ring Winslow
 Francis W. and Carol J. Worrell

MEMORIAL AND COMMEMORATIVE GIFTS

The following were so honored by their families, friends, and other donors to the Smithsonian.

Thomas Block
 Pamela J. Braden
 Edward J. Casselle
 Anna R. Cohn
 Richard Darman
 Valerie and Charles Diker
 Mary Engen
 Walter Grigsley
 Vivian Henderson
 Paul Iducovich
 Madeleine Rudin Johnson
 Peter J. Johnson
 Donald S. Lopez
 Arthur Ubaka Mbanefo
 Enid W. Morse
 Sharon Frances Patton
 Elizabeth C. Riedel
 Lisa S. Roberts
 E. Maynard Smith
 Norman E. Woodley

Smithsonian National Board Counsel, Outreach, and Support

Members of the Smithsonian's only pan-Institutional volunteer advisory board provide advice and counsel to the Secretary and his leadership team, act as ambassadors for the Smithsonian, and help the Institution raise the private funds it needs through their personal generosity and their assistance with fundraising efforts.

In 2008, National Board chair Hacker Caldwell participated in the selection of the new Secretary as a member of the Board of Regents' search committee. Several Board members advised the Institution's Leadership Development Program, and another served on the business enterprise task force, each making valuable contributions to these initiatives. Science Committee efforts made possible a public symposium on tropical extinction, and the committee assisted with its promotion. The Education Committee continued to help bring Smithsonian educational resources to K-12 students, teachers, and classrooms nationwide, aided by the Smithsonian partnership with the Council of Chief State School Officers, which it was instrumental in establishing. The Board demonstrated its commitment to Smithsonian outreach through members' support including enabling purchase of video conferencing equipment to remotely distribute educational programming. Through events held in Denver, Phoenix, Minneapolis, and San Francisco, Board members and alumni brought friends and community leaders together with Smithsonian scholars and leaders and with Smithsonian traveling exhibitions visiting these cities, in keeping with the Board's 38-year tradition of ambassadorship. In 2008, the Board generously advanced Smithsonian fundraising through gifts from its members and alumni that totaled more than \$8.4 million. Of this, slightly more than \$1 million was unrestricted Board giving.



Leadership of the 2008 Smithsonian National Board: from left, L. Hardwick Caldwell III, Chair; Peggy P. Burnet, Vice Chair; Paul Neely, Vice Chair.

2008 SMITHSONIAN NATIONAL BOARD

L. Hardwick Caldwell III
Chair

Peggy P. Burnet
Vice Chair

Peter H. Lunder
Vice Chair †

Paul Neely
Vice Chair

Claudia R. Allen
 Valerie Anders
 Judy Hart Angelo
 Barbara M. Barrett
 Jane Lipton Cafritz
 Thomas H. Castro*
 Wilmer S. Cody
 Abby Joseph Cohen*
 James F. Dicke II
 John G.B. Ellison, Jr.
 Sakurako D. Fisher
 Michael R. Francis
 Bradford M. Freeman
 John French III
 Shelby M. Gans
 Richard W. Herbst
 Robert F. Higgins*
 Irene Y. Hirano
 Steven G. Hoch
 Judy S. Huret
 Anne B. Keiser (ex officio)*
 Betsy Lawer*

Robert E. Long, Jr.
 Robert D. MacDonald
 Dorothy S. McAuliffe*
 Chris E. McNeil, Jr.
 Gary B. Moore
 Morris W. Offit
 Russell E. Palmer, Jr.
 Judy Lynn Prince (ex officio)
 William M. Ragland, Jr.
 Kristin M. Richardson*
 Ronald A. Rosenfeld
 Theiline Pigott Scheumann
 Marna Schnabel
 Rodney E. Slater
 Beatrice R. Taylor
 Douglas C. Walker
 Mallory Walker

HONORARY MEMBERS

Robert McC. Adams
 William S. Anderson
 Max N. Bery
 Richard P. Cooley
 Frank A. Daniels, Jr.
 Charles D. Dickey, Jr.
 Patricia Frost
 Alfred C. Glassell, Jr.
 I. Michael Heyman
 James M. Kemper, Jr.
 Jean B. Mahoney
 Sandra D. O'Connor
 Francis C. Rooney, Jr.
 Wilbur L. Ross, Jr.
 Lloyd G. Schermer
 Frank A. Weil
 Gay F. Wray

† Term as Vice Chair completed January 2008

** Term began October 2008*

Donors to the Smithsonian *Distinguished Benefactors*

The Distinguished Benefactors Room in the Smithsonian Institution Castle honors the Institution’s most generous contributors: individuals whose gifts total \$1 million or more and foundations and corporations that have made one-time gifts of the same amount.

Anonymous
3M
AAA
Charles Francis Adams
A&E Television Networks
Aflac Incorporated
The Aga Khan Trust for Culture
Lee and Elizabeth Ainslie
Airbus
Alcoa
American Airlines
American Chemical Society
American Express
American International Group, Inc. (AIG)
American Public Transportation Association
American Road & Transportation Builders Association
AMS Foundation for the Arts, Sciences and Humanities
Analytical Graphics, Inc.
Anheuser-Busch Foundation
Apple Computer, Inc.
Art Research Foundation
Association of American Railroads
Lily Auchincloss Foundation, Inc.
Herbert and Evelyn Axelrod
Bank of America
Laura Barney
Kenneth E. Behring Family
Max N. and Heidi L. Berry
Barbara and James Block
Mary and Leigh B. Block
Winton M. “Red” Blount
The Boeing Company
Bombardier
Mrs. Virginia O. Boochever
F. Otis Booth, Jr.
Agnes C. Bourne
The Brown Foundation, Inc. of Houston
Hildegard Bruck and Alfred Egarter
Dr. Peter Buck
The Emil Buehler Trust
The Burkle Family Foundation
William A. Burselon
Burroughs Wellcome Fund
The Morris and Gwendolyn Cafritz Foundation
Hacker and Kitty Caldwell
The E. Rhodes & Leona B. Carpenter Foundation
Cessna Aircraft Company
CIGNA
The Coca-Cola Company
Dr. and Mrs. David A. Cofrin
The Ryna and Melvin Cohen Family Foundation
The Comer Foundation
The Commonwealth of Virginia
Joseph and Robert Cornell Memorial Foundation
Mr. and Mrs. Joseph F. Cullman, 3rd
The Daniels Fund
Richard Darman
Marcel and Serge Dassault
Florence Coulson Davis

Luisita L. and Franz H. Denghausen
Bern Dibner
Jim and Janet Dicke
Valerie and Charles Diker
Discover Financial Services, Inc.
Discovery Communications, Inc.
Patricia C. Dodge
Donald J. and Helen D. Douglass
DuPont
The Eberly Family Charitable Trust
EDS
EMC Corporation
Travis and Anne Engen
Charles H. Ettl
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas M. Evans
ExxonMobil
FedEx Corporation
The Fertilizer Institute
Nancy B. and Hart Fessenden
Barbara G. Fleischman
Martha Parks Forrest
The Ford Foundation
Ford Motor Company Fund
Charles Lang Freer
Patricia and Phillip Frost
Fujifilm
The FUNGER Foundation, Norma Lee and Morton FUNGER
General Motors Corporation
The Glenstone Foundation,
Mitchell P. Rales, Founder
Goldman, Sachs & Co.
Arvin Gottlieb
Katharine Graham
The George Gund Foundation
George Gund III and Lara Lee
James E. Gysin
Karl H. Hagen
Enid A. Haupt
William Randolph Hearst Foundation
Herbert Waide Hemphill, Jr.
Edward P. and Rebecca R. Henderson
Janine and J. Tomlinson Hill
Conrad N. Hilton Foundation
Ikuo Hirayama
Joseph Hirshhorn
Frank and Lisina Hoch
Holenia Trust
Ruth S. and A. William Holmberg
Janet Annenberg Hooker
Raymond J. and Margaret Horowitz
Grant W. Howell
IBM Corporation
Intel Corporation
International Lease Finance Corporation
Christian A. Johnson Endeavor Foundation
James A. Johnson and Maxine Isaacs
Johnson Publishing Company, Inc.
Robert L. Johnson
The JSM Charitable Trust, James S. McDonnell III, John F. McDonnell
Linda Lichtenberg Kaplan

The W.M. Keck Foundation
Herb Kelleher
W.K. Kellogg Foundation
R. Crosby Kemper
William R. Kenan, Jr. Charitable Trust
John S. and James L. Knight Foundation
David H. Koch
Robert and Arlene Kogod
The Korea Foundation
Kraft Foods
The Kresge Foundation
Constance and Harvey Krueger
B.Y. Lam Foundation
Lannan Foundation
Samuel J. and Ethel LeFrak
Robert Lehrman
The Lemelson Foundation
Thelma and Melvin Lenkin
Barbara Riley Levin
Edith S. and Arthur J. Levin
Frank Levinson Family Foundation
Leon Levy Foundation
Lockheed Martin
Jon and Lillian Lovelace
Lower Manhattan Development Corporation
The Henry Luce Foundation
The Lunder Foundation
Peter and Paula Lunder
The Elizabeth Carolyn Lux Foundation
The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation
Elizabeth and Whitney MacMillan
Barbara and Morton Mandel
Nancy and Edwin Marks
Alice S. Marriott Lifetime Trust/The J. Willard and Alice S. Marriott Foundation
John and Adrienne Mars
The Mashantucket Pequot Tribal Nation
Masterfoods USA
Nan Tucker McEvoy
MCI WorldCom
The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation
Merrill Lynch & Co. Foundation, Inc.
Sidney Mobell
The Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut
The A.P. Møller and Chastine Mc-Kinney Møller Foundation
The Claude Moore Charitable Foundation
Morgan Stanley
Lester S. and Enid W. Morse
Susan and Furman Moseley
Motorola Foundation
Robert O. Muller
NAMMM – International Music Products Association
National Asphalt Pavement Association
National Association of Realtors
National Business Aviation Association, Inc.
National Mining Association
National Stone, Sand & Gravel Association
H. Duane Nelson
NYSE Foundation
The Nippon Foundation
Nissan North America, Inc.
Nordic Council of Ministers
Northrop Grumman Corporation
Ocean Conservancy
Occidental Chemical Corporation
Carroll O’Connor and Nancy Fields O’Connor
Oneida Indian Nation (New York)
Yoko Ono
Orkin Exterminating Company, Inc.
Bernard and Barbro Osher
The David and Lucile Packard Foundation
Richard D. and Laura A. Parsons
Paul Peck
Peterson Family Foundation
The Pew Charitable Trusts
Pioneer Electronics (USA), Inc.

Pitney Bowes Inc.
Robert W. Pittman
Polo Ralph Lauren Corporation
Poor Richard’s Charitable Trust
The Principal Financial Group
Rasmuson Foundation
Raytheon Company
Reve Foundation
Donald W. Reynolds Foundation
Robinson Helicopter Company
Sara Roby Foundation
David Rockefeller
Rockefeller Foundation
Rolex
Rolls-Royce
Samuel G. Rose and Julie Walters
Susan and Elihu Rose
Arthur Ross Foundation
Rodris Roth
Alice and David Rubenstein
Arthur M. Sackler
Leon Levy Foundation
Dr. Elizabeth Sackler/
The Arthur M. Sackler Foundation
Else Sackler
John and Joy Safer
Victoria and Roger Sant
The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
Mr. and Mrs. B. Francis Saul II
Lloyd G. and Betty A. Schermer
S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc.
Nina and Ivan Selin
Seneca Nation of Indians
Shell
Frank B. and Faye Sherry
Shirley Phillips Sichel
Paul Singer
Sketch Foundation
Alfred P. Sloan Foundation
Albert and Shirley Small
Robert H. and Clarice Smith
Soil Science Society of America
Guenther and Siewchin Yong Sommer
The Starr Foundation
State Farm Companies Foundation
Margaret and Terry Stent
The Summit Fund of Washington
Target
Terra Foundation for American Art
Eugene V. and Clare E. Thaw Charitable Trust
Tiffany & Co. Foundation
Timex Corporation
TRW
Earl S. Tupper
Turner Foundation, Inc.
TWA
Mr. and Mrs. Steven F. Udvar-Hazy
Richard O. Ullman Family Foundation
United States Mint
United States Postal Service
UPS
The Upton Trust
Esme Usdan and James Snyder
Anne van Biema
Verizon Foundation
Teodoro Vidal
VOLVO
Jean and Davis H. von Wittenburg
Lila Wallace-Reader’s Digest Fund
The Walt Disney Company
Alexander and Annie B. Wetmore
Coralyn Wright Whitney
Norman C. and Catherine M. Willcox
The Oprah Winfrey Foundation
Harry Winston Research Foundation, Inc.
Ronald Winston
Xerox Corporation

Ways To Give *Helping Fulfill the Mission*

The Smithsonian has the power to educate, inspire, and bring us together. Each year, gifts from friends and benefactors help meet the enormous costs of providing Smithsonian programs and services, year-round and free of charge, to millions.

Never before has your gift been more valued or made so great an impact. We rely on the thoughtful and generous support of individuals, foundations, and corporations. Please contact us to learn more about how you can support America’s museum.

GIVE ONLINE

Giving online is fast, easy, and secure. Gifts of any amount may be made and an e-mail confirmation is provided.

www.supportsmithsonian.org

CORPORATE MEMBERSHIPS AND SPONSORSHIPS

Corporations play a vital philanthropic role in today’s Smithsonian. We welcome corporate relationships and offer membership through the Smithsonian Corporate Membership Program.

(202) 633-5052

corpmembers@si.edu

www.si.edu/corporate

MEMBERSHIP

Hosting members from around the entire United States, the Smithsonian’s Contributing Membership and James Smithson Society programs provide unrestricted support to the Institution and a wide variety of events and benefits to those who join. Annual membership levels range from \$75 to \$10,000.

(800) 931-3226

membership@si.edu

www.smithsonianmembership.com

Many individual Smithsonian museums and research centers offer memberships. To learn more about them, go to the Smithsonian’s main Web site, www.smithsonian.org, and click on the membership page of the museum or research center that interests you.

PLANNED GIVING

Individuals may include the Smithsonian in their estate plans through bequests, living trusts, gifts of retirement plan assets, and with other giving vehicles. Life-income gifts such as charitable gift annuities and charitable remainder trusts can benefit the Smithsonian and the donor. Those who notify the Smithsonian of a planned gift are invited to join the Smithsonian Legacy Society.

(888) 419-7584

legacy@si.edu

si.giftlegacy.com

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

For more information about how you can support the Smithsonian and its dynamic mission, “for the increase and diffusion of knowledge,” please contact:

Virginia B. Clark
Director, Office of External Affairs
Smithsonian Institution
1000 Jefferson Drive S.W.
4th Floor
MRC 027, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012

(202) 633-4300

giving@si.edu

www.si.edu/giving

BOARD OF REGENTS

The Smithsonian is the world's largest museum and research complex, with 19 museums and the National Zoo, as well as research centers around the world. It was created by Congress in 1846 under the terms of the will of James Smithson of England, who in 1826 bequeathed his property to the United States of America “to found at Washington, under the name of the Smithsonian Institution, an establishment for the increase and diffusion of knowledge.” Congress vested responsibility for administration of the Smithsonian in the Board of Regents.

The Chief Justice of the United States, *ex officio*, *Chancellor*

Patricia Q. Stonesifer
Citizen of Washington state, Chair

Alan G. Spoon
Citizen of Massachusetts, Vice Chair

The Vice President of the United States, *ex officio*

Thad Cochran
Senator from Mississippi

Christopher J. Dodd
Senator from Connecticut

Patrick J. Leahy
Senator from Vermont

Xavier Becerra
Representative from California

Sam Johnson
Representative from Texas

Doris Matsui
Representative from California

Eli Broad
Citizen of California

Phillip Frost
Citizen of Florida

Shirley Ann Jackson
Citizen of New York

Robert P. Kogod
Citizen of Washington, D.C.

John W. McCarter, Jr.
Citizen of Illinois

Roger W. Sant
Citizen of Washington, D.C.

* * * *

John K. Lapiana
Chief of Staff to the Regents

A. Sprightley Ryan
Inspector General

ADMINISTRATION

G. Wayne Clough
Secretary

Charles R. Alcock
Acting Under Secretary for Science

Richard Kurin
Under Secretary for History, Art, and Culture

Alison McNally
Under Secretary for Finance and Administration

Tom Ott
President, Smithsonian Enterprises

Virginia B. Clark
Director, Office of External Affairs

James D. Douglas
Director, Office of Human Resources

Clair Gill
Acting Director, Facilities Engineering and Operations

Evelyn S. Lieberman
Director, Communications and Public Affairs

Alice C. Maroni
Chief Financial Officer

Era L. Marshall
Director, Equal Employment and Minority Affairs

Carole M. P. Neves
Director, Policy and Analysis

Nell Payne
Director, Government Relations

Marsha S. Shaines
Acting General Counsel

Ann Speyer
Chief Information Officer

To contact staff members listed above, call (202) 633-1000 for addresses and telephone numbers.

MUSEUMS

Ten Smithsonian museums and galleries are located on the National Mall between the Washington Monument and the U.S. Capitol. Six other museums and the National Zoo are located elsewhere in the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area. The Cooper-Hewitt, National Design Museum and the National Museum of the American Indian’s George Gustav Heye Center are located in New York City. The newest museum to be established within the Smithsonian is the National Museum of African American History and Culture, which will be located on the National Mall in Washington, D.C.

ANACOSTIA COMMUNITY MUSEUM
Camille Giraud Akeju, Director
MRC 777, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-4839

COOPER-HEWITT,
NATIONAL DESIGN MUSEUM
Paul Warwick Thompson, Director
2 East 91st St.
New York, N.Y. 10128-0669
(212) 849-8371

FREER GALLERY OF ART AND
ARTHUR M. SACKLER GALLERY
Julian Raby, Director
MRC 707, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-0456

HIRSHHORN MUSEUM AND
SCULPTURE GARDEN
Kerry Brougner, Acting Director
MRC 350, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-2780

NATIONAL AIR AND SPACE MUSEUM
AND THE STEVEN F. UDVAR-HAZY
CENTER
Gen. John R. Dailey (USMC, Ret.),
Director
MRC 310, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-2350

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF AFRICAN
AMERICAN HISTORY AND CULTURE
Lonnie Bunch, Director
MRC 509, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-4763

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF AFRICAN ART
Christine Mullen Kreamer, Acting Director
MRC 708, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-4610

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF
AMERICAN HISTORY,
KENNETH E. BEHRING CENTER
Brent D. Glass, Director
MRC 622, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-3435

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF THE
AMERICAN INDIAN AND THE
GEORGE GUSTAV HEYE CENTER
Kevin Gover, Director
MRC 590, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-6700

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF
NATURAL HISTORY
Cristián Samper, Director
MRC 106, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-2664

NATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY
Martin E. Sullivan, Director
MRC 973, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-8276

NATIONAL POSTAL MUSEUM
Allen R. Kane, Director
MRC 570, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-5500

NATIONAL ZOOLOGICAL PARK
John M. Berry, Director
3001 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20008
(202) 633-4442

SMITHSONIAN AMERICAN ART
MUSEUM AND THE RENWICK GALLERY
Elizabeth Broun, Director
MRC 970, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-8430

As of January 26, 2009

RESEARCH CENTERS

ARCHIVES OF AMERICAN ART
John W. Smith, Director
MRC 937, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-7969

MUSEUM CONSERVATION INSTITUTE
Robert J. Koestler, Director
4120 Silver Hill Rd.
Suitland, Md. 20746-2863
(301) 238-1205

SMITHSONIAN ASTROPHYSICAL
OBSERVATORY
Charles R. Alcock, Director
60 Garden St.
Cambridge, Mass. 02138
(617) 495-7100

SMITHSONIAN ENVIRONMENTAL
RESEARCH CENTER
Anson H. Hines, Jr., Director
P.O. Box 28
Edgewater, Md. 21037
(443) 482-2208

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION ARCHIVES
Anne Van Camp, Director
MRC 507, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-5908

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION LIBRARIES
Nancy E. Gwinn, Director
MRC 154, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-2240

SMITHSONIAN MARINE STATION
AT FORT PIERCE
Valerie J. Paul, Director
701 Seaway Drive
Fort Pierce, Fla. 34949-3140
(772) 462-0982

SMITHSONIAN TROPICAL RESEARCH
INSTITUTE (PANAMA)
Eldredge Bermingham, Director
Unit 0948 APO AA 34002-0948
011 (507) 212-8086

EDUCATION AND OUTREACH

CENTER FOR FOLKLIFE AND
CULTURAL HERITAGE
Richard S. Kennedy, Acting Director
MRC 520, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-6434

NATIONAL SCIENCE RESOURCES CENTER
Sally Goetz Shuler, Executive Director
901 D St. S.W., Suite 704-B
Washington, D.C. 20024
(202) 633-2972

OFFICE OF RESEARCH TRAINING
AND SERVICES
Catherine F. Harris, Director
MRC 902, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-7070

SMITHSONIAN AFFILIATIONS
Harold A. Closter, Director
MRC 942, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-5300

SMITHSONIAN ASIAN PACIFIC
AMERICAN PROGRAM
Franklin S. Odo, Director
MRC 516, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-2690

THE SMITHSONIAN ASSOCIATES
Barbara S. Tuceling, Director
MRC 701, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-8880

SMITHSONIAN CENTER FOR
EDUCATION AND MUSEUM STUDIES
Stephanie L. Norby, Director
MRC 508, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-5297

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION
TRAVELING EXHIBITION SERVICE
Anna R. Cohn, Director
MRC 941, P.O. Box 37012
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-3136

SMITHSONIAN LATINO CENTER
Eduardo Díaz, Director
MRC 512, P.O. Box 37012,
Washington, D.C. 20013-7012
(202) 633-1240

PHOTO CAPTIONS:
Front Cover: Top row: icons from the collections of the National Museum of American History; second row: images of Mars used for research by Smithsonian staff; third row: portraits and paintings from the Donald W. Reynolds Center for American Art and Portraiture, National Portrait Gallery, and Smithsonian American Art Museum; fourth row: digital images and digitizing objects in the Smithsonian collections; sixth row: images from The Sant Ocean Hall at the National Museum of Natural History; seventh row: the reopening celebration of the National Museum of American History; eighth row: images from *The Cinema Effect* exhibition at the Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden; bottom row: environmental education at the Smithsonian
Opposite "From the Secretary" page: Top row: images studied and created by the staff at the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory; second and fourth rows: images from The Sant Ocean Hall at the National Museum of Natural History; third row: images from *The Cinema Effect* exhibition at the Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden; fifth row: the reopening celebration of the National Museum of American History; sixth row: images from the Anacostia Community Museum exhibition *Separate and Unequaled: Black Baseball in the District of Columbia*; seventh row: Smithsonian staff digitizing objects in the collections; eighth row: images from the Archives of American Art exhibition *With Love: Artists' Letters and Illustrations*; bottom row: animals in residence at the Smithsonian's National Zoological Park

Photographers
Marilyn Abel, Blaise Adilon, David A. Aguilar, Art Carter Papers/Moorland-Spingarn Research Center, Mildred Baldwin, Tim Bies, Erin Blasco, Steve Canning, Chip Clark, Jessie Cohen, Anthony Cross, Kimbra Cutlip, James Di Loreto, Harold Dorwin, Grace Duke, Eliot Elisofon, Katherine Fogden, Ian Foxx, Rebecca Ghent, Neil Greentree, Marcos Guerra, Carl Hansen, Colin Johnson, Walt Koski, Walter Larimore, Eric Long, Owen Macdonald, Jeff Malet, Michael Mansfield, AP/Jacquelyn Martin, Meghan Murphy, NASA/JPL-Caltech/Cornell University, NASA/JPL/University of Arizona, Christopher Parker, Dane Penland, Ken Rahaim, Kelly Richardson, Aurore Simonnet, Richard Strauss, L. Holly Sweat, Hugh Talman, William Tidwell, Don Wilson, Chun-Wei Yi, Christian Ziegler

The Smithsonian's 2008 annual report, *Charting Course*, is available online at www.smithsonian.org.

To request this publication in an alternative format, call (202) 633-2400 (voice) or (202) 633-5285 (TTY).

Project Director
John Barrat

Project Assistant
Mara Jonas

Contributing Editor
Bill Tabor

Contributing Writer
Catherine Lansdowne

Concept, editorial, design
Steege/Thomson Communications

